**Table S1**

*Demographic Characteristics of the Recruited Sample at Entry (N = 200)*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Characteristic | | *M* or % | | | *SD* | |
| Child gender | | 48% girls | | |  | |
| Child age at entry (months) | | 8.05 | | | 0.78 | |
| Family annual income | |  | | |  | |
| Less than $10,000 | | 2.0% | | |  | |
| $10,001 – $20,000 | | 3.5% | | |  | |
| $20,001 – $30,000 | | 4.0% | | |  | |
| $30,001 – $40,000 | | 5.5% | | |  | |
| $40,001 – $50,000 | | 7.5% | | |  | |
| $50,001 – $60,000 | | 8.0% | | |  | |
| $60,001 – $70,000 | | 8.0% | | |  | |
| $70,001 – $80,000 | | 8.5% | | |  | |
| $80,001 – $90,000 | | 7.0% | | |  | |
| $90,001 – $100,000 | | 13.5% | | |  | |
| $100,001 – $150,000 | | 27.0% | | |  | |
| More than $150,001 | | 5.5% | | |  | |
| Characteristic | Mothers | | | Fathers | | | |
| *M* or % | | *SD* | *M* or % | | *SD* | |
| Age (years) | 31.07 | | 4.42 | 32.94 | | 5.65 | |
| Education |  | |  |  | |  | |
| Did not complete high school | 0% | |  | 1.0% | |  | |
| High school | 14.5% | |  | 23.0% | |  | |
| Associate degree | 11.5% | |  | 6.5% | |  | |
| Bachelor’s degree | 35.0% | |  | 37.0% | |  | |
| Advanced degree | 39.0% | |  | 32.5% | |  | |
| Ethnicity |  | |  |  | |  | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 4.5% | |  | 1.5% | |  | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 95% | |  | 98.5% | |  | |
| Unknown | 0.5% | |  | 0% | |  | |
| Race |  | |  |  | |  | |
| Asian | 5.5% | |  | 3.5% | |  | |
| Black or African American | 1.5% | |  | 3.0% | |  | |
| White | 88.5% | |  | 88.5% | |  | |
| More than one race | 4.5% | |  | 3.5% | |  | |
| Unknown | 0% | |  | 1.5% | |  | |

**Table S2**

*Predicting Children’s Violations of Conduct Rules at Age 4.5 from Children’s Negative Emotionality (Anger and Fear) at 16 Months, Mother-Child Socialization at Age 3, and Their Interactions in Mother-Child Dyads*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Violations of Maternal Rules | | | Violations of Adult’s Rules | | |
|  | *B* | *SE* | 95% *CI* | *B* | *SE* | 95% *CI* |
| Child Gender | 0.01 | 0.02 | [-0.03, 0.05] | -0.05 | 0.14 | [-0.32, 0.23] |
| Anger at 16 Months | 0.02 | 0.01 | [-0.01, 0.04] | **0.20\*** | 0.09 | [0.02, 0.38] |
| Fear at 16 Months | -0.01 | 0.01 | [-0.03, 0.02] | -0.10 | 0.08 | [-0.17, 0.15] |
| MRO at Age 3 | **-0.05\*\*\*** | 0.01 | [-0.07, -0.03] | **-0.20\*\*** | 0.07 | [-0.35, -0.06] |
| Power Assertion at Age 3 | 0.02 | 0.01 | [-0.004, 0.04] | -0.02 | 0.07 | [-0.16, 0.12] |
| Anger × MRO | **-0.04\*\*** | 0.01 | [-0.06, -0.01] | **-0.28\*\*** | 0.09 | [-0.45, -0.10] |
| Anger × Power Assertion | **0.06\*\*\*** | 0.01 | [0.03, 0.09] | **0.30\*\*** | 0.10 | [0.11, 0.49] |
| Fear × MRO | **0.03\*** | 0.01 | [0.01, 0.05] | **0.18\*** | 0.07 | [0.03, 0.33] |
| Fear × Power Assertion | **0.03\*\*** | 0.01 | [0.01, 0.05] | 0.07 | 0.08 | [-0.09, 0.22] |
| R2 | **.36\*\*\*** | | | **.20\*\*** | | |

*Note*. Child gender was coded as 0 = girls and 1 = boys. MRO = Mutually Responsive Orientation.

Unstandardized coefficients are presented. Significant coefficients are bolded.

\**p* < .05. \*\**p* < .01. \*\*\**p* < .001.

**Table S3**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Violations of Paternal Rules | | | Violations of Adult’s Rules | | |
|  | *B* | *SE* | 95% *CI* | *B* | *SE* | 95% *CI* |
| Child Gender | 0.01 | 0.02 | [-0.02, 0.05] | -0.03 | 0.15 | [-0.33, 0.27] |
| Anger at 16 Months | **0.03\*** | 0.01 | [0.01, 0.05] | 0.07 | 0.10 | [-0.12, 0.26] |
| Fear at 16 Months | 0.01 | 0.01 | [-0.01, 0.03] | -0.04 | 0.09 | [-0.21, 0.14] |
| MRO at Age 3 | -0.01 | 0.01 | [-0.03, 0.01] | -0.04 | 0.07 | [-0.18, 0.11] |
| Power Assertion at Age 3 | **0.02\*** | 0.01 | [0.001, 0.03] | 0.08 | 0.08 | [-0.07, 0.23] |
| Anger × MRO | -0.01 | 0.01 | [-0.02, 0.01] | **-0.24\*\*** | 0.09 | [-0.41, -0.07] |
| Anger × Power Assertion | **0.04\*\*** | 0.01 | [0.02, 0.07] | -0.07 | 0.12 | [-0.30, 0.17] |
| Fear × MRO | 0.002 | 0.01 | [-0.02, 0.02] | -0.16 | 0.09 | [-0.34, 0.02] |
| Fear × Power Assertion | 0.002 | 0.01 | [-0.02, 0.03] | 0.15 | 0.12 | [-0.08, 0.38] |
| R2 | **.21\*\*** | | | **.10\*** | | |

*Predicting Children’s Violations of Conduct Rules at Age 4.5 from Children’s Negative Emotionality (Anger and Fear) at 16 Months, Father-Child Socialization at Age 3, and Their Interactions in Father-Child Dyads*

*Note*. Child gender was coded as 0 = girls and 1 = boys. MRO = Mutually Responsive Orientation.

Unstandardized coefficients are presented. Significant coefficients are bolded.

\**p* < .05. \*\**p* < .01.