

| Supplementary Table 1 |
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| GRADE Table | Outcome | Subgroup analysis | Number of Studies | Effects | Certainty of Evidence |
| **Grade Table 1:** Psychosocial interventions compared to treatment as usual, usual psychiatric care, or waiting list for carers of persons with psychosis | Personal burden  | - | 22 | **SMD 0.61 lower\***(0.86 lower to 0.36 lower) | ⨁⨁⨁◯Moderate |
|  | Psychoeducation  | 13 | SMD 0.70 lower\*(1.01 lower to 0.40 lower) | ⨁⨁⨁◯Moderate |
|  | Supportive-Educational interventions | 2 | SMD 0.26 lower\*(0.67 lower to 0.14 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Stress management | 1 | MD 0.73 lower\*(1.25 lower to 0.21 lower) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |
|  | Collective Narrative Therapy | 1 | - |  |
|  | Family-Led Mutual Support | 3 | SMD 0.72 lower(1.73 lower to 0.29 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Yoga intervention | 1 | MD 0.29(0.28 lower to 0.36 lower) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |
| Well-being/Quality of life | - | 18 | **SMD 0.72 higher\***(0.39 higher to 1.05 higher) | ⨁⨁⨁◯Moderate |
|  | Psychoeducation  | 10 | SMD 1.04 higher(0.53 higher to 1.54 higher) | ⨁⨁⨁◯Moderate |
|  | Supportive-Educational interventions | 2 | SMD 0.13 higher(0.70 lower to 0.97 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Stress management | 1 | MD 0.41 higher(0.10 lower to 0.92 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |
|  | Collective Narrative Therapy | 1 | MD 0.38 higher(0.12 lower to 0.87 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |
|  | Family-Led Mutual Support | 3 | SMD 0.88 higher(0.46 higher to 1.29 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Yoga intervention | 1 | MD 0.27 higher(0.30 lower to 0.84 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |
| Depressive symptoms | - | 6 | **SMD 0.76 lower**(1.61 lower to 0.1 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Psychoeducation  | 1 | MD 1.57 lower(1.98 lower to 1.17 lower) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |
|  | Supportive-Educational interventions | 1 | MD 0.33 lower(0.66 lower to 0.00 lower) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |
|  | Stress management |  | - |  |
|  | Collective Narrative Therapy |  | - |  |
|  | Family-Led Mutual Support |  | - |  |
|  | Yoga intervention |  | - |  |
| Knowledge about the disorder | - | 7 | **SMD 0.6 higher\***(0.2 higher to 1.01 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Psychoeducation  | 4 | SMD 0.65 higher**\***(0.30 higher to 0.99 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Supportive-Educational interventions | 3 | SMD 0.61(0.40 lower to 1.62 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Stress management |  | **-** |  |
|  | Collective Narrative Therapy |  | **-** |  |
|  | Family-Led Mutual Support |  | **-** |  |
|  | Yoga intervention |  | **-** |  |
| Skills/coping skills | - | 8 | **SMD 0.10 higher**(0.21 lower to 0.41 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Psychoeducation  | 6 | SMD 0.17 higher(0.19 lower to 0.52 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Supportive-Educational interventions | 2 | SMD 0.45 lower(0.94 lower to 0.05 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Stress management | 1 | MD 0.73 higher\*(0.21 higher to 1.25 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |
|  | Collective Narrative Therapy |  | **-** |  |
|  | Family-Led Mutual Support |  | **-** |  |
|  | Yoga intervention |  | **-** |  |
| Self-efficacy | - | 2 | **SMD 1.15 higher**(6.16 lower to 8.46 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very Low |
|  | Psychoeducation  | 2 | SMD 1.15 higher(6.16 lower to 8.46 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very Low |
|  | Supportive-Educational interventions |  | **-** |  |
