## Supplementary Tables

***S.1 MH Bounds for ATT Estimate***

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Gamma** | **Q\_mh+** | **Q\_mh-** | **p\_mh+** | **p\_mh-** |
| 1.00 | 5.21 | 5.21 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 1.50 | 1.45 | 9.09 | 0.07 | 0.00 |
| 2.00 | 1.08 | 11.95 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 2.50 | 3.14 | 14.24 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 3.00 | 4.84 | 16.18 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 3.50 | 6.30 | 17.86 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Supplementary Table 2: Coarsened Exact Matching Univariate Balance

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **L1 Distance** |
| **Multivariate L1 Distance** | **0.315** |
| Age (in years) | 0.01 |
| Education (completed years of schooling) | 0.01 |
| Parity | 0.00 |
| Wealth Index | 0.09 |
| Social Category = SC/ST | 0.00 |
| Sterilized | 0.00 |
| Religion = Hindus | 0.00 |
| Residence = Rural | 0.00 |
| Bad Obstetric History | 0.00 |
| Reported presence of NCD | 0.00 |

Supplementary Table 3: Sub-sample Matched Pool Means

Table 3A: **Sub-sample: Parity >2; N:2261**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|   | **Sample**  | **Mean** |
| **Variable** | **Matched (M)/Unmatched (U)** | **Treated** | **Control** |
| Age (in years) | U | 39.68 | 35.75 |
|  | M | 39.68 | 37.18 |
| Education | U | 2.37 | 5.23 |
|  | M | 2.37 | 2.90 |
| Parity | U | Not used for matching  |
|  | M |  |  |
| Wealth Index | U | 11174.00 | 39262.00 |
|  | M | 11236.00 | 31175.00 |
| Social category = SC/ST | U | 0.31 | 0.25 |
|  | M | 0.31 | 0.30 |
| ***Social category = OBC*** | U | 0.54 | 0.55 |
|  | M | 0.54 | 0.60 |
| Religion = Hindus | U | 0.87 | 0.86 |
|  | M | 0.87 | 0.89 |
| Residence = Rural | U | 0.81 | 0.59 |
|  | M | 0.81 | 0.61 |
| Undergone Tubectomy | U | 0.74 | 0.62 |
|  | M | 0.74 | 0.71 |
| Bad obstetric history | U | 0.10 | 0.14 |
|  | M | 0.10 | 0.11 |
| Any NCDs | U | 0.14 | 0.17 |
|   | M | 0.14 | 0.14 |

Table 3B:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Sub-sample: Age 15-30 years; N= 798** |  |
|   | **Sample**  | **Mean** |
| **Variable** | **Matched (M)/Unmatched (U)** | **Treated** | **Control** |
| Age (in years) | Not Used for matching as only one age category was used |
|  |  |  |  |
| Education | U | 6.17 | 7.71 |
|  | M | 6.17 | 6.65 |
| Parity | U | 1.92 | 1.82 |
|  | M | 1.92 | 1.87 |
| Wealth Index | U | 686.00 | 15776.00 |
|  | M | 686.00 | 11187.00 |
| Social category = SC/ST | U | 0.37 | 0.29 |
|  | M | 0.37 | 0.33 |
| ***Social category = OBC*** | U | 0.52 | 0.54 |
|  | M | 0.52 | 0.53 |
| Religion = Hindus | U | 0.87 | 0.82 |
|  | M | 0.87 | 0.86 |
| Residence = Rural | U | 0.85 | 0.70 |
|  | M | 0.87 | 0.77 |
| Undergone Tubectomy | U | 0.39 | 0.30 |
|  | M | 0.39 | 0.36 |
| Bad obstetric history | U | 0.12 | 0.13 |
|  | M | 0.12 | 0.12 |
| Any NCDs | U | 0.05 | 0.07 |
|   | M | 0.05 | 0.05 |

Table 3C:

|  |
| --- |
| **Sub-sample: Education Upto primary; N=1900** |
|   | **Sample**  | **Mean** |
| **Variable** | **Matched (M)/Unmatched (U)** | **Treated** | **Control** |
| Age (in years) | U | 40.9 | 37.7 |
|  | M | 40.90 | 39.30 |
| Education | U | Not used for matching  |
|  | M |  |  |
| Parity (Number of children ever born) | U | 2.75 | 2.56 |
|  | M | 2.75 | 2.62 |
| Wealth Index | U | 2437.00 | 7160.00 |
|  | M | 2437.00 | 8690.00 |
| Social category = SC/ST | U | 0.32 | 0.32 |
|  | M | 0.32 | 0.33 |
| ***Social category = OBC*** | U | 0.54 | 0.54 |
|  | M | 0.54 | 0.56 |
| Religion = Hindus | U | 0.87 | 0.87 |
|  | M | 0.87 | 0.89 |
| Residence = Rural | U | 0.82 | 0.71 |
|  | M | 0.82 | 0.77 |
| Undergone Tubectomy | U | 0.67 | 0.57 |
|  | M | 0.68 | 0.63 |
| Bad obstetric history | U | 0.10 | 0.12 |
|  | M | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| Any NCDs | U | 0.13 | 0.15 |
|   | M | 0.13 | 0.14 |