**Validated Questionnaire for Assessing First Aid Knowledge.**

**What is the priority of the examination according to the principles of first aid when viewing an injured person in general:**

**Note:** (Breath) refers to the inhale and exhale - (Airways) tract means the airways leading to the lungs - (Response) means the degree of awareness.

* Breath - Response - Airways - Circulatory System.
* Airways - Breath - Response - Circulatory System.
* **Response - Airways - Breath – Circulatory.**
* Circulatory System - Breath - Airways – Response.
* I do not no.

**When a person suffers from complete obstruction of the airway, the following procedure should be performed:**

* Stroking between shoulder blades.
* **Heimlich maneuver.**
* Inciting the patient to vomit.
* Give the patient person a glass of water to open the Airways.
* I do not no.

**External bleeding is managed according to the principles of first aid by:**

* Wait until the bleeding has stopped and then cover the wound with a specific cloth.
* Sterilize the wound with the available sterilizers.
* **Apply manual pressure.**
* I do not no.

**Nosebleeds are managed by:**

* **Apply pressure to the cartilage section of the nose and head forward.**
* Never press the nose and tilt the head back.
* Apply pressure to the cartilaginous section of the nose and head backward.
* Never press the nose and tilt the head forward.
* I do not no.

**How is the shock state treated?**

* Reassure, then cover, then extend the patient, then lift the legs.
* Reassure, then extend the patient, then lift the legs, then cover.
* Extend the patient, then lift the legs, then reassure, then cover.
* **Extend the patient, then lift the legs, then cover then reassure.**
* I do not no.

**We do not give the shock patient any food or drink even when requested:**

* **True.**
* False.
* I do not no.

**The main symptoms of a fracture:**

* absence of pain - functional disability - absence of deformation of the broken organ- swelling.
* **Severe pain - functional disability - deformation of the broken organ – swelling.**
* Severe pain - functional disability- absence of deformation of the broken organ - absence of swelling.
* Moderate pain - functional disability - deformation of the broken organ - absence of swelling.
* I do not no.

**An ankle sprain is treated by:**

* **RICE procedure, R:Rest I:Ice C:Comfortable E:Elevate.**
* Massage the area with ointments.
* Fixing the area with a compressive strap.
* Wash the area with warm water.
* I do not no.

**First and superficial burns are managed according to the principles of first aid through:**

* **Wash the burning place with cold or running water - cover the burn after it has cooled.**
* Put toothpaste on the burn site to cool it down.
* Cover the burn site only.
* Apply ointment to the burn and cover the place of the burn.
* I do not no.

**All material stuck to the place of burning in third-degree burns is removed according to the principles of first aid:**

* True.
* **False.**
* I do not no.

**When the patient is poisoned with the drug as a result of an overdose, the patient is induced to vomit according to the principles of first aid:**

* True.
* **False.**
* I do not no.

**The patient is given nitroglycerin four times every five minutes:**

* True.
* **False.**
* I do not no.

**The CPR cycle is:**

* **30 pressures /2 breaths per minute.**
* 15 pressures / 2 breaths per minute.
* 30 pressures / 4 breaths per minute.
* 15 pressures / 4 breaths per minute.
* I do not no.

**A patient with hyperglycemia is treated with:**

* **Calling an ambulance and monitoring vital signs – breathing, pulse and level of response.**
* Give him a small amount of salt.
* Lift the patient feet and calm down the patient
* Give the patient an aspirin.
* I do not no.

**Scoring:** Each correct answer is awarded 1 point, with a maximum possible score of 14 points. The scores can be categorized as follows: weak level of knowledge (0-4 points), intermediate level of knowledge (5-9 points), and good level of knowledge (10-14 points). The reliability of the survey was tested using the Cronbach’s alpha test, which reported an internal consistency of 0.809.