

Online Appendix

Detailed Model Results for Figures in Main Text

Table A1: Interest in Politics A

	Canada	Canada	Denmark	Denmark	France	France	Germany	Germany
Discrimination	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.45*** (0.04)	0.38*** (0.04)	0.10*** (0.01)	0.10*** (0.01)	0.21*** (0.06)	0.19*** (0.05)
Age		0.00*** (0.00)		0.00*** (0.00)		0.00*** (0.00)		0.00*** (0.00)
Education		0.10*** (0.01)		0.16*** (0.01)		0.06*** (0.00)		0.25*** (0.04)
Income		0.05* (0.02)		0.04 (0.03)		0.05** (0.02)		0.19*** (0.04)
Immigrant		-0.02 (0.01)		-0.03* (0.01)		-0.03** (0.01)		0.08* (0.03)
Woman		-0.07*** (0.01)		-0.09*** (0.01)		-0.06*** (0.01)		-0.07** (0.02)
Intercept	0.49*** (0.01)	0.42*** (0.02)	0.48*** (0.01)	0.37*** (0.02)	0.49*** (0.00)	0.27*** (0.02)	0.48*** (0.02)	0.05 (0.07)
Observations	6021	5930	3343	3343	10147	9801	658	658
Adjusted R^2	0.004	0.036	0.035	0.117	0.005	0.106	0.020	0.172
Pseudo R^2								

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A2: Interest in Politics B

	UK	UK	US 2016	US 2016	US 2012	US 2012
Discrimination	0.08*** (0.01)	0.07*** (0.01)	0.07*** (0.01)	0.07*** (0.01)	0.10*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)
Age		0.00 (0.00)		0.00*** (0.00)		0.01*** (0.00)
Education		0.07*** (0.01)		0.13*** (0.01)		0.36*** (0.05)
Income		0.04 (0.02)		0.08*** (0.01)		0.04 (0.04)
Immigrant		-0.01 (0.01)		-0.02** (0.01)		-0.04* (0.02)
Woman		0.05*** (0.01)		-0.06*** (0.01)		-0.02 (0.02)
Intercept	0.52*** (0.01)	0.45*** (0.02)	0.55*** (0.00)	0.40*** (0.01)	0.45*** (0.01)	-0.03 (0.05)
Observations	2641	2619	10144	10144	1212	1195
Adjusted R^2	0.021	0.055	0.014	0.087	0.022	0.145
Pseudo R^2						

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A3: Turnout A

	Canada	Canada	Denmark	Denmark	France	France	UK	UK
Discrimination	-0.04** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	0.11* (0.05)	0.11* (0.05)	-0.00 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)
Age		0.01*** (0.00)		0.01*** (0.00)		0.01*** (0.00)		0.01*** (0.00)
Education		0.08*** (0.02)		0.15*** (0.01)		0.03*** (0.00)		0.01 (0.02)
Income		0.19*** (0.03)		0.12*** (0.03)		0.02 (0.02)		0.07* (0.03)
Immigrant		-0.06* (0.02)		-0.12*** (0.02)		-0.08*** (0.01)		0.03 (0.02)
Woman		0.02 (0.01)		-0.00 (0.01)		0.02 (0.01)		-0.03 (0.02)
Intercept	0.67*** (0.01)	0.23*** (0.04)	0.74*** (0.01)	0.26*** (0.03)	0.84*** (0.00)	0.46*** (0.02)	0.69*** (0.01)	0.32*** (0.03)
Observations	3363	3314	3046	3046	5646	5581	2141	2125
Adjusted R^2	0.002	0.100	0.001	0.112	-0.000	0.065	0.003	0.091
Pseudo R^2								

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A4: Turnout B

	US 2016	US 2016	US 2012	US 2012	US 2004	US 2004
Discrimination	0.07*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.17*** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.02)	0.07** (0.03)	0.05* (0.03)
Age		0.01*** (0.00)		0.01*** (0.00)		0.00*** (0.00)
Education		0.33*** (0.02)		0.15* (0.08)		0.21*** (0.03)
Income		0.27*** (0.02)		0.23*** (0.05)		0.06* (0.03)
Immigrant		-0.27*** (0.01)		-0.15*** (0.02)		-0.02 (0.02)
Woman		-0.01 (0.01)		0.03 (0.02)		0.06*** (0.02)
Intercept	0.51*** (0.01)	-0.12*** (0.02)	0.54*** (0.02)	-0.14* (0.07)	0.82*** (0.01)	0.50*** (0.03)
Observations	10144	10144	962	949	1867	1850
Adjusted R^2	0.005	0.300	0.039	0.249	0.004	0.071
Pseudo R^2						

