

Appendix

Liberalism of Religious Muslims in Illiberal Muslim-Majority and Minority Societies: Evidence from Azerbaijan and Georgia

Table 1A: Descriptive Statistics. Azeris in Georgia

variables	n	mean	sd	median	min	max
Competition	159	7.29	3.01	8	1	10
Privatization	221	4.57	3.21	4	1	10
Government Is Employee	433	1.99	0.91	2	1	5
Religion's Importance	494	3.41	0.75	4	1	4
Religious	468	4.24	2.62	5	1	10
Religious Fasting	484	1.77	1.20	1	1	5
Religious Attendance	504	2.33	1.10	3	1	7
Trust Religious Org	453	4.30	0.75	4	1	5
Trust President	492	4.55	0.73	5	1	5
Age	513	48.67	18.91	49	18	103
Male	513	0.46	0.50	0	0	1
Education	513	3.63	1.58	4	1	7
Income	500	6.56	1.24	6	3	8
Urban	513	2.83	0.48	3	1	3

Table 2A: Descriptive Statistics. Azeris in Azerbaijan

variables	n	mean	sd	median	min	max
Competition	2701	6.81	3.04	7	1	10
Privatization	4297	5.16	3.24	5	1	10
Government Is Employee	6331	2.19	1.21	2	1	5
Religion's Importance	6651	3.08	0.81	3	1	4
Religious	6540	4.62	2.34	4	1	10
Religious Fasting	6690	2.16	1.33	2	1	5
Religious Attendance	6714	2.50	1.22	2	1	7
Trust Religious Org	5888	3.60	1.16	4	1	5
Trust President	6583	4.35	1.04	5	1	5
Age	6769	42.82	15.94	41	18	104
Male	6767	0.48	0.50	0	0	1
Education	6747	4.56	1.40	4	1	8
Income	6588	5.61	1.78	5	1	8
Urban	6773	2.02	0.79	2	1	3

Table 3A. Political Liberalism and Islamic Religiosity in Minority and Majority Setting. Logit Models with Dichotomous Outcome

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Religiosity	-0.05 (0.08)	0.02 (0.09)	0.16 [*] (0.09)	0.20 ^{**} (0.09)
Minority		-0.84 ^{***} (0.19)	-0.84 ^{***} (0.20)	-0.73 ^{***} (0.20)
Religiosity:Minority		-1.34 ^{***} (0.52)		-1.45 ^{***} (0.54)
Trust President			-0.37 ^{***} (0.03)	-0.37 ^{***} (0.03)
Male			0.35 ^{***} (0.08)	0.35 ^{***} (0.08)
Age			-0.09 ^{***} (0.02)	-0.09 ^{***} (0.02)
Education			0.08 ^{***} (0.03)	0.07 ^{***} (0.03)
Income			-0.04 [*] (0.02)	-0.04 [*] (0.02)
Urban			0.11 ^{**} (0.05)	0.11 ^{**} (0.05)
	5617.61	5583.11	5130.90	5126.07
BIC	5630.80	5609.49	5189.87	5191.59
Log Likelihood	-2806.80	-2787.56	-2556.45	-2553.03
Deviance	5613.61	5575.11	5112.90	5106.07
Observations	5406	5406	5180	5180

*** $p < 0.01$; ** $p < 0.05$; * $p < 0.1$

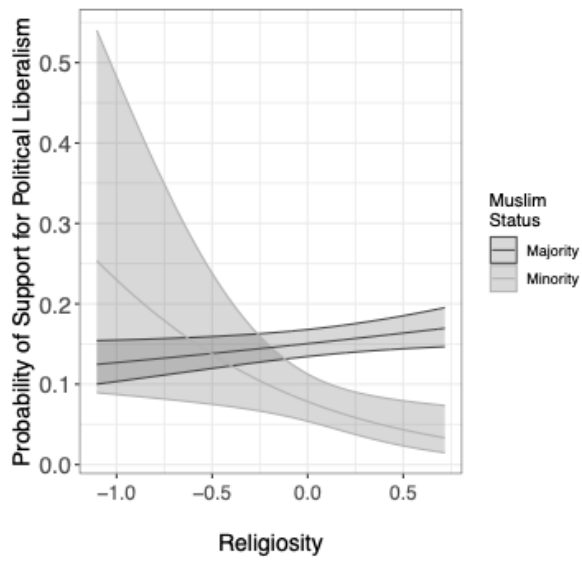


Figure 1A. Marginal Effects of Religiosity and Azeri Muslim-Minority Status on the Probability of Individual Support for Political Liberalism.

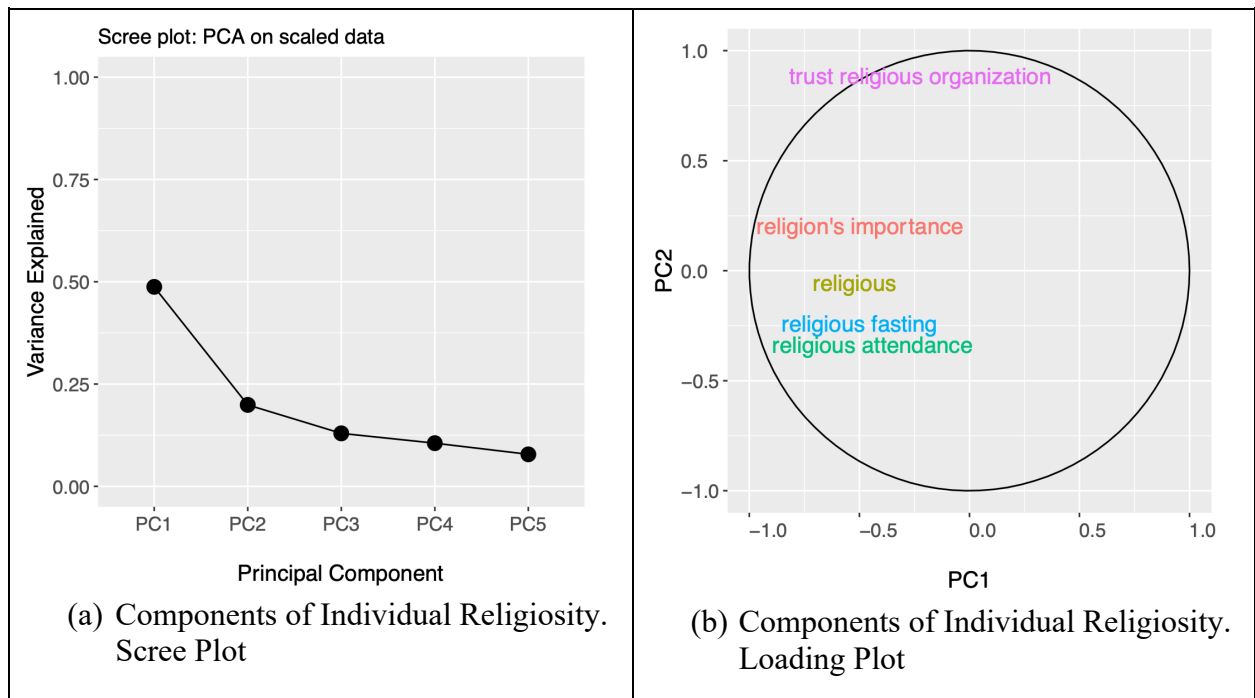


Figure 2A: Principal Component Analysis of Constitutive Terms of Religiosity