**Supplemental Materials**

**Supplemental Table 1:** Time of psychological trauma assessment by geopolitical region

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Asia (n=56)** | **Central America (n=2)** | **Europe (n=83)** | **Middle East or Northern Africa (n=38)** | **North America (n=250)** | **Oceania (n=27)** | **South America (n=24)** | **Sub-Saharan Africa (n=92)** | **Multiple (n=4)** |
| Any point in pregnancy or not specific | 41% | 50% | 35% | 42% | 44% | 48% | 33% | 71% | 75% |
| First Trimester | 0% | 0% | 6% | 3% | 2% | 0% | 25% | 0% | 0% |
| Second Trimester | 9% | 0% | 18% | 13% | 14% | 0% | 8% | 7% | 25% |
| Third Trimester | 34% | 0% | 23% | 11% | 19% | 22% | 17% | 12% | 0% |
| First or Second Trimester | 7% | 0% | 2% | 3% | 7% | 19% | 8% | 1% | 0% |
| Second or Third Trimester | 7% | 50% | 8% | 29% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 0% |
| Multiple time points in pregnancy | 2% | 0% | 7% | 0% | 4% | 4% | 0% | 1% | 0% |

**Supplemental Table 2. Measures of Psychological Trauma Listed in the Review**

(Rutherford et al., in review)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Name of Psychological Trauma Measure | Number of studies using measure |
| In-House Measure | 231 |
| Abuse Assessment Screen | 45 |
| Abusive Behavior Inventory-R2 (ABI-R2) | 2 |
| Adult Attachment Interview | 7 |
| Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) Questionnaire | 38 |
| Alcohol Use Disorder and Associated Disabilities Interview Schedule-DSM-IV (AUDADIS-IV) | 4 |
| Antenatal Psychosocial Questionnaire (APQ) | 2 |
| Antenatal Risk Questionnaire (ANRQ) | 1 |
| Benevolent Childhood Experiences Scale | 1 |
| Birmingham Interview for Maternal Mental Health | 1 |
| Brief Betrayal Trauma Survey (BBTS) | 2 |
| Checklist of Family Violence | 1 |
| Child Abuse Potential Inventory (CAP) | 1 |
| Child Sexual Assaults Scale (CSA) | 2 |
| Childhood Experience of Care and Abuse Interview | 2 |
| Childhood Experience of Care and Abuse Questionnaire (CECA-Q) | 1 |
| Childhood Experiences of Violence Questionnaire | 1 |
| Childhood Interpersonal Traumas Checklist | 1 |
| Childhood Physical and Sexual Abuse Questionnaire | 6 |
| Childhood Trauma Questionnaire | 65 |
| Children's Exposure to Community Violence Questionnaire | 1 |
| Clinician Administered PTSD Scale | 4 |
| Composite Abuse Scale | 5 |
| Composite International Diagnostic Interview (CIDI) | 5 |
| Conflict Tactics Scale | 62 |
| Cyber Aggression in Relationships Scale | 1 |
| Danger Assessment Scale | 5 |
| Davidson Trauma Scale | 4 |
| Demographic Health Survey Questionnaires and Modules: Domestic Violence Module | 6 |
| Deployment Risk and Resilience Inventory-2 | 1 |
| Diagnostic Interview for Children and Adolescents (DICA) | 1 |
| Difficult Life Circumstances | 1 |
| Domestic Violence Assessment Questionnaire | 1 |
| Domestic Violence Questionnaire Screening Tool (DVQST) | 1 |
| Earthquake Exposure Checklist (EEC) | 1 |
| Everyday Discrimination Scale | 2 |
| Family Health History Questionnaire (FHHQ) | 1 |
| General Health Questionnaire | 1 |
| Geneva Prenatal Stress Questionnaire | 1 |
| Giving Voice to the People of New Orleans" survey | 1 |
| Green Trauma History Questionnaire | 1 |