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A5: Political Actions

	Canada	Canada	UK	UK	US 2016	US 2016	US 2012	US 2012
Discrimination	0.59*** (0.05)	0.56*** (0.05)	0.66*** (0.07)	0.55*** (0.07)	0.55*** (0.07)	0.46*** (0.07)	0.55*** (0.07)	0.46*** (0.07)
Age		-0.01*** (0.00)		-0.00 (0.00)		0.01*** (0.00)		0.01*** (0.00)
Education		0.59*** (0.07)		0.36*** (0.05)		0.96*** (0.08)		0.96*** (0.08)
Income		0.56*** (0.12)		0.31* (0.13)		0.29*** (0.07)		0.29*** (0.07)
Immigrant		-0.31*** (0.08)		0.33*** (0.07)		-0.37*** (0.05)		-0.37*** (0.05)
Woman		-0.27*** (0.05)		0.20** (0.07)		0.04 (0.04)		0.04 (0.04)
Intercept	-0.48*** (0.03)	-0.50*** (0.12)	-0.88*** (0.05)	-1.33*** (0.13)	0.13** (0.04)	-0.59*** (0.09)	0.13** (0.04)	-0.59*** (0.09)
/								
Inalpha	0.71*** (0.04)	0.60*** (0.04)	0.13 (0.10)	-0.09 (0.11)	-0.69*** (0.08)	-1.15*** (0.10)	-0.69*** (0.08)	-1.15*** (0.10)
Observations	6053	5961	2608	2587	2268	2242	2268	2242
Adjusted R^2								
Pseudo R^2	0.010	0.023	0.017	0.038	0.008	0.047	0.008	0.047

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A6: Political and Social Discrimination - Interest

	Canada	Canada	Denmark	Denmark	Germany	Germany	UK	UK
Social	0.02 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.30*** (0.04)	0.28*** (0.04)	0.41*** (0.12)	0.26* (0.11)	0.06* (0.03)	0.06* (0.03)
Political	0.11*** (0.03)	0.08** (0.03)	0.06 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	-0.00 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.18*** (0.03)	0.15*** (0.03)
Age		0.00*** (0.00)		0.00*** (0.00)		0.00*** (0.00)		0.00 (0.00)
Education		0.10*** (0.01)		0.16*** (0.01)		0.25*** (0.04)		0.08*** (0.01)
Income		0.05* (0.02)		0.05 (0.03)		0.18*** (0.04)		0.03 (0.02)
Immigrant		-0.03* (0.01)		-0.03* (0.02)		0.08* (0.03)		-0.01 (0.01)
Woman		-0.07*** (0.01)		-0.09*** (0.01)		-0.07** (0.02)		0.04*** (0.01)
Intercept	0.50*** (0.00)	0.42*** (0.02)	0.48*** (0.01)	0.37*** (0.02)	0.48*** (0.02)	0.05 (0.07)	0.53*** (0.01)	0.46*** (0.02)
Observations	6173	6073	3312	3312	658	658	2763	2736
Adjusted R^2	0.005	0.036	0.037	0.116	0.026	0.172	0.019	0.054
Pseudo R^2								

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A7: Political and Social Discrimination - Turnout

	Canada	Canada	Denmark	Denmark	UK	UK
Social	-0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	0.17** (0.05)	0.15** (0.05)	-0.11* (0.04)	-0.08 (0.04)
Political	-0.06 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.08 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.05)	0.02 (0.05)
Age		0.01*** (0.00)		0.01*** (0.00)		0.01*** (0.00)
Education		0.09*** (0.02)		0.15*** (0.01)		0.01 (0.01)
Income		0.19*** (0.03)		0.13*** (0.03)		0.06 (0.03)
Immigrant		-0.06** (0.02)		-0.12*** (0.02)		0.04 (0.02)
Woman		0.02 (0.01)		-0.01 (0.01)		-0.02 (0.02)
Intercept	0.66*** (0.01)	0.22*** (0.04)	0.74*** (0.01)	0.27*** (0.03)	0.68*** (0.01)	0.32*** (0.03)
Observations	3456	3405	3015	3015	2215	2197
Adjusted R^2	0.001	0.101	0.003	0.112	0.002	0.087
Pseudo R^2						

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A8: Political and Social Discrimination - Political Actions

	Canada	Canada	UK	UK
Social	0.27*** (0.06)	0.24*** (0.06)	0.97*** (0.15)	0.86*** (0.15)
Political	1.12*** (0.14)	1.01*** (0.14)	0.76*** (0.17)	0.53** (0.17)
Age		-0.01*** (0.00)		-0.00 (0.00)
Education		0.58*** (0.07)		0.39*** (0.05)
Income		0.53*** (0.11)		0.29* (0.13)
Immigrant		-0.35*** (0.08)		0.30*** (0.07)
Woman		-0.23*** (0.05)		0.15* (0.07)
Intercept	-0.39*** (0.03)	-0.35** (0.12)	-0.82*** (0.04)	-1.20*** (0.13)
/				
Inalpha	0.72*** (0.04)	0.62*** (0.04)	0.14 (0.10)	-0.08 (0.11)
Observations	6207	6106	2724	2699
Adjusted R^2				
Pseudo R^2	0.009	0.022	0.018	0.037

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Survey Details

Canada: General Social Survey, 2013 [Canada]. Cycle 27, Social Identity. Statistics Canada. doi: <https://doi.org/10.25318/45250001-eng>

- Telephone and telephone-to-online survey of Canadian residents. Conducted in English and French.

