



Plate S1. - *Gymnocranius indicus* sp. nov. (N=12) and *G. superciliosus* (N=15). Boxplots comparing morphological measurements from all photo-vouchers available, expressed as arcsine-square root transformed ratios to standard length. *BDd* body depth at origin of dorsal fin; *CP* caudal peduncle depth; *ED* eye diameter; *HL* head length; *PA* pre-anal length; *PD* pre-dorsal length; *SN* snout length. Photovouchers were specimens nos. 4-15 (*G. indicus* sp. nov.) and nos. 16-21, 23-31 (*G. superciliosus*) (see Table 1 for additional details). Probability of difference between the two species equal to or larger than observed (estimated by *t*-test) was $P < 0.001$ (*ED*, *HL*, *PA* and *PD*); and $P < 0.01$ (*SN*).