

## Appendix S2. Relative Frequencies for 34 Survey Items

Question	Coding Scheme	1	2	3	4
Q78. People should obey the law even it goes against what they think is right.	1	5.2%	6.1%	26.4%	62.3%
Q79. It's okay to do anything you want, as long as you don't hurt anyone.	1	41.4%	31.3%	17.0%	10.3%
Q80. People should obey the law even if they will not be caught for breaking it.	1	9.5%	5.8%	27.7%	57.0%
Q80A. Laws are made to be broken.	1	64.5%	21.5%	8.3%	5.7%
Q80B. People should do what police tell them to do even if they disagree with the order	1	12.3%	17.6%	41.9%	28.2%
Q80C. People should do what police tell them to do even if they don't like the way the police treat them.	1	12.7%	18.7%	42.4%	26.2%
Q81. To make money, there are no right or wrong ways, only easy and hard ways.	1	47.5%	25.3%	15.9%	11.3%
Q81A. Nowadays a person has to live pretty much for today and let tomorrow take care of itself.	1	37.9%	23.2%	18.6%	20.3%
Q82. People in power use the law to try to control people like me.	1	7.1%	13.4%	31.0%	48.5%
Q83. Fights among rival gangs should be ignored by the police.	1	87.9%	7.8%	1.0%	3.2%
Q83A. Fighting between friends or within families is no one else's business.	1	40.7%	29.1%	17.9%	12.3%
Q84. I feel that I should accept the decisions made by legal authorities.	1	8.3%	15.4%	45.2%	31.1%
Q84A. The police do not act to protect my interests.	1	12.9%	24.1%	36.7%	26.2%
Q84B. The law represents the values of the people in power rather than the values of people like me.	1	9.0%	16.7%	33.4%	40.9%
Q85. The justice system and the laws in society are not in the interests, nor in favor, of persons like me.	1	9.8%	17.2%	35.0%	38.0%
Q89. The police know how to carry out their official duties properly.	1	30.2%	25.7%	35.1%	9.0%
Q90A. I have confidence in the police.	1	31.3%	29.6%	31.5%	7.7%
Q90B. The police are trustworthy.	1	31.5%	35.3%	28.4%	4.9%
Q91. The police are neutral and fair when dealing with citizens.	1	28.4%	36.8%	30.5%	4.4%
Q92. The police address citizens in a respectful manner and appropriate tone.	1	33.5%	34.6%	27.1%	4.9%
Q92A. I am proud of the police.	1	36.0%	31.1%	26.8%	6.1%
Q92B. The police act within the law.	1	25.6%	34.1%	34.3%	6.0%
Q94B. Most police officers do their job well.	1	18.2%	22.0%	49.9%	9.9%
Q96. The police are responsive to the needs of citizens.	1	20.0%	32.8%	41.8%	5.4%
Q97. The police show care and concern for the welfare of the citizens they deal with.	1	22.7%	31.9%	38.4%	6.9%
Q98A. The police treat everyone equally.	1	38.7%	39.8%	15.6%	5.9%
Q98B. The police make decisions based on facts, not their personal biases or opinions.	1	20.2%	32.0%	36.3%	11.5%
Q98D. The police clearly explain the reasons for their actions.	1	33.9%	40.6%	21.5%	4.1%
Q98E. The police treat people fairly.	1	33.0%	36.4%	26.2%	4.4%
Q98F. The police respect citizens' rights.	1	31.8%	37.4%	25.8%	5.0%
Q100. How effective are the police at controlling violent crime in your neighborhood?	2	28.8%	32.1%	30.1%	9.0%
Q101. How effective are the police at controlling gangs in your neighborhood?	2	41.2%	28.7%	24.2%	5.9%
Q102. How effective are the police at controlling gun violence in your neighborhood?	2	43.9%	28.2%	21.5%	6.4%
Q103. How effective are the police at controlling drugs in your neighborhood?	2	40.2%	31.5%	21.8%	6.5%

*Key:*

Coding scheme 1: strongly disagree=1, mostly disagree=2, mostly agree=3, and strongly agree=4.

Coding scheme 2: not at all effective=1, only a little effective=2, somewhat effective=3, and very effective=4.