**ONLINE APPENDIX**

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**TABLE A: CMPS 2020 Sample by Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Lesbian | Gay | Bisexual | Something Else | Refused | Don't know meaning of question | Total |
| Woman | 217 | 0 | 614 | 147 | 115 | 55 | 1085 |
| Man | 0 | 344 | 263 | 84 | 68 | 70 | 892 |
| Non-Binary | 0 | 0 | 54 | 40 | 9 | 4 | 107 |
| Something Else | 0 | 0 | 7 | 15 | 3 | 1 | 26 |
| Total | 217 | 344 | 938 | 286 | 195 | 130 | 2110 |

**TABLE B: CMPS 2020 Sample by Sexual Orientation and Transgender Identity**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Lesbian | Gay | Bisexual | Something Else | Refused | Don't know meaning of question | Total |
| Transgender | 25 | 31 | 91 | 61 | 7 | 9 | 224 |
| Not Transgender | 189 | 308 | 830 | 212 | 171 | 105 | 1815 |
| Don't know | 3 | 5 | 17 | 13 | 17 | 16 | 71 |
| Total | 217 | 344 | 938 | 286 | 195 | 130 | 2110 |

**TABLE C: List of LGBTQ-Related Survey Questions and Centrality Measures**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Question Measure | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Standard Deviation |
| LGBTQ Linked Fate: How much do you think what happens to LGBTQ people here in the US will have something to do with what happens in YOUR life? (0-1) | 0 | 0.59 | 1 | 0.33 |
| How much discrimination, if any, do you think exists against each of the following groups in the U.S. today? (Gays and Lesbians) (0-1) | 0 | 0.73 | 1 | 0.31 |
| Have you ever been treated unfairly or personally experienced discrimination because of your race, ethnicity, gender, sexuality, being an immigrant, religious heritage or having an accent? If yes, In your opinion, were you unfairly treated because of your sexuality or sexual orientation? (0-1) | 0 | 0.35 | 1 | 0.48 |
| To which of these groups have you disclosed your LGBTQ identity ("come out") in your life? No one. (0-1) | 0 | 0.85 | 1 | 0.36 |

**TABLE D: List of Variables and Descriptive Statistics**

Key sample characteristics

Sexual orientation: Bisexual: 48%, Lesbian or Gay: 30%, Other (non-straight): 15%, Straight: 7%[[1]](#footnote-1)

Gender identity: Woman: 52%, Man: 40%, Non-binary: 6%; Other: 1%

Transgender identity (yes or no): Transgender: 19%, Cisgender: 81%

Race/ethnicity:[[2]](#footnote-2) Asian: 16%, Black: 27%, Hawaiaan: 1%, Latino: 33%, Middle Eastern: 3% Native: 10%, Pacific Islander: 2%, White: 38%

Age: median: 30-39[[3]](#footnote-3)

Education: Associate’s Degree (2 year): 11%, 4-year College Degree: 20%; Graduate Degree: 12%

Income: median: $40,000-$49,000

Party ID: Democrat: 72%, Republican: 14%, Independent: 14%

Variables used in the analysis: minimum, mean, maximum and standard deviation[[4]](#footnote-4)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Minimum | Mean | Maximum | Standard Deviation |
| Bisexual | 0 | 0.48 | 1 | 0.5 |
| Lesbian or Gay | 0 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.46 |
| Other (non-straight) | 0 | 0.15 | 1 | 0.35 |
| Straight | 0 | 0.07 | 1 | 0.25 |
| Transgender | 0 | 0.19 | 1 | 0.39 |
| Woman | 0 | 0.52 | 1 | 0.5 |
| Man | 0 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.49 |
| Non-Binary | 0 | 0.06 | 1 | 0.25 |
| Other  (Gender ID) | 0 | 0.01 | 1 | 0.11 |
| Black | 0 | 0.27 | 1 | 0.44 |
| Latino | 0 | 0.33 | 1 | 0.47 |
| Asian | 0 | 0.16 | 1 | 0.37 |
| Native | 0 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.29 |
| Pacific Islander | 0 | 0.02 | 1 | 0.15 |
| Hawaiian | 0 | 0.01 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Middle Eastern | 0 | 0.03 | 1 | 0.16 |
| White | 0 | 0.38 | 1 | 0.49 |
| Age | 0 | 0.23 | 1 | 0.28 |
| Education | 0 | 0.58 | 1 | 0.26 |
| Income | 0 | 0.35 | 1 | 0.31 |
| Religious Attendance | 0 | 0.32 | 1 | 0.35 |
| Political Interest | 0 | 0.63 | 1 | 0.32 |
| Racial Resentment | 0.25 | 0.42 | 0.75 | 0.14 |
| Democratic Party Identification | 0 | 0.72 | 1 | 0.45 |
| Partisan Strength | 0 | 0.7 | 1 | 0.35 |
| Liberal Ideology | 0 | 0.69 | 1 | 0.28 |
| Biden Vote Choice | 0 | 0.74 | 1 | 0.44 |
| Recruitment | 0 | 0.55 | 1 | 0.5 |

