**[For SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL]**

**Tracking glass beads: communities and exchange relationships across the Atlantic in the seventeenth century**

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**Table S1. Archaeological site summary for all North American glass bead contexts.**

Colour coding:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **= pre-1660 non-Wendat site in WGL**  | **= likely Wyandot connection in WGL**  | **= possible Wendat or multi-ethnic in WGL**  | **= Wendat (Ontario)**  |
| **No shading = non-Wendat site, dated after *c*. AD 1660**  |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Site name**  | **Possible dates of occupation**  | **Key references**  | **County and state or province**  | **Nearby waterway(s)**  | **Predominant diagnostic ceramic(s)**  | **Ethnic or cultural affiliation(s)**  |
| Arrowsmith  | c. 1730  | (Stelle 1992, 2008)  | McLean Co., IL  | Sangamon R.  | Butte des Mortes  | Meskwaki  |
| Bell  | c. 1680–1730  | (Lorenzini 1995; Behm 2008)  | Winnebago Co., WI  | Big Lake Butte des Mortes, Fox R.  | Butte des Mortes  | Meskwaki  |
| Cadotte  | Mid-late 17th C.  | (Mazrim 2011)  | Ashland Co., WI  | Lake Superior  | Various  | Ojibwe/Various. Poss. Wendat presence.  |
| Carcajou Point  | 17th–18th C.  | (Hall 1962)  | Jefferson Co., WI  | Lake Koshkonong  | Late precontact Oneota types  | Ho-Chunk (?)  |
| Chautauqua Grounds  | 17th–18th C.  | (Pleger 1992)  | Marinette Co., WI  | Menominee R.  | Mero Complex  | Menominee (?)  |
| Chickadee  | c. 1670–1730  | (Reetz *et al*. 2008)  | Outagamie Co., WI  | Wolf R.  | Butte des Mortes  | Meskwaki (?)  |
| Cloudman  | early 17th C.?  | (Branstner 1995; Kooiman & Walder 2019)  | Chippewa Co., MI  | Lake Huron  | Iroquoian  | Odawa  |
| Clunie  | early 17th C.?  | (Sommer 2013)  | Saginaw Co., MI  | Saginaw Bay  | Late Woodland  | Indeterminate  |
| Doty Island Mahler  | c. 1680–1710  | (Mason & Mason 1997)  | Winnebago Co., WI  | Fox R.  | Butte des Mortes  | Meskwaki and multiethnic  |
| Doty Island Village  | c. 1720–1780  | (Mason & Mason 1993)  | Winnebago Co., WI  | Fox R.  | Lake Winnebago Trailed Oneota  | Ho-Chunk and multi-ethnic  |
| Farley Village  | Mid-late 17th C?  | (Gallagher 1990)  | Houston Co., MN  | Riceford Creek, Root R., Mississippi R.  | Allamakee Trailed  | Oneota/Ioway  |
| Fort Michilimackinac  | 1715–1781  | (Stone 1974; Evans 2001)  | Emmet Co., MI  | Straits of Mackinac  | Various  | Meti/French  |
| Fort St. Joseph  | 1691–1781  | (Nassaney 2008)  | Berrien Co., MI  | St. Joseph R.  | Various  | Meti/French  |
| Gillett Grove  | 17th C.  | (Shott *et al.* 2002)  | Clay Co., IA  | Little Sioux R.  | Allamakee Trailed  | Oneota/Ioway  |
| Goose Lake Outlet #3 (GLO#3)  | c. 1630-40s  | (Paquette & Walder 2017)  | Marquette Co., MI  | Escanaba R.  | None  | Ojibwe (?) with Wendat connection?  |
