

## Appendix S1. Sample Characteristics

	Gonzales (%)	Belmont (%)	Full Sample (%)	N
Total sample				603
Gender				
Male	49.8	50.0	49.9	301
Female	50.2	50.0	50.1	302
Race/Ethnicity				
African	72.9	79.5	76.2	458
Indian	5.7	0.7	3.2	19
Afro/Indian	18.7	16.9	17.8	107
Other	2.7	3.0	2.8	17
Age				
18–24	21.9	19.9	20.9	126
25–34	21.6	26.5	24.0	145
35–44	22.3	22.8	22.6	136
45–54	15.6	14.9	15.3	92
55–64	11.6	8.9	10.3	62
65+	7.0	7.0	7.0	42
Educational attainment				
None	1.3	0.3	0.8	5
Primary	17.3	10.0	13.7	82
Junior secondary	5.6	2.7	4.2	25
Secondary	50.5	62.2	56.3	338
Technical/Vocational	14.3	12.0	13.2	79
Tertiary/University	11.0	12.7	11.8	71
Primary source of income in the last four months				
Unemployed—no income	2.1	2.7	2.4	14
Unemployed—government income	4.8	2.4	3.6	21
Unemployed—family income	12.8	10.3	11.5	67
Employed part-time/Odd jobs	22.1	15.8	18.9	110
Employed full-time	48.3	58.9	53.6	312
Retired—pension income	10.0	9.9	10.0	58
Marital status				
Single, never married	48.7	53.8	51.2	308
Living with someone, but not married	20.3	16.9	18.6	112
Married	18.0	17.6	17.8	107
Divorced/Separated	8.7	7.0	7.8	47
Widowed	4.3	4.7	4.5	27
Called or approached the police for assistance in the last four months				
Yes	9.0	10.3	9.6	58
No	91.0	89.7	90.4	544
Stopped by the police in the last four months				
Yes	10.4	7.3	8.8	53
No	89.6	92.7	91.2	546