**TABLE E: LGBTQ+ Linked Fate and Turnout in 2020**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | | |
|  | *Dependent variable:* | | |
|  |  | | |
|  | Voter Turnout | | |
|  | Model 1 | Model 2 | Model 3 |
|  | | | |
| LGBTQ Linked Fate | 1.037\*\*\* | 1.341\*\*\* | 1.186\*\*\* |
|  | (0.147) | (0.191) | (0.204) |
|  |  |  |  |
| SO - Bisexual |  | -0.128 | -0.116 |
|  |  | (0.143) | (0.153) |
|  |  |  |  |
| SO - Other |  | -0.105 | 0.030 |
|  |  | (0.191) | (0.210) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Transgender |  | -0.709\*\*\* | -0.883\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.168) | (0.180) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Woman |  | 0.148 | 0.261\* |
|  |  | (0.128) | (0.137) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Black |  | -0.541\*\*\* | -0.611\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.152) | (0.162) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Latino |  | -0.252\* | -0.292\* |
|  |  | (0.145) | (0.154) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Asian |  | -0.780\*\*\* | -0.712\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.192) | (0.206) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Native |  | -0.850\*\*\* | -0.697\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.204) | (0.225) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Pacific Islander |  | -1.218\*\*\* | -1.062\*\* |
|  |  | (0.458) | (0.490) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Hawaiian |  | -1.305\*\* | -0.949 |
|  |  | (0.644) | (0.642) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle Eastern |  | -0.774\* | -0.903\*\* |
|  |  | (0.417) | (0.442) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Age |  | 2.212\*\*\* | 2.442\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.265) | (0.287) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Education |  | 2.771\*\*\* | 2.565\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.276) | (0.297) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Income |  | 0.522\*\* | 0.244 |
|  |  | (0.220) | (0.235) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Religious Attendance |  | -0.768\*\*\* | -1.240\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.177) | (0.198) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Political Interest |  |  | 1.649\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.235) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Partisan Strength |  |  | 0.337\* |
|  |  |  | (0.195) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Recruitment |  |  | 0.475\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.139) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Constant | -0.601\*\*\* | -2.115\*\*\* | -3.311\*\*\* |
|  | (0.100) | (0.282) | (0.346) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | | | |
| Observations | 1,785 | 1,629 | 1,536 |
| Log Likelihood | -1,211.597 | -861.655 | -765.345 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 2,427.195 | 1,757.311 | 1,570.690 |
|  | | | |

*Note*: Logistic Regression Coefficients with Standard Errors in Parentheses. \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01.

**TABLE F: LGBTQ+ Linked Fate and Political Ideology**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | | |
|  | *Dependent variable:* | | |
|  | Liberal Ideology | | |
|  | Model 1 | Model 2 | Model 3 |
|  | | | |
| LGBTQ Linked Fate | 0.271\*\*\* | 0.217\*\*\* | 0.061\*\*\* |
|  | (0.019) | (0.022) | (0.021) |
|  |  |  |  |
| SO (Bisexual) |  | -0.050\*\*\* | -0.02\* |
|  |  | (0.016) | (0.015) |
|  |  |  |  |
| SO (Other) |  | 0.015 | 0.047\*\* |
|  |  | (0.025) | (0.023) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Transgender |  | 0.022 | 0.036 |
|  |  | (0.026) | (0.023) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Gender (Woman) |  | -0.015 | -0.022\* |
|  |  | (0.014) | (0.013) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Black |  | 0.015 | -0.036\*\* |
|  |  | (0.019) | (0.017) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Latino |  | 0.017 | 0.016 |
|  |  | (0.017) | (0.015) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Asian |  | 0.010 | 0.019 |
|  |  | (0.027) | (0.024) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Native |  | -0.049 | -0.053 |
|  |  | (0.038) | (0.036) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Pacific Islander |  | -0.063 | -0.065 |
|  |  | (0.070) | (0.062) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Hawaiian |  | -0.048 | -0.011 |
|  |  | (0.066) | (0.063) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle Eastern |  | 0.031 | 0.001 |
|  |  | (0.050) | (0.046) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Age |  | -0.180\*\*\* | -0.132\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.025) | (0.023) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Education |  | 0.055\* | 0.007 |
|  |  | (0.029) | (0.027) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Income |  | 0.032 | -0.018 |
|  |  | (0.023) | (0.021) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Religious Attendance |  | -0.099\*\*\* | -0.076\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.021) | (0.019) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Racial Resentment |  |  | -0.533\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.047) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Political Interest |  |  | 0.155\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.022) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Democratic Party Strength |  |  | 0.157\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.014) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.518\*\*\* | 0.612\*\*\* | 0.700\*\*\* |
|  | (0.013) | (0.030) | (0.042) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | | | |
| Observations | 1,783 | 1,650 | 1,582 |
| R2 | 0.098 | 0.147 | 0.330 |
| Adjusted R2 | 0.098 | 0.139 | 0.322 |
| Residual Std. Error | 0.255 (df = 1781) | 0.254 (df = 1633) | 0.225 (df = 1562) |
| F Statistic | 194.148\*\*\* (df = 1; 1781) | 17.628\*\*\* (df = 16; 1633) | 40.57\*\*\* (df = 19; 1562) |
|  | | | |

