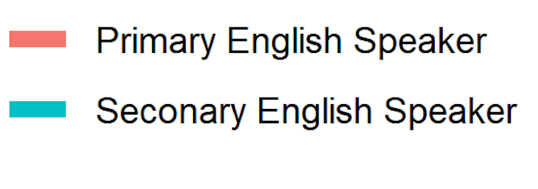
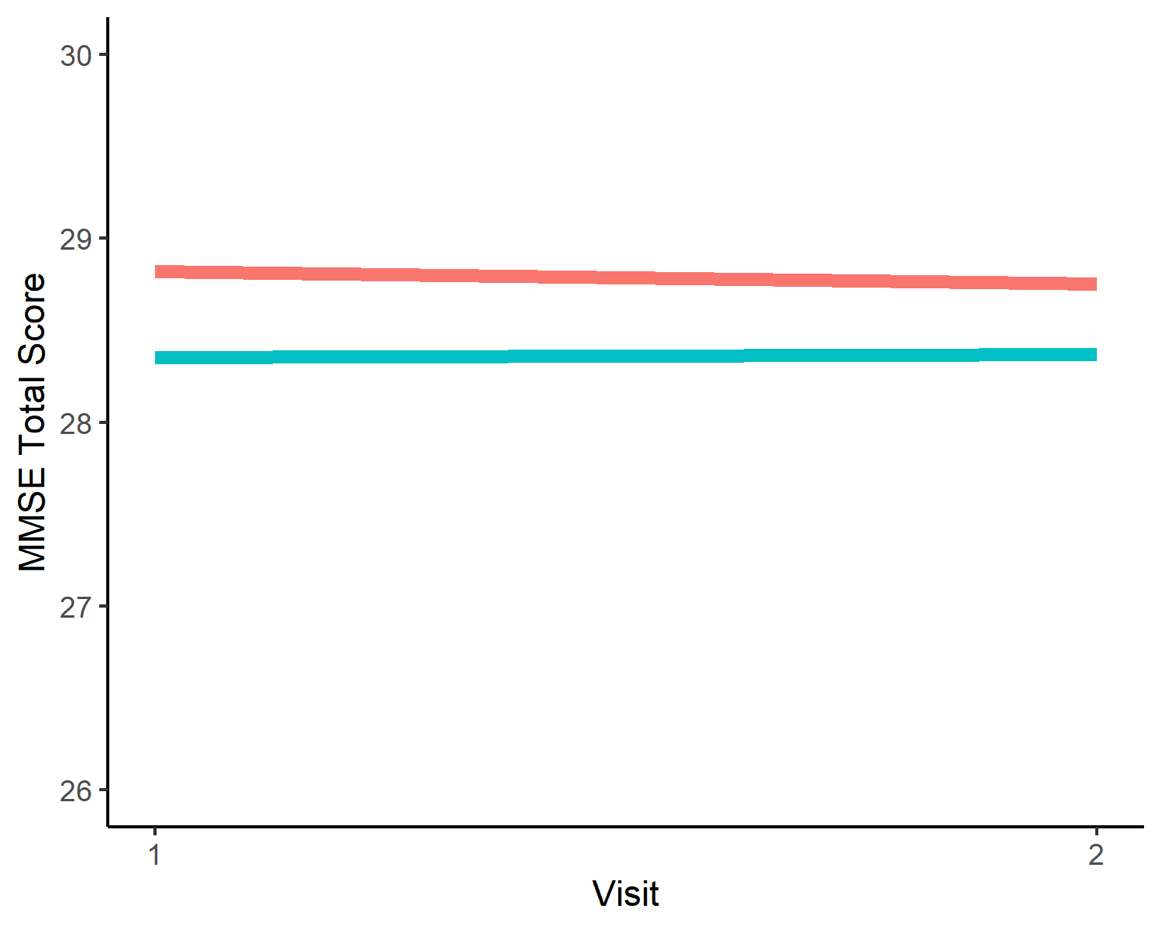
**Supplemental Material**

**Supplemental Figure 1.** Mean Mini-Mental State Exam (MMSE) scores at baseline and follow-up for primary and secondary English speakers



Primary English Speaker

Secondary English Speaker

**Supplemental Figure 2.** Mean Logical Memory Story A Immediate Recall (Logical Memory I) total scores at baseline and follow-up for primary and secondary English speakers

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Primary English Speaker

Secondary English Speaker

**Supplemental Figure 3.** Mean Logical Memory Story A Delayed Recall (Logical Memory II) total scores at baseline and follow-up for primary and secondary English speakers

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Primary English Speaker

Secondary English Speaker

**Supplemental Figure 4.** Mean Digit Span Forward total scores at baseline and follow-up for primary and secondary English speakers

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Primary English Speaker

Secondary English Speaker

**Supplemental Figure 5.** Mean Digit Span Forward span scores at baseline and follow-up for primary and secondary English speakers

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Primary English Speaker

Secondary English Speaker

**Supplemental Figure 6.** Mean Digit Span Backward total scores at baseline and follow-up for primary and secondary English speakers

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Primary English Speaker

Secondary English Speaker

**Supplemental Figure 7.** Mean Digit Span Backward span scores at baseline and follow-up for primary and secondary English speakers

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Primary English Speaker

Secondary English Speaker

**Supplemental Figure 8.** Mean Animals total score at baseline and follow-up for primary and secondary English speakers

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Primary English Speaker

Secondary English Speaker

**Supplemental Figure 9.** Mean Vegetables total score at baseline and follow-up for primary and secondary English speakers

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Primary English Speaker

Secondary English Speaker

**Supplemental Figure 10.** Mean Trail Making Test Part A total time at baseline and follow-up for primary and secondary English speakers

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Primary English Speaker

Secondary English Speaker

**Supplemental Figure 11.** Mean Trail Making Test Part B total time at baseline and follow-up for primary and secondary English speakers

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Primary English Speaker

Secondary English Speaker

**Supplemental Figure 12.** Mean Digit Symbol total score at baseline and follow-up for primary and secondary English speakers

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Primary English Speaker

Secondary English Speaker

**Supplemental Figure 13.** Mean Boston Naming Test-30 total score at baseline and follow-up for primary and secondary English speakers

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Primary English Speaker

Secondary English Speaker