

Supplementary Material 1. List of studies included in the meta-analysis, according to the three methodological categories: electroantennograms (EAG), wind tunnels, and field trapping.

| Reference | EAG | Wind tunnel | Field trapping |
|--------------------------------|-----|-------------|----------------|
| Ammagarahalli et al., 2017 | | Y | |
| Badeke et al., 2016 | | Y | |
| Barros-Parada et al., 2018 | | Y | Y |
| Bédard et al., 2002 | | | Y |
| Bhanu et al., 2018 | Y | Y | Y |
| Borrero-Echeverry et al., 2018 | | Y | |
| Burks et al., 2018 | | | Y |
| Dai et al., 2008 | | | Y |
| De Cristofaro et al., 2004 | | | Y |
| Deng et al., 2004a | Y | Y | |
| Deng et al., 2004b | | Y | Y |
| Fang et al., 2018 | Y | Y | Y |
| Faraone et al., 2013 | Y | | |
| Jactel et al., 2011 | | | Y |
| Jósvai et al., 2016 | | | Y |
| Judd et al., 2017a | | | Y |
| Judd et al., 2017b | | | Y |
| Knight et al., 2005 | | | Y |
| Knight et al., 2013 | | | Y |
| Knight et al., 2014 | | | Y |
| Kong et al., 2020 | Y | Y | Y |
| Kvedaras et al., 2007 | | | Y |
| Lee et al., 2022 | | | Y |
| Lemmen-Lechelt et al., 2018 | | Y | |
| Li et al., 2012a | | | Y |
| Li et al., 2012b | | | Y |
| Light et al., 1993 | | | Y |
| Light, 2016 | | | Y |
| Liu et al., 2021 | Y | Y | Y |
| López et al., 2021 | | Y | |
| Ma et al., 2018 | Y | | |
| Maini & Burgio, 1990 | | | Y |
| McCormick et al., 2017 | | Y | |
| McNair et al., 2000 | | | Y |
| Meagher, 2001 | | | Y |

| Reference | EAG | Wind tunnel | Field trapping |
|-----------------------------|-----|-------------|----------------|
| Miluch et al., 2014 | | | Y |
| Mitchell et al., 2008 | | | Y |
| Mujica et al., 2018 | | | Y |
| Reddy & Guerrero, 2000 | | Y | Y |
| Sans et al., 2016 | | Y | |
| Schmera & Guerin, 2011 | | Y | |
| Schmidt-Büsser et al., 2009 | | Y | |
| Tang et al., 2012 | | Y | Y |
| Trimble & El-Sayed, 2005 | | | Y |
| Trona et al., 2010 | | Y | |
| Varela et al., 2011 | | Y | |
| Von Arx et al., 2012 | | Y | |
| Wang et al., 2016 | | Y | Y |
| Xiang et al., 2019 | Y | Y | Y |
| Xiao et al., 2002 | Y | | |
| Yu et al., 2015 | | | Y |

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