

Appendix: FORGE Mapping¹

Type	Country	Armed group	Group formation year	Battle deaths threshold met	'Pre-org' code
'Insurgent'	Israel	Palestinian National Liberation Movement	1959	1965	13
	Yemen	Royalists	1962	1962	13,14
	Saudi Arabia	The Salafi groups which practice hisba	1965	1979	0
	UK	Provisional Irish Republican Army	1969	1970	2
	Bangladesh	People's Solidarity Association/Peace Force	1972	1975	13
	Trinidad and Tobago	Muslim Society	1972	1990	10
	Indonesia	Free Aceh Movement	1976	1989	1
	Mozambique	Mozambican National Resistance	1976	1977	12
	Tunisia	Tunisian Armed Resistance	1980	1980	0
	Liberia	National Patriotic Front of Liberia	1989	1989	11,12,13
	Algeria	Exile and Redemption	1990	1990	0
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Croatian Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina	1991	1993	13
	Niger	Air and Azawad Liberation Front	1991	1991	13
	Sierra Leone	Revolutionary United Front	1991	1991	11
	Eritrea	EIJM-AS: Eritrean Islamic Jihad Movement-Abu Suhail faction	1993	1997	2
	Mauritania	Salafist Group for Preaching and Combat	1998	2010	1
	Tajikistan	Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan	1998	2010	2
	Uzbekistan	Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan	1998	1999	2
Iraq	Supporters of Islam	2001	2003	2	
Yemen	Al-Qaida in the Arabian Peninsula	2009	2009	2	
'Movement'	South Africa	African National Congress	1912	1981	4,10
	USA	Puerto Rican Nationalist Party	1922	1950	4
	India	Communist Party of India	1925	1948	4,6
	China	People's Liberation Army	1927	1946	3
	Malaysia	Communist Party of Malaya	1930	1948	4
	Myanmar	Communist Party of Burma	1939	1948	3
	Philippines	People's Liberation Army	1942	1946	3,6
	Thailand	Communist Party of Thailand	1942	1966	4
	USSR	Ukraine Partisan Army	1942	1941	4
	Iran	Republic of Kurdistan	1945	1946	4
	Bolivia	FDA – Democratic Anti-Fascist Front (Frente Democrático Anti-Fascista), Popular Revolutionary Movement	1946	1946	3
	India	Naga Nationalist Council	1946	1955	4

¹ Based on the Foundations of Rebel Group Emergence (FORGE) Dataset released in Jessica Maves Braithwaite and Kathleen Gallagher Cunningham, 'When organizations rebel: Introducing the Foundations of Rebel Group Emergence (FORGE) Dataset', *International Studies Quarterly*, 64:1 (2020), pp. 183-193. For further details, see <https://www.jessicamaves.com/forge>.

Iraq	Kurdish Democratic Party	1946	1961	3
Costa Rica	National Liberation Army	1947	1948	3,11
Paraguay	Opposition coalition (Febreristas, Liberals and Communists)	1947	1947	3
Cameroon	Union of the Populations of Cameroon	1948	1960	6
Laos	Pathet Lao	1949	1959	2
Nepal	Nepali Congress	1950	1960	3
Cambodia	Khmer Rouge/Red Khmers	1951	1967	3
Cuba	Cuban Revolution Movement (Fidelistas)	1952	1953	3
Lebanon	Independent Nasserite Movement	1958	1958	0
Madagascar	National Movement for the Independence of Madagascar	1958	1971	4
Spain	Basque Nation and Liberty	1959	1968	3,5
DRC	State of Katanga	1960	1960	3,11
Ethiopia	Eritrean Liberation Front	1960	1964	12
India	Mizo National Front	1960	1966	3
South Africa	South West Africa People's Organization	1960	1966	4
Nicaragua	Sandinista National Liberation Front	1961	1977	3,5
Zimbabwe/Rhodesia	Zimbabwe African People's Union	1961	1967	3
Angola	Union of Angolan Peoples	1962	1975	4
Guatemala	Rebel Armed Forces	1962	1963	2,3
Peru	National Liberation Army	1962	1963	3
Uruguay	Movement of National Liberation/Tupamaros	1962	1972	2,6
Sudan	Anyanya	1963	1963	3
Colombia	Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia	1964	1964	3
Iran	People's Mujahideen	1965	1972	3
Sri Lanka	People's Liberation Front	1965	1971	3
Chad	National Liberation Front of Chad	1966	1966	2,3
Philippines	Communist Party of the Philippines	1968	1969	1,3
Lebanon	Lebanese National Movement	1969	1975	3
Afghanistan	Islamic Society of Afghanistan	1973	1975	5
Mauritania	Popular Front for the Liberation of Saguia el Hamra and Rio de Oro	1973	1975	1
Indonesia	Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor	1974	1975	3
Iraq	Patriotic Union of Kurdistan	1975	1976	1,4,5
Sri Lanka	Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam	1976	1975	2
Yemen	National Democratic Front	1976	1979	2,3
Egypt	Islamic Group	1977	1993	4
Cambodia	Kampuchean National United Front for National Salvation	1978	1978	12
India	Tripura National Volunteers	1978	1979	2,3
Turkey	Kurdistan Worker's Party	1978	1983	5
Iran	Arab Political and Cultural Organization	1979	1979	4
Syria	Muslim Brotherhood	1979	1979	2,3
Togo	Togolese Movement for Democracy	1979	1986	12
Burundi	Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People	1980	1991	12