| Harvard Trauma Questionnaire | 7 |
| Holmes-Rahe Schedule of Recent Experience (SRE) | 1 |
| Hurricane experience questionnaire to assess trauma related to Hurricane Katrina | 1 |
| Hurt, Insult, Threaten, Scream Scale | 8 |
| Index of Spouse Abuse (ISA) | 4 |
| Indian Council on Medical Research (ICMR) questionnaire on domestic and partner violence | 1 |
| International Society for the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect (IPSCAN) Early Trauma Inventory | 2 |
| Intimate Bond Measure | 1 |
| Intimate Partner Violence Questionnaire (IPV) | 1 |
| Life Event Scale for Pregnant Women (LESPW) | 1 |
| Life Events and Difficulties Schedule | 2 |
| Life Events Checklist | 7 |
| Life Events Questionnaire | 1 |
| Life Stressor Checklist | 22 |
| List of Threatening Experiences | 5 |
| Maltreatment and Abuse Chronology of Exposure (MACE) | 1 |
| Mini International Neuropsychiatric Interview (MINI) | 5 |
| National Intimate Partner Violence and Sexual Violence Survey (NISVS) | 1 |
| National Violence Against Women Survey | 1 |
| National Women’s Study (NWS) - PTSD module | 18 |
| New South Wales Routine Domestic Violence Screening | 3 |
| Nigerian Demographic and Health Survey (NDHS) 2008 | 1 |
| NorVold Abuse Questionnaire (NorAQ) | 9 |
| Ontario Prenatal Record | 1 |
| Parent-Child Conflict Tactics Scale | 1 |
| Perceived Racism Scale | 1 |
| Perinatal Self-Administered Inventory | 1 |
| Post Traumatic Stress Diagnostic Scale | 2 |
| Pregnancy Psychosocial Health Assessment Scale | 1 |
| Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System | 2 |
| Pregnancy Risk Questionnaire | 1 |
| Primary care PTSD screen (PC-PTSD) | 1 |
| Psychological Maltreatment of Women Inventory (PMWI) | 3 |
| PTSD Diagnostic Scale (PDS) | 3 |
| PTSD Symptom Scale | 14 |
| Queensland Flood Objective Stress Scale | 1 |
| Recent Life Events (RLE) | 1 |
| Scale of Economic Abuse (SEA2) | 1 |
| Severity of Violence Against Women Scale (SVAW) | 13 |
| Sexual Experiences Survey | 3 |
| Stressful Life Events Questionnaire | 4 |
| Structured Clinical Interview for DSM Disorders (SCID) | 24 |
| Structured Trauma-Related Experiences and Symptom Screener for Adults (STRESS-A) | 3 |
| Tanzania 2011 Demographic and Health Survey: Domestic Violence Module | 1 |
| Trauma History Questionnaire (THQ) | 13 |
| Trauma Questionnaire | 1 |
| Traumatic Antecedents Questionnaire | 1 |
| Traumatic Events Inventory (TEI) | 1 |
| Traumatic Events Questionnaire (TEQ) | 8 |
| Traumatic Experiences Checklist | 1 |
| Traumatic Life Events Questionnaire (TLEQ) | 5 |
| Turner Life Events Scale (LES) | 1 |
| Veterans Health Administration Questionnaire on Military Sexual Trauma | 3 |
| WHO Multi Country Study on Women’s Health and Domestic Violence against Women | 38 |
| WHO Multi-Country Study on Women’s Health and Life Experiences Questionnaire | 4 |
| Wijma Delivery Expectancy Questionnaire | 5 |
| Woman Abuse Screening Tool (WAST) | 1 |
| Women's Experience with Battering Scale (WEB) | 3 |
| World Health Organization Multi-Country Study on Violence Against Women | 1 |
| World Health Organization’s Adverse Childhood Experiences International Questionnaire (ACE-IQ) tool. | 2 |
| World Mental Health Life Events Questionnaire | 2 |