

Social Engagement and Well-Being in Late Life: A Systematic Review

Supplementary File 2. Data Extraction Form Elements and Explanation

Data Elements	Explanation
ID	Article record number.
Data extraction	Who extracted data and when.
Citation	In text citation for the article.
Authors	Surnames of all authors and total number of authors.
Year	Year of publication.
Title	Complete title of the paper.
Journal	Journal in which the paper was published.
Journal's Country	Country of the journal in which the paper was published.
Scientific domain	Scientific domain of the study based on authors' scientific affiliations as informed in the article; include all different affiliations at the more specific level.
Country	Country where the study took place.
Main goals	Study main goals such as they are stated by the authors. If goals are not explicitly identified as such by the authors but can still be perceived, paraphrase. If study goals are not stated in any way, NI.
Hypotheses	Research hypotheses as they are stated by the authors. If there are not explicit hypotheses, NI.
Study design	General methodological approach and/or study design (cross-sectional, longitudinal, sequential; experimental, observational).
Sampling	Sampling procedures followed in the study and sample nature.
Participants	Sample dimension (N) and participants' characteristics - age range, mean and standard deviation, or distribution by age group; gender distribution; education.
SE concept	What is the preferred designation for the exposure; if the authors provide an explicit social engagement definition and, if so, which one.
SE measures	How social engagement was operationalized; description of the instrument (including psychometric qualities) or strategy used to quantify the exposure/independent variable.
WB concept	What well-being concepts are used by the authors as outcomes. Definition of the used outcomes, if one is provided, and/or conceptual discussion of well-being concepts.
WB measures	How well-being outcomes were operationalized; name and, if necessary, description of the instruments (including psychometric qualities) or description of the strategy used to quantify the dependent variable(s).
Moderators	Variables proposed as moderators of the relationships between social engagement and well-being, if any, and how they were measured.
Mediators	Variables proposed as mediators of the relationships between social engagement and well-being, if any, and how they were measured.
Covariates	Sociodemographic aspects included as control variables.
Analytic strategy	Identification of the statistical analysis that the researchers used in the study, as well as levels/categories of social engagement compared regarding the outcomes.
Main findings	Primary results and conclusions of the study regarding the relationships between social engagement and well-being, including moderators or mediators of such relationships. Indicate relevant statistical indicators.
Additional findings	Descriptive results regarding social participation and well-being, as well as pertinent data about factors associated with social participation and well-being, particularly sociodemographic variables.
Limitations	Study limitations presented by the authors, as well as aspects noted by the reviewer;
Future directions	Future research suggestions made by the authors.
Obs.	Additional information that might be relevant to understand and analyse the study.

Note. SE = Social engagement; WB = Well-being; Obs. = Observations.