| Gros Cap  | 17th C.  | (Martin 1979)  | Mackinac Co. MI  | Straits of Mackinac  | Various  | "Huron (?)" possible "refugee" community  |
| Hanson  | c. 1650–1680  | (Rosebrough *et al*. 2012)  | Door Co., WI  | Sturgeon Bay  | None  | "Huron" or Eastern Great Lakes in general  |
| Iliniwek Village  | c. 1640–1683  | (Ehrhardt 2005, 2013)  | Clark Co., MO  | Des Moines R.  | Danner  | Illinois  |
| *La Belle* Shipwreck  | 1683–1686  | (Bruseth *et al*. 2017)  | Matagorda Co., TX  | Gulf of Mexico  | None  | French  |
| Marina  | c. 1715–1775  | (Birmingham 1992)  | Ashland Co., WI  | Lake Superior  | Various  | Ojibwe/Various  |
| Markman  | c. 1665–1680  | (Behm 2008)  | Waupaca Co., WI  | Wolf R.  | Butte des Mortes  | Meskwaki  |
| Marquette Mission  | c. 1670–1701  | (Branstner 1991, 1992)  | Mackinac Co. MI  | Straits of Mackinac  | Various  | Wendat - Tionontate "refugees"  |
| Milford  | 17th C.  | (Tiffany & Anderson 1993)  | Dickinson Co., IA  | Little Sioux R.  | Allamakee Trailed  | Oneota/Ioway  |
| Middle Grant Creek  | c. 1630s  | (McLeester & Schurr 2020)  | Will Co., IL  | Des Plaines R.  | Huber Oneota  | Oneota  |
| Mormon Print Shop  | 17th c.?  | Unpublished, Demel *pers. comm.*  | Charlevoix Co., MI  | Lake Michigan  | None  | Indeterminate  |
| New Lenox  | c. 1630s  | (Billeck 2021; Esarey 2021)  | Will Co., IL  | Marley and Hickory Creeks  | Huber, D’Friant Oneota  | Oneota, possibly precontact Ho-Chunk  |
| Norge Village  | 17th–18th C.  | (Fitting & Lynott 1974)  | Mackinac Co. MI  | Straits of Mackinac  | Various  | Indeterminate  |
| Peshtigo Point  | 17th–18th C.  | (Overstreet 2014)  | Marinette Co., WI  | Peshtigo R., Green Bay  | Mero Complex  | Menominee (?)  |
| Point Sauble  | 17th C.  | (Freeman 1956)  | Brown Co., WI  | Green Bay  | Eastern Oneota  | Ho-Chunk (?)  |
| Red Banks  | 17th–18th C.  | (Speth 2000)  | Brown Co., WI  | Green Bay  | Eastern Oneota  | Ho-Chunk (?)  |
| Rock Island Pd. 1  | c. 1640  | (Mason 1986)  | Door Co., WI  | Lk. Michigan, Green Bay  | Oneota, various  | Oneota, Potawatomi  |
| Rock Island Pd. 2  | c. 1650–51  | (Mason 1986)  | Door Co., WI  | Lk. Michigan, Green Bay  | "Huron Incised"  | “Huron-Petun-Odawa” or "Proto Wyandot"  |
| Rock Island Pd. 3a  | c. 1670–1700  | (Mason 1986)  | Door Co., WI  | Lk. Michigan, Green Bay  | Algoma Modified Lip, various  | Potawatomi  |
| Rock Island Pd. 3b  | c. 1700–1730  | (Mason 1986)  | Door Co., WI  | Lk. Michigan, Green Bay  | Algoma Modified Lip, various  | Potawatomi  |
| Rock Island Pd. 4  | c. 1760–1770  | (Mason 1986)  | Door Co., WI  | Lk. Michigan, Green Bay  | None  | Odawa  |
| Wanampito  | 17th C.  | (Whittaker & Anderson 2007)  | Bremer Co., IA  | Cedar R.  | Unspecified Oneota  | Oneota/Ioway  |
