**[For SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL]**

**Tracking glass beads: communities and exchange relationships across the Atlantic in the seventeenth century**

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**Table S1. Archaeological site summary for all North American glass bead contexts.**

Colour coding:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **= pre-1660 non-Wendat site in WGL** | **= likely Wyandot connection in WGL** | **= possible Wendat or multi-ethnic in WGL** | **= Wendat (Ontario)** |
| **No shading = non-Wendat site, dated after *c*. AD 1660** | | |  |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Site name** | **Possible dates of occupation** | **Key references** | **County and state or province** | **Nearby waterway(s)** | **Predominant diagnostic ceramic(s)** | **Ethnic or cultural affiliation(s)** |
| Arrowsmith | c. 1730 | (Stelle 1992, 2008) | McLean Co., IL | Sangamon R. | Butte des Mortes | Meskwaki |
| Bell | c. 1680–1730 | (Lorenzini  1995; Behm 2008) | Winnebago Co., WI | Big Lake Butte des Mortes, Fox R. | Butte des Mortes | Meskwaki |
| Cadotte | Mid-late 17th C. | (Mazrim 2011) | Ashland Co., WI | Lake Superior | Various | Ojibwe/Various. Poss. Wendat presence. |
| Carcajou Point | 17th–18th C. | (Hall 1962) | Jefferson Co., WI | Lake Koshkonong | Late precontact Oneota types | Ho-Chunk (?) |
| Chautauqua Grounds | 17th–18th C. | (Pleger 1992) | Marinette Co., WI | Menominee R. | Mero Complex | Menominee (?) |
| Chickadee | c. 1670–1730 | (Reetz *et al*. 2008) | Outagamie Co., WI | Wolf R. | Butte des Mortes | Meskwaki (?) |
| Cloudman | early 17th C.? | (Branstner 1995;  Kooiman & Walder 2019) | Chippewa Co., MI | Lake Huron | Iroquoian | Odawa |
| Clunie | early 17th C.? | (Sommer 2013) | Saginaw Co., MI | Saginaw Bay | Late Woodland | Indeterminate |
| Doty Island Mahler | c. 1680–1710 | (Mason & Mason  1997) | Winnebago Co., WI | Fox R. | Butte des Mortes | Meskwaki and multiethnic |
| Doty Island Village | c. 1720–1780 | (Mason & Mason  1993) | Winnebago Co., WI | Fox R. | Lake Winnebago Trailed Oneota | Ho-Chunk and multi-ethnic |
| Farley Village | Mid-late 17th C? | (Gallagher 1990) | Houston Co., MN | Riceford Creek, Root R., Mississippi R. | Allamakee Trailed | Oneota/Ioway |
| Fort  Michilimackinac | 1715–1781 | (Stone 1974; Evans 2001) | Emmet Co., MI | Straits of Mackinac | Various | Meti/French |
| Fort St. Joseph | 1691–1781 | (Nassaney 2008) | Berrien Co., MI | St. Joseph R. | Various | Meti/French |
| Gillett Grove | 17th C. | (Shott *et al.* 2002) | Clay Co., IA | Little Sioux R. | Allamakee Trailed | Oneota/Ioway |
| Goose Lake Outlet #3 (GLO#3) | c. 1630-40s | (Paquette & Walder  2017) | Marquette Co., MI | Escanaba R. | None | Ojibwe (?) with Wendat connection? |
| Gros Cap | 17th C. | (Martin 1979) | Mackinac Co. MI | Straits of Mackinac | Various | "Huron (?)" possible "refugee" community |
| Hanson | c. 1650–1680 | (Rosebrough *et al*.  2012) | Door Co., WI | Sturgeon Bay | None | "Huron" or Eastern Great  Lakes in general |
| Iliniwek Village | c. 1640–1683 | (Ehrhardt 2005, 2013) | Clark Co., MO | Des Moines R. | Danner | Illinois |
| *La Belle* Shipwreck | 1683–1686 | (Bruseth *et al*. 2017) | Matagorda Co., TX | Gulf of Mexico | None | French |
| Marina | c. 1715–1775 | (Birmingham 1992) | Ashland Co., WI | Lake Superior | Various | Ojibwe/Various |
| Markman | c. 1665–1680 | (Behm 2008) | Waupaca Co., WI | Wolf R. | Butte des Mortes | Meskwaki |
| Marquette Mission | c. 1670–1701 | (Branstner 1991, 1992) | Mackinac Co. MI | Straits of Mackinac | Various | Wendat - Tionontate "refugees" |
| Milford | 17th C. | (Tiffany & Anderson  1993) | Dickinson Co., IA | Little Sioux R. | Allamakee Trailed | Oneota/Ioway |
| Middle Grant Creek | c. 1630s | (McLeester & Schurr  2020) | Will Co., IL | Des Plaines R. | Huber Oneota | Oneota |
| Mormon Print Shop | 17th c.? | Unpublished, Demel *pers. comm.* | Charlevoix Co., MI | Lake Michigan | None | Indeterminate |
| New Lenox | c. 1630s | (Billeck 2021; Esarey  2021) | Will Co., IL | Marley and Hickory Creeks | Huber, D’Friant Oneota | Oneota, possibly precontact Ho-Chunk |