*Note*: OLS Regression Coefficients with Standard Errors in Parentheses. \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01.

**TABLE G: LGBTQ+ Linked Fate and Strength of Democratic Partisanship**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | | |
|  | *Dependent variable:* | | |
|  | Democratic Party Strength | | |
|  | Model 1 | Model 2 | Model 3 |
|  | | | |
| LGBTQ Linked Fate | 0.298\*\*\* | 0.244\*\*\* | 0.079\*\* |
|  | (0.033) | (0.036) | (0.038) |
|  |  |  |  |
| SO (Bisexual) |  | -0.221\*\*\* | -0.200\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.027) | (0.026) |
|  |  |  |  |
| SO (Other) |  | -0.209\*\*\* | -0.221\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.041) | (0.04) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Transgender |  | -0.031 | -0.069\* |
|  |  | (0.043) | (0.041) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Gender (Woman) |  | 0.027 | 0.025 |
|  |  | (0.024) | (0.023) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Black |  | 0.155\*\*\* | 0.132\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.031) | (0.030) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Latino |  | 0.016 | 0.013 |
|  |  | (0.028) | (0.027) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Asian |  | -0.024 | -0.018 |
|  |  | (0.045) | (0.043) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Native |  | -0.196\*\*\* | -0.187\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.066) | (0.063) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Pacific Islander |  | 0.094 | 0.133 |
|  |  | (0.117) | (0.11) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Hawaiian |  | 0.054 | 0.099 |
|  |  | (0.115) | (0.111) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle Eastern |  | 0.084 | 0.048 |
|  |  | (0.086) | (0.081) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Age |  | -0.039 | 0.092\*\* |
|  |  | (0.042) | (0.041) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Education |  | -0.049 | -0.116\*\* |
|  |  | (0049) | (0.041) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Income |  | 0.193\*\*\* | 0.133\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.039) | (0.376) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Religious Attendance |  | -0.000 | 0.045 |
|  |  | (0.035) | (0.034) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Racial Resentment |  |  | -0.389\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.085) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Political Interest |  |  | 0.168\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.039) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ideology |  |  | 0.492\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.043) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.802\*\*\* | 0.909\*\*\* | 0.743\*\*\* |
|  | (0.022) | (0.049) | (0.078) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | | | |
| Observations | 1,826 | 1,682 | 1,582 |
| R2 | 0.043 | 0.126 | 0.257 |
| Adjusted R2 | 0.042 | 0.117 | 0.248 |
| Residual Std. Error | 0.44 (df = 1824) | 0.43 (df = 1665) | 0.398 (df = 1562) |
| F Statistic | 81.38\*\*\* (df = 1; 1824) | 14.94\*\*\* (df = 16; 1665) | 28.37\*\*\* (df = 19; 1562) |
|  | | | |

*Note*: OLS Regression Coefficients with Standard Errors in Parentheses. \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01.