|  | Stress management |  | **-** |  |
|  | Collective Narrative Therapy |  | **-** |  |
|  | Family-Led Mutual Support |  | **-** |  |
|  | Yoga intervention |  | **-** |  |

\*Statistically significant

| Supplementary Table 2 |
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| GRADE Table | Outcome | Subgroup analysis | Number of Studies | Effects | Certainty of Evidence |
| **Grade Table 2:** Psychosocial interventions compared to treatment as usual, usual psychiatric care, or waiting list for carers of persons with bipolar disorder | Personal burden  | - | 7 | **SMD 1.15 lower\***(2 lower to 0.3 lower) | ⨁⨁⨁◯Moderate |
| Psychoeducation  | Psychoeducation  | 6 | SMD 0.63 lower\*(1.31 lower to 0.06 lower) | ⨁⨁⨁◯Moderate |
|  | Supportive-Educational interventions | - | - |  |
|  | Stress management | -- | - |  |
|  | Collective Narrative Therapy | - | - |  |
|  | Family-Led Mutual Support | 1 | MD 4.03 lower\*(5.11 lower to 2.95 lower) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |
|  | Yoga intervention | - | - |  |
|  | Family focused intervention | - | - |  |
|  | Online intervention (“mi.spot”) | - | - |  |
| Well-being/quality of life | - | 6 | **SMD 1.08 higher**(0.27 lower to 2.44 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Psychoeducation  | 5 | SMD 0.27 higher(0.22 lower to 0.76 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Supportive-Educational interventions |  | - |  |
|  | Stress management |  | - |  |
|  | Collective Narrative Therapy |  | - |  |
|  | Family-Led Mutual Support |  | - |  |
|  | Yoga intervention |  | - |  |
|  | Family focused intervention | 1 | MD 2.62 higher\*(1.78 higher to 3.46 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |
|  | Online intervention (“mi.spot”) |  | - |  |
| Depressive symptoms | - | 3 | **SMD 3.70 lower\***(6.95 lower to 0.45 lower) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Psychoeducation  | 1 | MD 1.47 lower\*(3.18 lower to 0.24 lower) | ⨁◯◯◯Very Low |
|  | Supportive-Educational interventions |  | - |  |
|  | Stress management |  | - |  |
|  | Collective Narrative Therapy |  | - |  |
|  | Family-Led Mutual Support |  | - |  |
|  | Yoga intervention |  | - |  |
|  | Family focused intervention | 1 | MD 5.46 lower\*(6.85 lower to 4.07 lower) | ⨁◯◯◯Very Low |
|  | Online intervention (“mi.spot”) | 1 | MD 4.58 lower\*(10.40 lower to 1.24 lower) | ⨁◯◯◯Very Low |
| Knowledge about the disorder | - | 4 | **SMD 0.72 higher**(0.42 lower to 1.86 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Psychoeducation  | 2 | SMD 0.98 higher(0.63 lower to 2.58 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Supportive-Educational interventions |  | - |  |
|  | Stress management |  | **-** |  |
|  | Collective Narrative Therapy |  | **-** |  |
|  | Family-Led Mutual Support |  | **-** |  |
|  | Yoga intervention |  | **-** |  |
|  | Family focused intervention |  | **-** |  |
|  | Online intervention (“mi.spot”) | 1 | MD 0.01 higher(0.49 lower to 0.50 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very Low |
| Skills/coping skills | - | 3 | **SMD 0.24 higher**(0.47 lower to 0.95 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Psychoeducation  | 2 | SMD 0.34 higher(0.71 lower to 1.38 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Supportive-Educational interventions |  | - |  |
|  | Stress management |  | - |  |
|  | Collective Narrative Therapy |  | **-** |  |
|  | Family-Led Mutual Support |  | **-** |  |
|  | Yoga intervention |  | **-** |  |
|  | Family focused intervention |  | **-** |  |
|  | Online intervention (“mi.spot”) | 1 | MD 0.04 higher(0.46 lower to 0.54 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very Low |
| Self-efficacy | - | 3 | **SMD 1.42 higher**(0.29 lower to 3.14 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Psychoeducation  | 2 | SMD 2.22 higher(1.62 lower to 6.05 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Supportive-Educational interventions |  | **-** |  |