Denmark Gundelach, Peter and Esther Nørregård-Nielsen. Ethnic Groups' Values 2006. Dansk Data Arkiv, 2007. 1 data file: DDA-21171, version: 1.0.0, doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5279/DK-SA-DDA-21171>.

- Combination telephone and internet survey of Danish residents. Conducted in Danish or in the respondent's mother tongue. Targets for ethnic Danes, Turkish immigrants and descendants, Pakistani immigrants and descendants, Vietnamese, Iranians, Iraqis and people from the Western Balkans.

France: Trajectories and Origins – complete version 2008. National Institute of Statistical and Economic Studies. <https://doi.org/10.34724/CASD.54.258.v3>

- Combination telephone and internet survey of French residents. Targets for immigrants, native descendants of immigrants, those born in French overseas territories, and native descendants of native-born. Interpretation or documents in Arabic, Bosnian-Croatian Serbian, Chinese, English, German, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, Turkish, Vietnamese

Germany: People with migration background in Germany (2016). Press and Information Office of the Federal Government, Berlin. GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA6604 Data files version 1.0.0, GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. doi: <https://doi.org/10.4232/1.12427>.

- Telephone survey of German residents. Conducted in English, Italian, Polish, Russian, Turkish, Arabic, Persian and Bosnian.

United Kingdom: Barclay, Andrew; Ford, Robert; Sobolewska, Maria (2019), “The 2010 Ethnic Minority British Election Study”, The University of Manchester, V1, doi: [10.17632/kzj2c23frp.1](https://doi.org/10.17632/kzj2c23frp.1).

- Face to face survey of British residents. Targets for Black Caribbean, Black African, Indian, Pakistani and Bangladeshi respondents. In English, with translation cards in Punjabi (Urdu script), Punjabi (Gurmukhi script), Urdu, Hindi, Gujarati, and Bengali

United States: Frasure, Lorrie, Wong, Janelle, Vargas, Edward, and Bareto, Matt. Collaborative Multi-racial Post-election Survey (CMPS), United States, 2016. Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research [distributor], 2022-05-03. doi: <https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR38040.v2>

- Online survey, with sample from the national voter registration database email sample and various online panel vendors. In English and Spanish, with quotas for Asian, Black, Hispanic, and White respondents.

United States 2012: American Identity and Representation Survey. Deborah Schildkraut, Tufts University doi: <https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR36410.v1>

- Online survey, sample from the GfK KnowledgePanel, a probability-based web panel designed to be representative of the United States. Quotas for White, African American/Black, Hispanic/Latino, and Asian respondents.

United States 2004: National Politics Study. James Sidney Jackson, University of Michigan; Vincent L. Hutchings, University of Michigan; Ronald Brown, Wayne State University; Cara Wong, University of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign doi: <https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR24483.v1>

- Telephone survey, with targets for African-American, non-Hispanic White, Caribbean Black, Hispanic American, and Asian American respondents.

Discrimination Questions

Canada (General Social Survey):

- In the past five years, have you experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in Canada because of your ethnicity or culture?
- In what types of situations have you experienced discrimination in the past 5 years? Was it:
 - In a store, bank or restaurant?
 - At work or when applying for a job or promotion?
 - When dealing with police?
 - When dealing with the courts?
 - When crossing the border into Canada?

Note: Political discrimination coded as policy, courts, border, and job. Social discrimination coded as stores, bank or restaurants.

Denmark (Norms and Values in Denmark):

- Within the last six months, how often have you felt discriminated against because of your ethnic origin in Denmark:
 - By the police
 - On public transport
 - On the street
 - At the Bank

Note: Political discrimination coded as police and transit. Social discrimination coded as street, bank.

France (Trajectories and Origins):

- In the past five years, do you think you have experienced unequal treatment or discrimination because of skin colour, origins, or nationality?

Germany (People With Migration Background):

- There may be different situations in everyday life, where one feels as if they are discriminated against or discriminated against because of their own origin or religion. I'll tell you different situations now. Please tell me in each case whether you have felt very frequently, frequently, occasionally, rarely or never at a disadvantage in such situations in Germany:
 - Visiting authorities or offices?
 - Apartment search?

- Applying for employment or training?
- Visiting doctor or hospital?
- On the street, in restaurants, or in other public places?

Note: Political discrimination coded as authorities or offices, employment, doctor. Social discrimination coded as apartment, street or other public places.