**TABLE H: LGBTQ+ Linked Fate and Vote Choice in the Presidential 2020 Election**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | | |
|  | *Dependent variable:* | | |
|  | Biden Vote Choice | | |
|  | Model 1 | Model 2 | Model 3 |
|  | | | |
| LGBTQ Linked Fate | 2.231\*\*\* | 2.062\*\*\* | 0.763 |
|  | (0.285) | (0.333) | (0.465) |
|  |  |  |  |
| SO (Bisexual) |  | -0.788\*\*\* | -0.827\*\* |
|  |  | (0.243) | (0.323) |
|  |  |  |  |
| SO (Other) |  | -0.80\*\* | -0.737\* |
|  |  | (0.324) | (0.448) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Transgender |  | -0.526\* | -1.536\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.299) | (0.409) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Gender (Woman) |  | 0.435\* | -0.02 |
|  |  | (0.224) | (0.308) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Black |  | 1.921\*\*\* | 1.219\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.353) | (0.427) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Latino |  | 0.764\*\*\* | 0.924\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.245) | (0.320) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Asian |  | 0.849\*\*\* | 1.165\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.328) | (0.434) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Native |  | 0.252 | 0.295 |
|  |  | (0.376) | (0.519) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Pacific Islander |  | 0.67 | 1.12 |
|  |  | (0.88) | (1.233) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Hawaiian |  | 0.461 | 0.978 |
|  |  | (1.183) | (1.453) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Middle Eastern |  | 0.177 | 0.162 |
|  |  | (0.751) | (0.988) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Age |  | -0.475 | 0.395 |
|  |  | (0.385) | (0.552) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Education |  | 1.037\*\* | 1.123 |
|  |  | (0.512) | (0.724) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Income |  | -0.799\*\* | -1.32\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.366) | (0.489) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Religious Attendance |  | -0.994\*\*\* | -0.945\*\* |
|  |  | (0.303) | (0.405) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Racial Resentment |  |  | -6.885\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.10) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Political Interest |  |  | -0.388 |
|  |  |  | (0.525) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Democratic Party Strength |  |  | 2.593\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.397) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Ideology |  |  | 2.302\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.53) |
|  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.283\* | 0.124 | 1.048 |
|  | (0.172) | (0.483) | (1.018) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | | | |
| Observations | 899 | 854 | 805 |
| Log Likelihood | -380.636 | -318.352 | -146.203 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. | 765.272 | 670.704 | 416.27 |
|  | | | |

*Note*: Logistic Regression Coefficients with Standard Errors in Parentheses. \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01.

**TABLE I: LGBTQ+ Linked Fate and Political Behavior without Controls for Partisanship**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | | |
|  | *Dependent variable:* | |
|  |  | |
|  | Liberal Ideology | Biden Vote Choice |
|  | *OLS*  Model 1 | *logistic*  Model 2 |
|  | | |
| LGBTQ Linked Fate | 0.096\*\*\* | 0.999\*\*\* |
|  | (0.022) | (0.376) |
|  |  |  |
| SO (Bisexual) | -0.053\*\*\* | -0.962\*\*\* |
|  | (0.015) | (0.267) |
|  |  |  |
| SO (Other) | 0.009 | -1.137\*\*\* |
|  | (0.023) | (0.370) |
|  |  |  |
| Transgender | 0.012 | -0.792\*\* |
|  | (0.024) | (0.328) |
|  |  |  |
| Gender (Woman) | -0.028\*\* | 0.125 |
|  | (0.013) | (0.254) |
|  |  |  |
| Black | -0.018 | 1.679\*\*\* |
|  | (0.018) | (0.376) |
|  |  |  |
| Latino | 0.019 | 0.781\*\*\* |
|  | (0.015) | (0.264) |
|  |  |  |
| Asian | 0.021 | 0.814\*\* |
|  | (0.025) | (0.366) |
|  |  |  |
| Native | -0.057 | 0.117 |
|  | (0.035) | (0.427) |
|  |  |  |
| Pacific Islander | -0.049 | 0.915 |
|  | (0.065) | (1.101) |
|  |  |  |
| Hawaiian | -0.033 | 1.114 |
|  | (0.061) | (1.174) |
|  |  |  |
| Middle Eastern | 0.014 | -0.297 |
|  | (0.046) | (0.808) |
|  |  |  |
| Age | -0.127\*\*\* | 0.330 |
|  | (0.024) | (0.450) |
|  |  |  |
| Education | -0.004 | 0.811 |
|  | (0.027) | (0.571) |
|  |  |  |
| Income | -0.004 | -0.810\*\* |
|  | (0.022) | (0.406) |
|  |  |  |
| Religious Attendance | -0.086\*\*\* | -0.788\*\* |
|  | (0.020) | (0.336) |
|  |  |  |
| Racial Resentment | -0.614\*\*\* | -8.067\*\*\* |
|  | (0.047) | (0.883) |
|  |  |  |
| Political Interest | 0.209\*\*\* | 0.375 |
|  | (0.022) | (0.432) |
|  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.855\*\*\* | 4.398\*\*\* |
|  | (0.039) | (0.769) |
|  |  |  |
|  | | |
| Observations | 1,650 | 854 |
| R2 | 0.271 |  |
| Adjusted R2 | 0.263 |  |
| Log Likelihood |  | -268.028 |
| Akaike Inf. Crit. |  | 574.055 |
| Residual Std. Error | 0.235 (df = 1631) |  |
| F Statistic | 33.613\*\*\* (df = 18; 1631) |  |
|  | | |