| Norge Village | 17th–18th C. | (Fitting & Lynott 1974) | Mackinac Co. MI | Straits of Mackinac | Various | Indeterminate |
| Peshtigo Point | 17th–18th C. | (Overstreet 2014) | Marinette Co., WI | Peshtigo R., Green Bay | Mero Complex | Menominee (?) |
| Point Sauble | 17th C. | (Freeman 1956) | Brown Co., WI | Green Bay | Eastern Oneota | Ho-Chunk (?) |
| Red Banks | 17th–18th C. | (Speth 2000) | Brown Co., WI | Green Bay | Eastern Oneota | Ho-Chunk (?) |
| Rock Island Pd. 1 | c. 1640 | (Mason 1986) | Door Co., WI | Lk. Michigan, Green Bay | Oneota, various | Oneota, Potawatomi |
| Rock Island Pd. 2 | c. 1650–51 | (Mason 1986) | Door Co., WI | Lk. Michigan, Green Bay | "Huron Incised" | “Huron-Petun-Odawa” or "Proto Wyandot" |
| Rock Island Pd. 3a | c. 1670–1700 | (Mason 1986) | Door Co., WI | Lk. Michigan, Green Bay | Algoma Modified Lip, various | Potawatomi |
| Rock Island Pd. 3b | c. 1700–1730 | (Mason 1986) | Door Co., WI | Lk. Michigan, Green Bay | Algoma Modified Lip, various | Potawatomi |
| Rock Island Pd. 4 | c. 1760–1770 | (Mason 1986) | Door Co., WI | Lk. Michigan, Green Bay | None | Odawa |
| Wanampito | 17th C. | (Whittaker &  Anderson 2007) | Bremer Co., IA | Cedar R. | Unspecified Oneota | Oneota/Ioway |
| Zimmerman | c. 1650–1690 | (Rohrbaugh *et al*.  1999) | La Salle, IL | Illinois R. | Danner, Huber | Illinois |
| **Molson** | GBP 1 (c. 1580– 1600) | (Lennox 2000) | Simcoe Co., ON | southern Georgian Bay | Wendat types | Tionontaté |
| **Ball** | GBP 1/2 (c. 1580– 1600) | (Knight 1987) | Simcoe Co., ON | southern Georgian Bay | Wendat types | Wendat Confederacy (Arendaronnon) |
| **Ahatsistari** | GBP 2 (c. 1600– 1625/30) | (Glencross *et al*. 2021) | Simcoe Co., ON | southern Georgian Bay | Wendat types | Wendat Confederacy (Attignawantan) |
| **Auger** | GBP 2 (c. 1600– 1625/30) | (Latta 1985) | Simcoe Co., ON | southern Georgian Bay | Wendat types | Wendat Confederacy (Attingneenongnahac) |
| **Warminster** | GBP 2 (c. 1600– 1625/30) | (McIlwraith 1946; Fitzgerald 1986) | Simcoe Co., ON | southern Georgian Bay | Wendat types | Wendat Confederacy (Arendaronnon) |
| **Thomson Walker** | GBP 2 (c. 1600– 1625/30) | (Latta 1995) | Simcoe Co., ON | southern Georgian Bay | Wendat types | Wendat Confederacy (Attingneenongnahac) |
| **Peden** | GBP 3a (c.  1625/30–1640) | (Hunter 1976) | Simcoe Co., ON | southern Georgian Bay | Wendat types | Wendat Confederacy (Attingneenongnahac) |
| **Robitaille** | GBP 3a (c.  1625/30–1640) | (Latta 1976) | Simcoe Co., ON | southern Georgian Bay | Wendat types | Wendat Confederacy (Attignawantan) |
| **Le Caron** | GBP 3a (c.  1625/30–1640) | (Johnston & Jackson  1980) | Simcoe Co., ON | southern Georgian Bay | Wendat types | Wendat Confederacy (Attignawantan) |
| **Edwards** | GBP 3b (c. 1640– 1650) | (Ridley 1973) | Simcoe Co., ON | southern Georgian Bay | Wendat types, incl frilled pottery | Wendat Confederacy (Attignawantan) |
| **Ellery** | GBP 3b (c. 1640– 1650) | (Hawkins *et al*. 2018) | Simcoe Co., ON | southern Georgian Bay | Wendat types, incl frilled pottery | Wendat Confederacy (Tahontaenrat) |
| **Ossossané** | GBP 3b (c. 1640– 1650) | (Ridley 1973) | Simcoe Co., ON | southern Georgian Bay | Wendat types, incl frilled pottery | Wendat Confederacy (Attignawantan) |
| **Dunlop** | GBP 3b (c. 1640– 1650) | (Dorion 2008) | Simcoe Co., ON | southern Georgian Bay | Wendat types, incl frilled pottery | Wendat Confederacy (Attingneenongnahac) |
| **Train** | GBP 3b (c. 1640– 1650) | (Kenyon & Kenyon  1983) | Simcoe Co., ON | southern Georgian Bay | Wendat types | Wendat Confederacy (Attingneenongnahac) |
| **Saint Marie II** | GBP 3b (c. 1640– 1650) | (Carruthers 2014) | Simcoe Co., ON | southern Georgian Bay | Wendat types | Wendat Confederacy (multiple nations) |
| **Charity** | GBP 3b (c. 1640– 1650) | (Jackson *et al*. 1992) | Simcoe Co., ON | southern Georgian Bay | Wendat types, incl frilled pottery | Wendat Confederacy (multiple nations) |

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