United Kingdom (Ethnic Minority British Election Study):

- Discrimination may happen when people are treated unfairly because they are seen as being different from others. In the past 5 years, do you feel that you have experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly by others in the UK because of your ethnicity, race, skin colour, language, accent, religion, age, gender, sexuality or disability?
- And in the past 5 years, do you feel you have experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly in Britain, in any of these situations?
 - On the street?
 - In a shop, bank, restaurant or bar?
 - At work or when applying for a job or promotion?
 - When dealing with the police or courts?
 - At school, college or university?
 - When dealing with immigration or other government offices or officials?
 - At social gatherings with friends, neighbors? At family gatherings?

Note: Political discrimination coded as authorities or police or courts, and government offices or officials. Social discrimination coded as social gatherings, school, shops, street.

United States (Cooperative Multiracial Post-Election Study):

- Have you ever been treated unfairly or personally experienced discrimination?

United States (American Identity and Representation Survey):

- Have you ever been treated unfairly at work, school, or when you're out in public because of your racial background?

United States (National Politics Survey):

- How much discrimination or unfair treatment do you think YOU have faced in the U.S. because of your ethnicity or race?

Political Interest Questions

Canada (General Social Survey): Generally speaking, how interested are you in politics?

Denmark (Norms and Values in Denmark): How interested are you in politics?

France (Trajectories and Origins): How much interest do you have in French national politics?

Germany (People With Migration Background): How much interest do you have in German politics?

United Kingdom (Ethnic Minority British Election Study): How much interest do you generally have in what is going on in British politics?

United States (Collaborative Multiracial Post-election Study): Some people are very interested in politics while other people can't stand politics. How about you?

United States (American Identity and Representation Survey): In general, how interested are you in politics and public affairs?

United States (National Politics Survey): In general, how interested are you in politics and public affairs?

Turnout Questions

Canada (General Social Survey): Did you vote in the last

- Federal election?
- Provincial election?
- Municipal or local election?

Denmark (Norms and Values in Denmark): Have you ever voted in a Danish election?

France (Trajectories and Origins): Did you vote in the last

- Municipal election?
- First round of the last presidential election?
- Second round of the last presidential election?

United Kingdom (Ethnic Minority British Election Study):

- Talking with people about the general election on May 6th, we have found that a lot of people didn't manage to vote. How about you, did you manage to vote in the general election?
- Thinking back to the general election held on 5th May 2005, do you remember which party you voted for then - or perhaps you didn't vote?
- Thinking now about the local election that was held in some parts of the country on May 6th this year. We have found that a lot of people didn't manage to vote. How about you - did you manage to vote in the local election, or wasn't there one in this area?

United States (Cooperative Multiracial Post-Election Study):

- Did you vote in the November 2016 election?
- Besides presidential elections, how often do you vote for state or local elections?

United States (American Identity and Representation Survey):

- Did you happen to vote in the 2010 Congressional election?
- Did you happen to vote in the 2008 presidential election?

United States (National Politics Survey):

- In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people are not able to vote because they aren't registered, they are sick, or they just don't have time. How about you (did) you vote in the elections this November? (Note: It appears during the campaign period respondents were asked if they "will" vote, so only post-election respondents are used in the analysis.)
- Did you happen to vote in the 2010 congressional election?

Political Action Questions

Canada (General Social Survey): In the last 12 months, have you done any of the following activities

- Volunteered for a political party?
- Expressed your views on an issue by contacting a newspaper or politician?
- Expressed your views on a political or social issue through an Internet forum or news website?
- Signed a petition on paper?
- Signed an Internet petition?
- Boycotted or chosen a product for ethical reasons?
- Attended a public meeting?
- Spoke out at a public meeting?
- Participated in a demonstration or march?
- Worn a badge, T-shirt, displayed a lawn sign in support or opposition to a political party or social cause?

United Kingdom (Ethnic Minority British Election Study): In the last 12 months, have you:

- Participated in a protest, like a rally or a demonstration, to show your concern about a public issue or problem?

- Signed a petition, to show your concern about a public issue or problem?
- Participated in a boycott of a particular product or service?
- Volunteered to get involved in politics or community affairs?
- Given money to a political cause or advocacy organisation (other than a political party)

United States (Cooperative Multiracial Post-Election Study): In the last 12 months, have you:

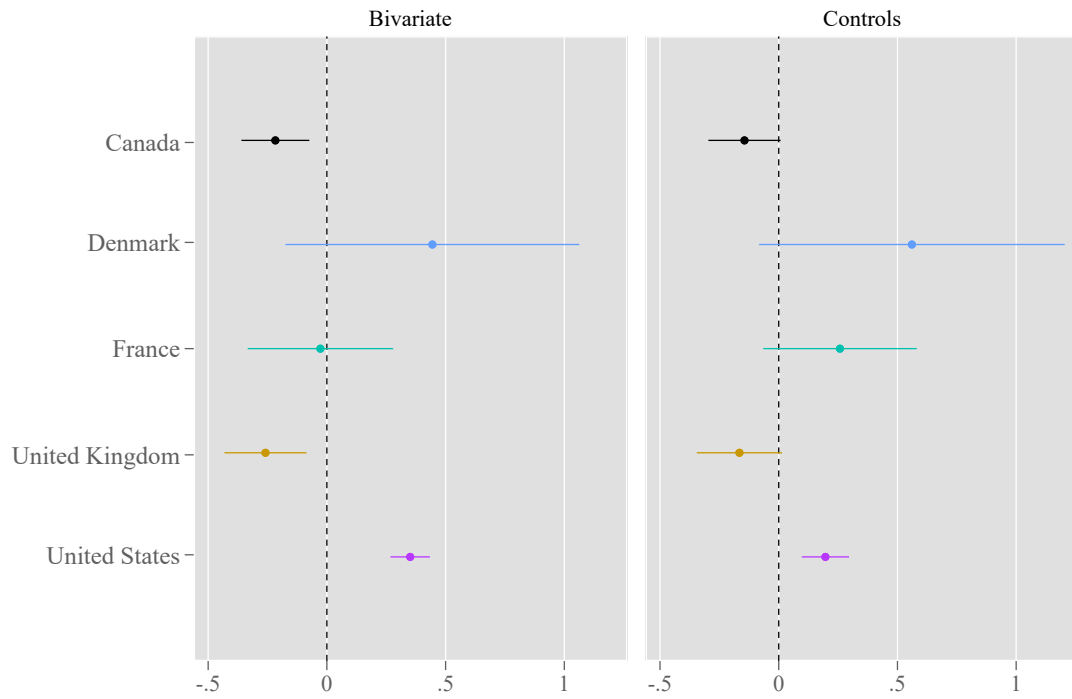
- Discussed politics with family and friends?
- Worked for a candidate, political party, or some other campaign organization?
- Contributed money to a candidate, political party, ballot issue, or other campaign organization
- Worn a campaign button, or posted a campaign sign or sticker
- Contacted an elected representative or a government official about a policy or issue you care about
- Attended a meeting to discuss issues facing the community
- Discussed a candidate or political issue on social media like Facebook or Twitter
- Attended a protest march, demonstration or rally
- Signed a petition regarding an issue or problem that concerns you
- Boycotted a company or product for political reasons

United States (National Politics Survey):

- Have you ever worked for a political party or campaigned for a political candidate?
- Did you talk to any people and try to show them why they should vote for or against one of the parties or candidates?
- Did you go to any political meetings, rallies, speeches, dinners, or things like that in support of a particular candidate?
- Have you ever worked for a political party or campaigned for a political candidate
- In the past 12 months, have you telephoned, written a letter, or visited a government official to express your views on a public issue?
- In the past 12 months, have you taken part in a protest, march or demonstration on some national or local issue aside from a strike against an employer?
- In the past 12 months have you done any of the following: attended a meeting about an issue facing your community or schools?

Robustness Checks and Additional Analysis

Figure A1: Logit Turnout



Note: Logit coefficients from separate models. Compare to Figure 2 in the main text

Table A9: Binary Turnout A

	Canada	Canada	Denmark	Denmark	France	France
Discrimination	-0.22** (0.07)	-0.14 (0.08)	0.44 (0.32)	0.56 (0.33)	-0.03 (0.16)	0.26 (0.16)
Age		0.38*** (0.03)		0.07*** (0.01)		0.08*** (0.01)
Education		0.66*** (0.12)		0.93*** (0.13)		0.29*** (0.03)
Income		0.08*** (0.02)		0.35 (0.30)		0.17 (0.20)
Immigrant		-0.15 (0.13)		-0.44** (0.15)		0.68*** (0.10)
Woman		0.05 (0.08)		0.05 (0.12)		0.06 (0.08)
Intercept	0.98*** (0.05)	-1.27*** (0.30)	1.64*** (0.08)	-0.86** (0.27)	1.73*** (0.04)	-2.14*** (0.25)
Observations	3674	3617	2465	2465	5654	5589
Adjusted R^2						
Pseudo R^2	0.002	0.070	0.001	0.065	0.000	0.084