*Note*: OLS or logistic Regression Coefficients with Standard Errors in Parentheses. \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01.

**TABLE J: Determinants of LGBTQ+ Linked Fate**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | | |
|  | *Dependent variable:* | |
|  |  | |
|  | LGBTQ+ Linked Fate | |
|  | Model 1 | Model 2 |
|  | | |
| SO - Bisexual | -1.100\*\*\* | -0.767\*\*\* |
|  | (0.110) | (0.122) |
|  |  |  |
| SO - Other | -0.604\*\*\* | -0.072 |
|  | (0.168) | (0.338) |
|  |  |  |
| Transgender | -0.614\*\*\* | -0.543\*\* |
|  | (0.183) | (0.211) |
|  |  |  |
| Woman | 0.192\*\* | 0.047 |
|  | (0.098) | (0.113) |
|  |  |  |
| Black | -0.485\*\*\* | -0.377\*\*\* |
|  | (0.125) | (0.141) |
|  |  |  |
| Latino | -0.298\*\*\* | -0.380\*\*\* |
|  | (0.113) | (0.128) |
|  |  |  |
| Asian | -0.247 | -0.185 |
|  | (0.183) | (0.226) |
|  |  |  |
| Native | 0.127 | -0.608 |
|  | (0.266) | (0.453) |
|  |  |  |
| Pacific Islander | -0.785\* | -0.344 |
|  | (0.472) | (0.608) |
|  |  |  |
| Hawaiian | 0.810\* | 0.817\* |
|  | (0.448) | (0.473) |
|  |  |  |
| Middle Eastern | 0.314 | 0.427 |
|  | (0.354) | (0.406) |
|  |  |  |
| Age | -1.466\*\*\* | -0.940\*\*\* |
|  | (0.172) | (0.194) |
|  |  |  |
| Education | 1.007\*\*\* | 0.801\*\*\* |
|  | (0.202) | (0.226) |
|  |  |  |
| Income | 0.168 | 0.112 |
|  | (0.164) | (0.184) |
|  |  |  |
| Religious Attendance |  | -0.815\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.160) |
|  |  |  |
| Political Interest |  | 0.253 |
|  |  | (0.175) |
|  |  |  |
| Came Out |  | 0.938\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.148) |
|  |  |  |
| Perceived Discrimination LGBTQ+ |  | 1.562\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.186) |
|  |  |  |
| Experienced Discrimination - Sexual Orientation |  | 0.708\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.125) |
|  |  |  |
| LGBTQ Friends |  | 0.144 |
|  |  | (0.235) |
|  |  |  |
|  | | |
| Observations | 1,594 | 1,328 |
|  | | |

*Note*: Ordered logistic Regression Coefficients with Standard Errors in Parentheses. \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01.

**TABLE K: Mean Comparisons of LGBTQ+ Linked Fate and Racial/Ethnic Linked Fate**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Mean Racial In-Group Linked Fate | Mean LGBTQ  Linked Fate |
| White LGBTQ+ | 0.58 | 0.61 |
| Black LGBTQ+ | 0.59 | 0.54 |
| Latino LGBTQ+ | 0.6 | 0.56 |
| Asian LGBTQ+ | 0.72 | 0.62 |

**Table L: Distribution on Views on LGBTQ+ Life and Culture Among non-LGBTQ+ Respondents**

**Which of the following statements comes closer to your own views - even if neither is exactly right?**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Best way to achieve equality is for LGBTQ people to be a part of mainstream culture and institutions like marriage | LGBTQ people should be able to achieve equality while still maintaining their own distinct culture and way of life |
| Non- LGBTQ+ Sample | 68% | 32% |

1. Respondents who identify as straight and transgender (therefore included in the sample as part of the LGBTQ+ community). [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. For race and ethnicity, respondents could select more than one option, so the total does not add up to 100. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. The answer options were age groups rather than actual age. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. The variables used in the analysis were re-coded to range from 0 to 1. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)