|  | Stress management |  | **-** |  |
|  | Collective Narrative Therapy |  | **-** |  |
|  | Family-Led Mutual Support |  | **-** |  |
|  | Yoga intervention |  | **-** |  |
|  | Family focused intervention |  | **-** |  |
|  | Online intervention (“mi.spot”) | 1 | MD 0.25 higher(0.35 lower to 0.65 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very Low |

| Supplementary Table 3 |
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| GRADE Table | Outcome | Subgroup analysis | Number of Studies | Effects | Certainty of Evidence |
| **Grade Table 3:**Psychosocial interventions compared to treatment as usual, usual psychiatric care, or waiting list for carers of persons with substance use disorders | Personal burden  | - |  | - |  |
|  | Psychoeducation  |  | - |  |
|  | Supportive-Educational interventions |  | - |  |
|  | Stress management |  | - |  |
|  | Mutual support |  | - |  |
|  | Yoga intervention |  | - |  |
|  | Family focused intervention |  | - |  |
|  | Online intervention |  | - |  |
| Well-being/quality of life | - | 2 | **SMD 0.85 higher\***(0.4 higher to 1.31 higher) | ⨁⨁◯◯Low |
|  | Psychoeducation  |  | - |  |
|  | Supportive-Educational interventions | 1 | MD 0.85 higher(0.40 higher to 1.31 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very Low |
|  | Stress management |  | - |  |
|  | Collective Narrative Therapy |  | - |  |
|  | Family-Led Mutual Support |  | - |  |
|  | Yoga intervention |  | - |  |
|  | Family focused intervention |  | - |  |
|  | Online intervention | 1 | MD 0.01 higher(0.50 lower to 0.50 higher) |  |
| Depressive symptoms | - | 3 | **SMD 0.25 lower**(0.85 lower to 0.35 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very Low |
|  | Psychoeducation  |  | - |  |
|  | Supportive-Educational interventions | 2 | MD 0.67 lower(1.13 lower to 0.22 lower) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |
|  | Stress management |  | - |  |
|  | Collective Narrative Therapy |  | - |  |
|  | Yoga intervention |  | - |  |
|  | Family-Led Mutual Support |  | - |  |
|  | Online intervention (“mi.spot”) | 1 | MD 0.04 lower(0.64 lower to 0.56 lower) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |
| Knowledge about the disorder | - | 1 | **MD 0.09 higher**(8.73 lower to 8.91 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |
|  | Psychoeducation  |  | - |  |
|  | Supportive-Educational interventions |  | - |  |
|  | Stress management |  | **-** |  |
|  | Collective Narrative Therapy |  | **-** |  |
|  | Yoga intervention |  | **-** |  |
|  | Family-Led Mutual Support |  | **-** |  |
|  | Online intervention (“mi.spot”) | 1 | MD 0.09 higher(8.73 lower to 8.91 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |
| Skills/coping skills | - | 1 | **MD 0.04 higher**(0.46 lower to 0.54 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |
|  | Psychoeducation  |  |  |  |
|  | Informative/educational information |  | - |  |
|  | Stress management |  | - |  |
|  | Collective Narrative Therapy |  | **-** |  |
|  | Mutual support |  | **-** |  |
|  | Yoga intervention |  | **-** |  |
|  | Family focused intervention |  | **-** |  |
|  | Online intervention (“mi.spot”) | 1 | MD 0.04 higher(0.46 lower to 0.54 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |
| Self-efficacy | - | 1 | **MD 2.38 higher**(5.52 lower to 10.8 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |
|  | Psychoeducation  |  | - |  |
|  | Informative/educational information |  | **-** |  |
|  | Stress management |  | **-** |  |
|  | Collective Narrative Therapy |  | **-** |  |
|  | Mutual support |  | **-** |  |
|  | Yoga intervention |  | **-** |  |
|  | Family-Led Mutual Support |  | **-** |  |
|  | Online intervention (“mi.spot”) | 1 | MD 2.38 higher(5.52 lower to 10.8 higher) | ⨁◯◯◯Very low |