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

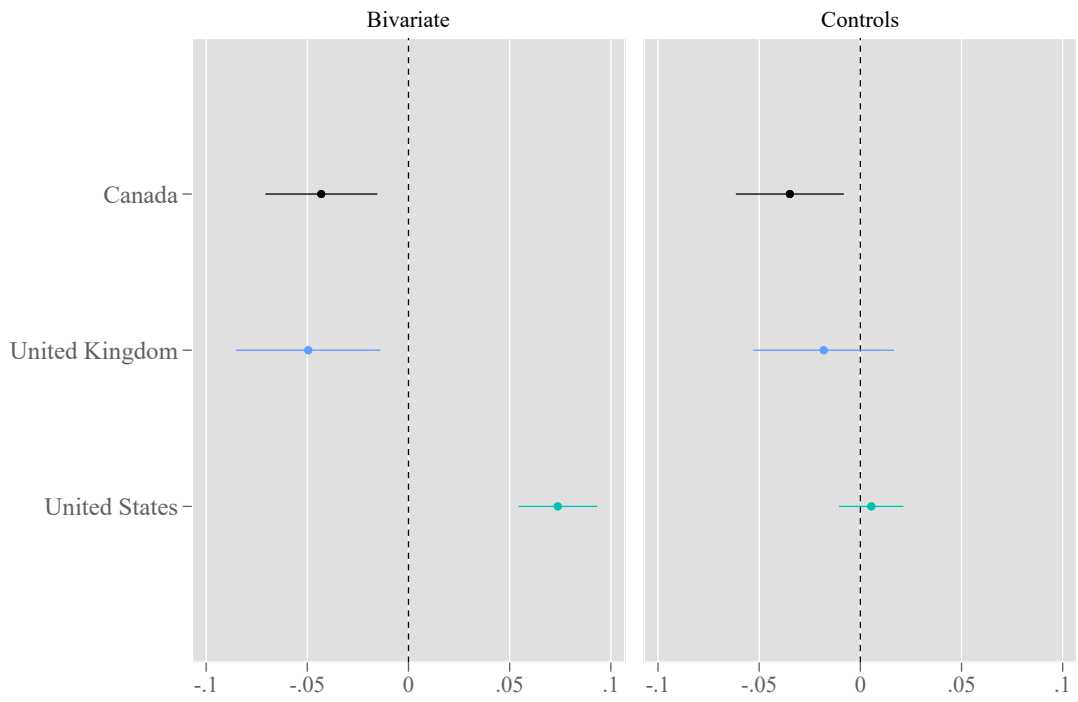
Table A10: Binary Turnout B

	UK	UK	US	US
Discrimination	-0.26** (0.09)	-0.17 (0.09)	0.35*** (0.04)	0.20*** (0.05)
Age		0.03*** (0.00)		0.06*** (0.00)
Education		-0.00 (0.08)		1.72*** (0.10)
Income		0.46** (0.18)		1.47*** (0.10)
Immigrant		0.05 (0.10)		1.61*** (0.06)
Woman		-0.15 (0.09)		-0.04 (0.05)
Intercept	0.96*** (0.06)	-0.40* (0.17)	-0.05 (0.03)	-4.98*** (0.13)
Observations	2580	2580	9110	9110
Adjusted R^2				
Pseudo R^2	0.003	0.036	0.005	0.246

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Figure A2: Turnout - Additional Controls



Note: OLS coefficients from separate models. These models include additional controls. Compare to Figure 2 in the main text

Table A11: Additional Controls

	Canada	Canada	UK	UK	US	US
Discrimination	-0.04** (0.01)	-0.03* (0.01)	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.07*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Age		0.01*** (0.00)		0.01*** (0.00)		0.01*** (0.00)
Education		0.03 (0.02)		-0.01 (0.01)		0.32*** (0.02)
Income		0.16*** (0.03)		0.06 (0.03)		0.28*** (0.02)
Immigrant		-0.05* (0.02)		0.06** (0.02)		-0.23*** (0.01)
Woman		0.05*** (0.01)		-0.05** (0.02)		0.00 (0.01)
Political Interest		0.34*** (0.02)		0.26*** (0.03)		0.34*** (0.01)
Partisan		-0.05 (0.03)		0.24*** (0.02)		0.10*** (0.01)
Trust in Gov		-0.02 (0.03)		0.06 (0.03)		-0.04* (0.02)
Efficacy				0.07* (0.03)		0.00 (0.02)
Asian				0.23*** (0.04)		
Black				0.11* (0.04)		
Other				-0.02 (0.15)		
Hispanic						0.12*** (0.01)
Black						0.08*** (0.01)
Asian						-0.03* (0.02)
Intercept	0.67*** (0.01)	0.22** (0.08)	0.69*** (0.01)	-0.25*** (0.06)	0.51*** (0.01)	-0.39*** (0.02)
Observations	3363	3162	2141	1905	10144	10144
Adjusted R^2	0.002	0.175	0.003	0.225	0.005	0.371
Pseudo R^2						

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A12: Canada - Specific Actions