	Somalia	Somali Salvation Democratic Front	1981	1982	2,3
	Senegal	Movement of the Democratic Forces of the Casamance	1982	1990	3
	Mexico	Zapatista National Liberation Army	1983	1994	2
	Peru	Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement	1983	1987	1,3
	Pakistan	Mohajir National Movement	1984	1990	5
	South Yemen	Yemenite Socialist Party - Abdul Fattah Ismail faction	1986	1986	3
	Rwanda	Rwandan Patriotic Front	1987	1990	4,11
	Mali	Popular Movement for the Liberation of Azawad	1988	1990	4
	Laos	Lao Resistance Movement	1989	1989	2,12
	Romania	National Salvation Front	1989	1989	3
	USSR	Azerbaijani Popular Front	1989	1990	4
	USSR	Republic of Armenia (Armenian National Movement)	1989	1990	4
	Djibouti	Front for the Restoration of Unity and Democracy	1991	1991	4
	Congo-Brazzaville	Ninjas	1993	1993	3
	Tajikistan	United Tajik Opposition	1993	1992	3,4
	Yemen	Democratic Republic of Yemen	1994	1994	3
	Nepal	Communist Party of Nepal-Maoist	1995	1996	3
	DRC	Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo-Kinshasa	1996	1996	3
	Guinea	Rally of Democratic Forces of Guinea	2000	2000	12
	Pakistan	Balochistan Liberation Army	2000	2004	12
	Iran	God's Army	2003	2003	2
	Libya	National Transitional Council	2011	2011	0
'Overlapping'	Guatemala	Military Faction of Francisco Arana (Aranistas)	1949	1949	3,7
	Dominican Republic	Military faction (constitutionalists)	1965	1965	3,7
	Indonesia	Organization for a Free Papua	1965	1965	9,13
	Pakistan	Liberation Force	1971	1971	3,7
	Gambia	National Revolutionary Council	1981	1981	4,7
	Paraguay	Military faction (forces of Andres Rodriguez)	1989	1989	3,7
	Georgia	National Guard and Mkhedrioni (Anti-Government Alliance)	1991	1991	2,3,4,7
	Russia	Parliamentary Forces	1993	1993	2,4,8,9
'State splinter'	Indonesia	Republic of South Moluccas	1950	1950	8,9
	Oman	State of Oman/Free Oman	1954	1957	8
	Argentina	Military faction (forces of Eduardo A. Lonardi Doucet)	1955	1955	7
	Argentina	Military faction (forces of Samuel Toranzo Calderón)	1955	1955	7
	Ethiopia	Military faction (forces of Mengistu Neway)	1960	1960	7
	Gabon	Military faction (forces loyal to Léon M'Ba)	1961	1964	11
	Venezuela	Military Faction of 1962 (Lieutenant Commander Pedro Silva)	1962	1962	7
	Burundi	Military faction (forces loyal to Gervais Nyangoma)	1965	1965	7

Ghana	National Liberation Council/Military faction (1966 coup)	1966	1966	7
Nigeria	Military faction (forces of Patrick Nzeogwu)	1966	1966	7
Syria	Military faction (forces loyal to Nureddin Atassi and Youssef Zeayen)	1966	1966	7
Uganda	Military faction (forces of Idi Amin)	1970	1971	7
Morocco	Military faction (Mohammaed Medbouh)	1971	1971	7
El Salvador	Military faction (forces of Benjamin Mejia)	1972	1972	7
Chile	Military faction (forces of Augusto Pinochet, Toribio Merino and Leigh Guzman)	1973	1973	7
Comoros	Presidential guard	1978	1989	11
Liberia	Military faction (forces of Samuel Doe)	1980	1980	7
Ghana	Military faction (forces of Jerry John Rawlings)	1981	1981	9
Kenya	Military faction (forces of Hezekiah Ochuka)	1982	1982	7
Philippines	Military faction (forces of Honasan, Abenina & Zumel)	1982	1987	7
Sudan	Sudanese People's Liberation Movement/Army	1983	1983	1,7
Cameroon	Military faction (forces of Ibrahim Saleh)	1984	1984	7
Venezuela	Military faction (forces of Hugo Chávez)	1984	1992	7
Burkina Faso	Popular Front	1987	1987	7
Haiti	Military faction (forces of Himmler Rebu and Guy Francois)	1989	1989	7
Panama	Military faction (forces of Moisés Giroldi)	1989	1989	7
Papua New Guinea	Bougainville Revolutionary Army	1989	1989	2,7
Moldova	Dniestr Republic	1990	1992	2,7
Yugoslavia	Republic of Croatia	1990	1991	2,7
Azerbaijan	Republic of Artsakh/Republic of Nagorno-Karabakh	1991	1991	2
Croatia	Serbian Republic of Krajina	1991	1992	8,11
Russia	Chechen Republic of Ichkeria (Republic of Chechnya)	1991	1994	9
Yugoslavia	Republic of Slovenia	1991	1991	7
Yugoslavia	Kosovo Liberation Army	1993	1996	2
Central African Republic	Military faction (forces of André Kolingba)	1996	2001	7
Guinea-Bissau	Military Junta for the Consolidation of Democracy, Peace and Justice	1998	1998	7
Lesotho	Military faction	1998	1998	7
Ivory Coast	Patriotic Movement of Ivory Coast	2000	2002	7
Macedonia	National Liberation Army	2001	2000	1
Libya	Forces of Muammar Gaddafi	2011	2011	7