

**How Politics Shapes State Identities in the United States
Supplemental Appendix**

Table A1: Sample characteristics

	CRC 2023	ANES 2020 (unweighted)	ANES 2020 (weighted)	US Census, 2023 ACS
White, non-Hispanic	74.9	72.9	65.7	58.9
Black	9.7	8.9	11.4	13.6
Asian	5.9	3.5	4.0	6.3
Hispanic (any race)	7.3	9.3	13.5	19.1
Democrat (incl. leaners)	59.6	46.5	46.2	
Independent	8.5	11.7	11.8	
Republican (incl. leaners)	31.9	41.7	42.0	
College degree	41.1	25.2	23.4	34.3
Men	50.3	45.2	44.1	49.6
Women	49.4	54.8	55.9	50.4
Mean age	43.4	49.0	46.2	

CRC = Cloud Research Connect

ANES = American National Election Studies, available at electionstudies.org

ACS = American Community Survey from Census Bureau

"Quick Facts, United States," US Census Bureau

<https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/US/PST045222>

Table A2: Typicality, Pride, and Shame, by length of state residence

	<i>State</i>	<i>American</i>
<i>Typical (% somewhat or very), full sample</i>	62	73
Lived in state less than 25% of one's life	39	66
Lived in state 25-49% of one's life	60	70
Lived in state 50-74% of one's life	56	77
Lived in state 75-100% of one's life	74	75
<i>Proud (% agree somewhat or strongly), full sample</i>	60	69
Lived in state less than 25% of one's life	43	65
Lived in state 25-49% of one's life	61	72
Lived in state 50-74% of one's life	59	71
Lived in state 75-100% of one's life	68	70
<i>Ashamed (% agree somewhat or strongly), full sample</i>	56	74
Lived in state less than 25% of one's life	59	77
Lived in state 25-49% of one's life	52	76
Lived in state 50-74% of one's life	57	71
Lived in state 75-100% of one's life	56	72

State identification survey, 2023

Table A3: Predicting state identity with party of governor

<i>Variables</i>	<i>State identity importance</i>	<i>State pride</i>	<i>Typical state resident</i>
American identity	0.510*** (0.029)	0.587*** (0.038)	0.374*** (0.029)
Nonwhite	0.071 (0.056)	-0.020 (0.069)	-0.108* (0.056)
Independent	-0.292** (0.125)	-0.447** (0.183)	-0.190 (0.139)
Republican	-0.418*** (0.075)	-0.410*** (0.102)	-0.282*** (0.074)
Party of governor (GOP=1; Dem=0)	-0.264*** (0.060)	-0.741*** (0.078)	-0.421*** (0.061)
Independent * Party of Governor	0.131 (0.181)	0.790*** (0.238)	0.258 (0.189)
Republican * Party of Governor	0.513*** (0.102)	1.224*** (0.131)	0.524*** (0.100)
Woman	-0.011 (0.047)	-0.016 (0.061)	0.079* (0.046)
Age	-0.012*** (0.002)	-0.009*** (0.002)	-0.012*** (0.002)
Education	0.059*** (0.019)	0.027 (0.025)	0.004 (0.019)
Economic security	0.011 (0.020)	0.072*** (0.026)	0.054*** (0.020)
Years in state	0.013*** (0.001)	0.011*** (0.002)	0.016*** (0.001)
Constant	1.156*** (0.136)	1.974*** (0.190)	1.691*** (0.146)
R-squared	0.318	0.320	0.2753
Observations	1150	1150	1150

Cell entries are OLS regression coefficients with robust standard errors in parentheses.

*** indicates significance at $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < .1$.

State identification survey, 2023