**Local community characteristics and potential human-tapir negative interactions around Batang Gadis National Park, Sumatra, Indonesia**

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Supplementary material 1 Questionnaires

Village : ...........................................

**A. Characteristics of Respondents**

1. Respondent name : .......................................... 2. Sex : ...............

3. Religion : ................................. 4. Age : .....................

5. The number of family member (including respondent) ?

a. 2-4 b. 5-7 c. More than 7

6. Respondent formal education

a. Uneducated/elementary school b. Junior – Senior high school c. Graduated from university

7. Respondent main job

1. Farmer e. Timber and non-timber collector
2. Peasant labor f. Government employee
3. Raise livestock (Please specify) ………………… g. Private employee
4. Trader h. Other (Please specify) ………………

8. Monthly income of the respondent

a. < 2,000,000 rupiah b. 2,000,000 – 4,000,000 rupiah c. > 4,000,000 rupiah

**B. Respondent knowledge regarding tapirs**

1. Do you know tapirs/*sipan* are living around you?
   1. Yes b. Not sure c. No
2. If yes, how do you know?
   1. Direct encounter b. Footprints c. Food marks

d. Eexcrement e. Other (Please specify)…………………………..

1. Where did you found tapirs (**you can select more than one answer**)?
   1. BGNP forest area b. garden/field c. paddy fields

d. Other (Please specify) :……………………………… e. Never

1. Have you ever found tapirs entering your gardens/ fields/ village?
   1. Yes b. Not sure c. No
2. If yes, why tapirs entering your gardens/fields/village?

a. Browsing for feed plants b. Just crossing

c. Not sure d. Other (Please specify) ……………………

1. When was the last time you encountered tapirs?
   1. Less than 1 year b. 1–5-year c. > 5 years d. Never
2. Have you ever hunted/captured tapirs?
   1. Yes b. Not sure c. No

If yes/no, why: ……………………………………………………………………

1. Were tapirs traded in this area?
   1. Yes b. Not sure c. No
2. In your opinion, how is the population of tapirs around you?
   1. Decreasing b. Stable c. Increasing
3. Do you know that tapirs are protected?

a. Yes b. Not sure c. No

**C. Respondent daily activities and the utilization of forest and land resources**

1. The frequency of respondent entering forest and garden

a. Never b. Occasionally (≤ 5 times/ month) c. Frequently (> 5 times/ month)

2. Respondent activities around and in the forests

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **No** | **Activities** | **Choices** |
| 1 | Cutting trees/collecting wood | a. Yes b. No |
| 2 | Opening new garden | a. Yes b. No |
| 3 | Working in the paddy fields/gardens | a. Yes b. No |
| 4 | Herding livestock | a. Yes b. No |
| 5 | Collecting firewood | a. Yes b. No |
| 6 | Collecting palm sap | a. Yes b. No |
| 7 | Wildlife hunting | a. Yes b. No |
| 8 | Collecting non-timber forest products (leaves, sap, rattan, medicinal plants, etc.) | a. Yes b. No  Please specify ……………………….. |
| 9 | Crossing to other villages | ……………… times/month |

1. Since when did you open/cultivate land around the forest/ village?

a. More than 6 years b. 3-6 years c. Less than 3 years

4. Total income per month if harvested products are sold?

a. > 3,000,000 rupiah b. 1,500,000 – 3,000,000-rupiah c. < 1,500,000 rupiah

THANK YOU FOR YOUR PARTICIPATION