**Appendix**

Table A1. US Counties with County-Level 287(g) Agreements (2005-2012)

| Number | County | State | Adoption Year |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | Los Angeles | California | 2005 |
| 2 | Riverside | California | 2006 |
| 3 | Mecklenburg | North Carolina | 2006 |
| 4 | Fairfax | Virginia | 2007 |
| 5 | Shenandoah | Virginia | 2007 |
| 6 | Orange | California | 2007 |
| 7 | San Bernardino | California | 2007 |
| 8 | El Paso | Colorado | 2007 |
| 9 | Cobb | Georgia | 2007 |
| 10 | Alamance | North Carolina | 2007 |
| 11 | Gaston | North Carolina | 2007 |
| 12 | Davidson | Tennessee | 2007 |
| 13 | Rockingham | Virginia | 2007 |
| 14 | Maricopa | Arizona | 2007 |
| 15 | Prince William | Virginia | 2007 |
| 16 | Hillsborough | New Hampshire | 2007 |
| 17 | Pinal | Arizona | 2008 |
| 18 | Pima | Arizona | 2008 |
| 19 | Yavapai | Arizona | 2008 |
| 20 | Bay | Florida | 2008 |
| 21 | Duval | Florida | 2008 |
| 22 | Whitfield | Georgia | 2008 |
| 23 | Hall | Georgia | 2008 |
| 24 | Frederick | Maryland | 2008 |
| 25 | Durham | North Carolina | 2008 |
| 26 | Henderson | North Carolina | 2008 |
| 27 | Wake | North Carolina | 2008 |
| 28 | Butler | Ohio | 2008 |
| 29 | Beaufort | South Carolina | 2008 |
| 30 | Dallas | Texas | 2008 |
| 31 | Harris | Texas | 2008 |
| 32 | Weber | Utah | 2008 |
| 33 | Loudoun | Virginia | 2008 |
| 34 | Benton | Arkansas | 2008 |
| 35 | Washington | Arkansas | 2008 |
| 36 | Collier | Florida | 2008 |
| 37 | Cabarrus | North Carolina | 2008 |
| 38 | Tulsa | Oklahoma | 2008 |
| 39 | York | South Carolina | 2008 |
| 40 | Gwinnett | Georgia | 2009 |
| 41 | Clark | Nevada | 2009 |
| 42 | Lincoln | Nevada | 2009 |
| 43 | Hudson | New Jersey | 2009 |
| 44 | Denton | Texas | 2009 |
| 45 | Collin | Texas | 2009 |
| 46 | Washington | Utah | 2009 |
| 47 | Etowah | Alabama | 2009 |
| 48 | Fairfield | Connecticut | 2010 |
| 49 | Monmouth | New Jersey | 2010 |
| 50 | Charleston | South Carolina | 2010 |
| 51 | Lexington | South Carolina | 2010 |

Source: US Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)

*Bartik style instrument*

The Bartik-style measure is constructed as follows: $Bartik=\sum\_{q}^{}share\_{qr}^{2000}×∆^{2000}employment\_{qt}$. There are $q$ industries and $share\_{qr}^{2000}$ is the share of industry in state $r$ in the year 2000. $∆^{2000}employment\_{qt}$ is the nationwide growth of industry $q$ between 2000 and year 𝑡. Industry $q$ includes construction, agriculture, finance, government, information, manufacture, professional, retail trade, wholesale trade, and transportation.