| Zimmerman  | c. 1650–1690  | (Rohrbaugh *et al*. 1999)  | La Salle, IL  | Illinois R.  | Danner, Huber  | Illinois  |
| **Molson**  | GBP 1 (c. 1580– 1600)  | (Lennox 2000)  | Simcoe Co., ON  | southern Georgian Bay  | Wendat types  | Tionontaté  |
| **Ball**  | GBP 1/2 (c. 1580– 1600)  | (Knight 1987)  | Simcoe Co., ON  | southern Georgian Bay  | Wendat types  | Wendat Confederacy (Arendaronnon)  |
| **Ahatsistari**  | GBP 2 (c. 1600– 1625/30)  | (Glencross *et al*. 2021)  | Simcoe Co., ON  | southern Georgian Bay  | Wendat types  | Wendat Confederacy (Attignawantan)  |
| **Auger**  | GBP 2 (c. 1600– 1625/30)  | (Latta 1985)  | Simcoe Co., ON  | southern Georgian Bay  | Wendat types  | Wendat Confederacy (Attingneenongnahac)  |
| **Warminster**  | GBP 2 (c. 1600– 1625/30)  | (McIlwraith 1946; Fitzgerald 1986)  | Simcoe Co., ON  | southern Georgian Bay  | Wendat types  | Wendat Confederacy (Arendaronnon)  |
| **Thomson Walker**  | GBP 2 (c. 1600– 1625/30)  | (Latta 1995)  | Simcoe Co., ON  | southern Georgian Bay  | Wendat types  | Wendat Confederacy (Attingneenongnahac)  |
| **Peden**  | GBP 3a (c. 1625/30–1640)  | (Hunter 1976)  | Simcoe Co., ON  | southern Georgian Bay  | Wendat types  | Wendat Confederacy (Attingneenongnahac)  |
| **Robitaille**  | GBP 3a (c. 1625/30–1640)  | (Latta 1976)  | Simcoe Co., ON  | southern Georgian Bay  | Wendat types  | Wendat Confederacy (Attignawantan)  |
| **Le Caron**  | GBP 3a (c. 1625/30–1640)  | (Johnston & Jackson 1980)  | Simcoe Co., ON  | southern Georgian Bay  | Wendat types  | Wendat Confederacy (Attignawantan)  |
| **Edwards**  | GBP 3b (c. 1640– 1650)  | (Ridley 1973)  | Simcoe Co., ON  | southern Georgian Bay  | Wendat types, incl frilled pottery  | Wendat Confederacy (Attignawantan)  |
| **Ellery**  | GBP 3b (c. 1640– 1650)  | (Hawkins *et al*. 2018)  | Simcoe Co., ON  | southern Georgian Bay  | Wendat types, incl frilled pottery  | Wendat Confederacy (Tahontaenrat)  |
| **Ossossané**  | GBP 3b (c. 1640– 1650)  | (Ridley 1973)  | Simcoe Co., ON  | southern Georgian Bay  | Wendat types, incl frilled pottery  | Wendat Confederacy (Attignawantan)  |
| **Dunlop**  | GBP 3b (c. 1640– 1650)  | (Dorion 2008)  | Simcoe Co., ON  | southern Georgian Bay  | Wendat types, incl frilled pottery  | Wendat Confederacy (Attingneenongnahac)  |
| **Train**  | GBP 3b (c. 1640– 1650)  | (Kenyon & Kenyon 1983)  | Simcoe Co., ON  | southern Georgian Bay  | Wendat types  | Wendat Confederacy (Attingneenongnahac)  |
| **Saint Marie II**  | GBP 3b (c. 1640– 1650)  | (Carruthers 2014)  | Simcoe Co., ON  | southern Georgian Bay  | Wendat types  | Wendat Confederacy (multiple nations)  |
| **Charity**  | GBP 3b (c. 1640– 1650)  | (Jackson *et al*. 1992)  | Simcoe Co., ON  | southern Georgian Bay  | Wendat types, incl frilled pottery  | Wendat Confederacy (multiple nations)  |

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