Distribution of sociodemographic and health characteristics in men and women in Chile in three years.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2003 | 2010 | 2016 |
|  | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women |
| Age *mean (SD)* | 42.08 (15.03) | 43.73 (17.19) | 43.93 (14.46) | 45.49 (18.11) | 45.16 (14.62) | 46.76 (18.93) |
| Marital status *%*\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Single | 32.37 | 24.59 | 26.51 | 24.23 | 31.96 | 29.76 |
| Married | 62.66 | 60.78 | 64.60 | 57.16 | 60.00 | 49.17 |
| Divorced | 2.92 | 6.01 | 6.70 | 9.54 | 5.52 | 12.24 |
| Widowed | 2.05 | 8.63 | 2.19 | 9.08 | 2.53 | 8.84 |
| Household head\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes *%* | - | - | 67.64 | 27.70 | 70.77 | 45.24 |
| Area of residence *%* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Urban | 84.52 | 87.44 | 86.53 | 87.40 | 89.66 | 88.51 |
| Rural | 15.48 | 12.56 | 13.47 | 12.60 | 10.34 | 11.49 |
| Ethnicity % |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Indigenous | - | - | - | - | 7.99 | 7.57 |
| Non-indigenous  | - | - | - | - | 92.01 | 92.43 |
| Education *%*\*\*a |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Incomplete primary | 23.11 | 30.98 | 18.11 | 22.88 | 14.89 | 20.56 |
| Incomplete secondary | 29.14 | 27.15 | 54.89 | 52.00 | 51.76 | 53.10 |
| Secondary or more | 47.75 | 41.87 | 27.00 | 25.12 | 33.35 | 26.34 |
| Occupation *%*\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed  | 68.21 | 31.87 | 72.45 | 39.92 | 73.44 | 42.41 |
| Unemployed | 16.64 | 8.28 | 10.98 | 6.34 | 8.34 | 5.11 |
| Student | 3.76 | 3.94 | 4.34 | 5.04 | 5.78 | 5.04 |
| Unpaid domestic tasks | 0 | 51.09 | 1.86 | 37.42 | 1.24 | 33.77 |
| Retired | 11.39 | 4.82 | 10.36 | 11.28 | 11.21 | 13.67 |
| Health insurance *%*\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public (low income) | - | - | 54.67 | 69.44 | 40.79 | 64.76 |
| Public (medium income) | - | - | 12.79 | 10.42 | 15.56 | 13.57 |
| Public (high income) | - | - | 13.43 | 6.83 | 17.69 | 10.77 |
| Private | - | - | 19.11 | 13.31 | 25.96 | 10.90 |
| Caregiver *%*\*\*\* | - | - | 54.67 | 69.44 | 40.79 | 64.76 |
| Yes, alone | - | - | - | - | 3.37 | 22.99 |
| Yes, with someone else | - | - | - | - | 20.52 | 24.63 |
| No | - | - | - | - | 76.11 | 52.38 |
| Self-perceived health *%*\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Good | - | - | 66.76 | 50.03 | 63.32 | 49.47 |
| Fair or poor | - | - | 33.24 | 49.97 | 36.68 | 50.53 |

\**p* value<0.05, \*\**p* value<0.01, \*\*\**p* value<0.001

a *p* value <0.001 in 2016