	Protest	Protest	Boycott	Boycott	Petition	Petition
Discrimination	0.88*** (0.13)	0.83*** (0.13)	0.83*** (0.08)	0.76*** (0.08)	0.59*** (0.08)	0.60*** (0.10)
Age		-0.02*** (0.00)		-0.01*** (0.00)		0.01*** (0.00)
Education		0.11 (0.19)		1.07*** (0.14)		0.91*** (0.17)
Income		0.24 (0.31)		1.12*** (0.22)		0.60* (0.27)
Immigrant		-0.21 (0.19)		-0.81*** (0.12)		-0.47** (0.17)
Woman		-0.28* (0.12)		-0.07 (0.08)		-0.34*** (0.10)
Intercept	-3.46*** (0.10)	-2.79*** (0.31)	-2.45*** (0.06)	-2.84*** (0.22)	-2.16*** (0.06)	-3.73*** (0.28)
Observations	6035	5943	5988	5898	6039	5948
Adjusted R^2						
Pseudo R^2	0.022	0.035	0.024	0.061	0.013	0.038

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A13: UK - Specific Actions

	Protest	Protest	Boycott	Boycott	Petition	Petition	Donate	Donate
Discrimination	0.80*** (0.16)	0.61*** (0.16)	1.06*** (0.16)	0.87*** (0.16)	0.77*** (0.10)	0.64*** (0.10)	0.48** (0.16)	0.41* (0.16)
Age		-0.02* (0.01)		-0.01 (0.01)		0.00 (0.00)		0.00 (0.01)
Education		0.32* (0.13)		0.50*** (0.12)		0.47*** (0.08)		0.27* (0.12)
Income		-0.09 (0.31)		0.70* (0.29)		0.55** (0.19)		0.82** (0.30)
Immigrant		0.57*** (0.17)		0.77*** (0.17)		0.64*** (0.11)		0.26 (0.17)
Woman		0.32* (0.16)		0.23 (0.16)		0.17 (0.10)		0.21 (0.16)
Intercept	-3.05*** (0.12)	-2.89*** (0.33)	-3.10*** (0.12)	-3.63*** (0.34)	-1.73*** (0.07)	-2.56*** (0.21)	-2.87*** (0.11)	-3.55*** (0.32)
Observations	2653	2631	2649	2627	2644	2622	2650	2628
Adjusted R^2								
Pseudo R^2	0.020	0.047	0.035	0.087	0.023	0.061	0.007	0.026

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A14: US - Specific Actions

	Protest	Protest	Boycott	Boycott	Petition	Petition	Contact	Contact	Donate	Donate
Discrimination	0.92*** (0.07)	0.90*** (0.07)	0.87*** (0.06)	0.83*** (0.06)	0.79*** (0.04)	0.75*** (0.04)	0.61*** (0.05)	0.56*** (0.06)	0.49*** (0.06)	0.43*** (0.06)
Age		-0.02*** (0.00)		-0.01** (0.00)		0.00 (0.00)		0.02*** (0.00)		0.02*** (0.00)
Education		0.68*** (0.14)		1.30*** (0.11)		0.93*** (0.09)		1.21*** (0.11)		0.98*** (0.13)
Income		0.35** (0.12)		0.85*** (0.10)		0.23** (0.08)		0.45*** (0.10)		0.87*** (0.11)
Immigrant		-0.47*** (0.09)		-0.58*** (0.07)		-0.54*** (0.05)		-0.74*** (0.07)		-0.71*** (0.08)
Woman		-0.07 (0.07)		0.08 (0.06)		0.05 (0.04)		-0.24*** (0.05)		-0.28*** (0.06)
Intercept	-2.72*** (0.06)	-2.29*** (0.13)	-2.02*** (0.05)	-2.84*** (0.11)	-1.06*** (0.03)	-1.70*** (0.08)	-1.86*** (0.04)	-3.27*** (0.11)	-2.12*** (0.05)	-3.47*** (0.12)
Observations	10144	10144	10144	10144	10144	10144	10144	10144	10144	10144
Adjusted R^2										
Pseudo R^2	0.026	0.045	0.027	0.069	0.026	0.048	0.014	0.075	0.009	0.070

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A15: Canada - Specific Actions With Political and Social Discrimination

	Protest	Protest	Boycott	Boycott	Petition	Petition
Social	0.17 (0.15)	0.15 (0.15)	0.45*** (0.10)	0.38*** (0.10)	0.29** (0.10)	0.10 (0.13)
Political	1.66*** (0.30)	1.65*** (0.31)	1.47*** (0.22)	1.41*** (0.22)	0.97*** (0.21)	1.47*** (0.26)
Age		-0.02*** (0.00)		-0.01*** (0.00)		0.01*** (0.00)
Education		0.10 (0.19)		1.03*** (0.14)		0.93*** (0.17)
Income		0.26 (0.31)		1.14*** (0.22)		0.55* (0.27)
Immigrant		-0.26 (0.19)		-0.84*** (0.12)		-0.50** (0.17)
Woman		-0.22 (0.12)		-0.05 (0.08)		-0.30** (0.10)
Intercept	-3.25*** (0.08)	-2.55*** (0.30)	-2.33*** (0.05)	-2.68*** (0.22)	-2.06*** (0.05)	-3.58*** (0.28)
Observations	6185	6085	6134	6036	6192	6090
Adjusted R^2						
Pseudo R^2	0.017	0.033	0.025	0.062	0.010	0.040

