Table A1. *PWI stimuli by condition*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Target Picture Name | False Cognate Distractor Word | Unrelated Distractor Word | Identity Distractor Word |
| 1 | Aceite (oil) | OLA | CANDADO | ACEITE |
| 2 | Alfombra (carpet) | CARPETA | PAN | ALFOMBRA |
| 3 | Cabra (goat) | GOTA | PARED | CABRA |
| 4 | Caja (box) | BOCA | LECHE | CAJA |
| 5 | Chancla (sandal) | SANDIA | PLUMA | CHANCLA |
| 6 | Chicharo (pea) | PEZ | HILO | CHICHARO |
| 7 | Ciruela (plum) | PLUMA | GRAPA | CIRUELA |
| 8 | Cucharon (ladle) | LADRILLO | SANDIA | CUCHARON |
| 9 | Cuerno (horn) | HORNO | PEZ | CUERNO |
| 10 | Desfile (parade) | PARED | GOTA | DESFILE |
| 11 | Durazno (peach) | PECHO | HORNO | DURAZNO |
| 12 | Flecha (arrow) | ARROZ | MAIZ | FLECHA |
| 13 | Laberinto (maze) | MAIZ | ARROZ | LABERINTO |
| 14 | Lluvia (rain) | REINA | BURRO | LLUVIA |
| 15 | Pizarra (board) | BURRO | REINA | PIZARRA |
| 16 | Sanguijuela (leech) | LECHE | BOCA | SANGUIJUELA |
| 17 | Sarten (pan) | PAN | CARPETA | SARTEN |
| 18 | Tacon (heel) | HILO | PECHO | TACON |
| 19 | Tarta (pie) | PIE | LADRILLO | TARTA |
| 20 | Uva (grape) | GRAPA | OLA | UVA |
| 21 | Vela (candle) | CANDADO | PIE | VELA |
| 22 | Arroz (rice) |  | CABRA | ARROZ |
| 23 | Boca (mouth) |  | CIRUELA | BOCA |
| 24 | Burro (donkey) |  | TARTA | BURRO |
| 25 | Candado (lock) |  | FLECHA | CANDADO |
| 26 | Carpeta (folder) |  | ACEITE | CARPETA |
| 27 | Gota (water drop) |  | CHANCLA | GOTA |
| 28 | Grapa (staple) |  | CAJA | GRAPA |
| 29 | Hilo (string) |  | DURAZNO | HILO |
| 30 | Horno (oven) |  | CHICHARO | HORNO |
| 31 | Ladrillo (brick) |  | ALFOMBRA | LADRILLO |
| 32 | Leche (milk) |  | PIZARRA | LECHE |
| 33 | Maiz (corn) |  | SANGUIJUELA | MAIZ |
| 34 | Ola (wave) |  | SARTEN | OLA |
| 35 | Pan (bread) |  | LABERINTO | PAN |
| 36 | Pared (wall) |  | LLUVIA | PARED |
| 37 | Pecho (chest) |  | CUERNO | PECHO |
| 38 | Pez (fish) |  | TACON | PEZ |
| 39 | Pie (foot) |  | CUCHARON | PIE |
| 40 | Pluma (feather) |  | VELA | PLUMA |
| 41 | Reina (queen) |  | UVA | REINA |
| 42 | Sandia (watermelon) |  | DESFILE | SANDIA |

Table A2. *PWI stimuli word properties*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Target Picture Name | Semantic Category | Word Length  | Word Frequency |
| 1 | Aceite (oil) | food and drink | 3 | 18.29 |
| 2 | Alfombra (carpet) | Furniture | 3 | 15.17 |
| 3 | Arroz (rice) | food and drink | 2 | 11.32 |
| 4 | Boca (mouth) | body part | 2 | 137.98 |
| 5 | Burro (donkey) | Animals | 2 | 9.47 |
| 6 | Cabra (goat) | Animals | 2 | 10.02 |
| 7 | Caja (box) | Household | 2 | 112.45 |
| 8 | Candado (lock) | Household | 3 | 3.03 |
| 9 | Carpeta (folder) | Household | 3 | 4.35 |
| 10 | Chancla (sandal) | Clothing | 2 | .17 |
| 11 | Chicharo (pea) | food and drink | 3 | .34 |
| 12 | Ciruela (plum) | food and drink | 3 | 1.58 |
| 13 | Cucharon (ladle) | kitchen item | 3 | .50 |
| 14 | Cuerno (horn) | Animals | 2 | 5.50 |
| 15 | Desfile (parade) | Location | 3 | 12.72 |
| 16 | Durazno (peach) | food and drink | 3 | 2.43 |
| 17 | Flecha (arrow) | Tool | 2 | 6.88 |
| 18 | Gota (water drop) | Sound | 2 | 36.78 |
| 19 | Grapa (staple) | Household | 2 | .75 |
| 20 | Hilo (string) | Household | 2 | 9.30 |
| 21 | Horno (oven) | kitchen item | 2 | 13.97 |
| 22 | Laberinto (maze) | Location | 4 | 4.35 |
| 23 | Ladrillo (brick) | Tool | 3 | 5.43 |
| 24 | Leche (milk) | food and drink | 2 | 48 |
| 25 | Lluvia (rain) | Outside | 2 | 33.10 |
| 26 | Maiz (corn) | food and drink | 2 | 14.88 |
| 27 | Ola (wave) | Outside | 2 | 14.95 |
| 28 | Pan (bread) | food and drink | 1 | 48.25 |
| 29 | Pared (wall) | Household | 2 | 56.27 |
| 30 | Pecho (chest) | body part | 2 | 38.92 |
| 31 | Pez (fish) | Animals | 1 | 26.90 |
| 32 | Pie (foot) | body part | 1 | 103.41 |
| 33 | Pizarra (board) | Furniture | 3 | 4.59 |
| 34 | Pluma (feather) | Animals | 2 | 10.96 |
| 35 | Reina (queen) | People | 2 | 61.71 |
| 36 | Sandia (watermelon) | food and drink | 3 | 2.28 |
| 37 | Sanguijuela (leech) | Animals | 4 | 1.01 |
| 38 | Sarten (pan) | Household | 2 | 3.27 |
| 39 | Tacon (heel) | Clothing | 2 | 1.66 |
| 40 | Tarta (pie) | food and drink | 2 | 11.75 |
| 41 | Uva (grape) | food and drink | 2 | 3.82 |
| 42 | Vela (candle) | Household | 2 | 10.55 |

*Note:* Word length is reported as the number of syllables (mean: 2.31, SD: .68, range: 1-4) and word frequency is reported in words per million as reported in SUBTLEX-ESP ((mean: 21.88, SD: 31.59, range: .17-137.98; Cuetos et al., 2012).