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

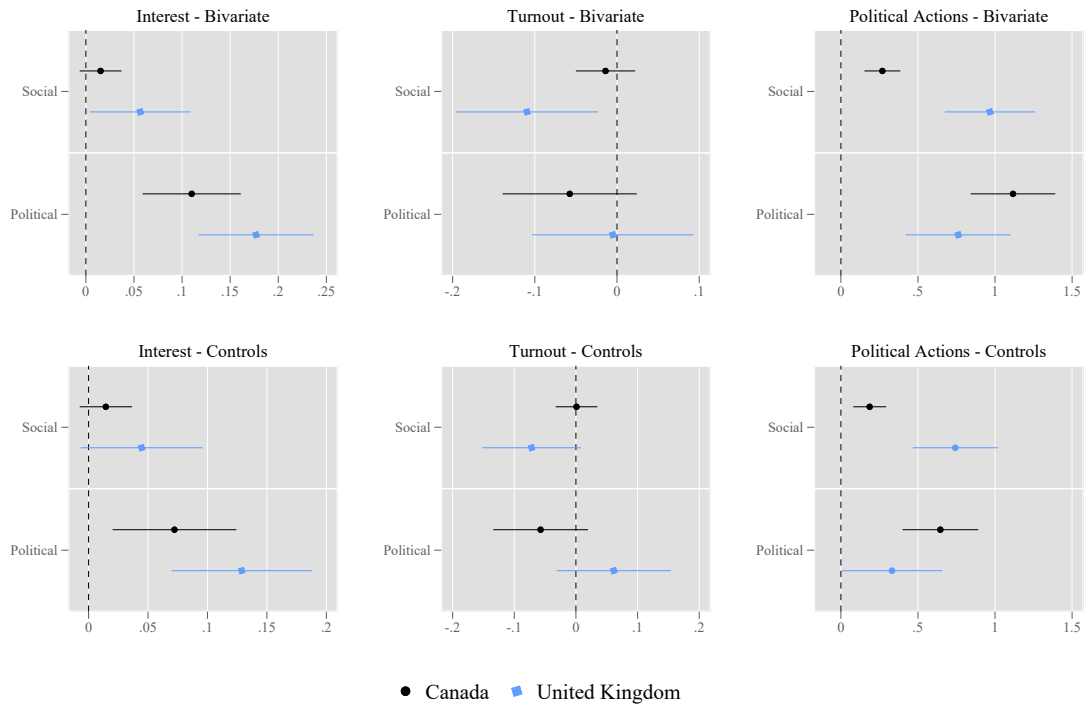
Table A16: UK - Specific Actions With Political and Social Discrimination

	Protest	Protest	Boycott	Boycott	Petition	Petition	Donate	Donate
Social	1.15*** (0.32)	0.92** (0.32)	1.56*** (0.30)	1.36*** (0.31)	1.26*** (0.22)	1.18*** (0.23)	1.13*** (0.33)	1.10*** (0.33)
Political	1.15** (0.36)	0.88* (0.37)	0.78* (0.36)	0.50 (0.37)	0.81** (0.25)	0.55* (0.26)	0.58 (0.39)	0.36 (0.40)
Age		-0.02* (0.01)		-0.01 (0.01)		0.00 (0.00)		0.00 (0.01)
Education		0.39** (0.12)		0.54*** (0.12)		0.52*** (0.08)		0.28* (0.12)
Income		-0.11 (0.31)		0.72* (0.29)		0.57** (0.19)		0.81** (0.30)
Immigrant		0.54** (0.17)		0.73*** (0.17)		0.59*** (0.11)		0.21 (0.17)
Woman		0.27 (0.16)		0.17 (0.16)		0.12 (0.10)		0.17 (0.16)
Intercept	-3.00*** (0.10)	-2.85*** (0.32)	-2.93*** (0.09)	-3.39*** (0.32)	-1.67*** (0.06)	-2.46*** (0.20)	-2.91*** (0.09)	-3.57*** (0.31)
Observations	2776	2750	2770	2744	2766	2740	2772	2745
Adjusted R^2								
Pseudo R^2	0.029	0.054	0.034	0.087	0.025	0.064	0.016	0.032

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Figure A3: Government and Social Discrimination - Additional Controls



Note: OLS coefficients from separate models. Compare to Figure 4 in the main text, these models include additional controls.

Table A17: Political and Social - Additional Controls Canada

	Interest	Interest	Turnout	Turnout	Actions	Actions
main						
Social	0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	0.27*** (0.06)	0.19*** (0.05)
Political	0.11*** (0.03)	0.07** (0.03)	-0.06 (0.04)	-0.06 (0.04)	1.12*** (0.14)	0.65*** (0.13)
Age		0.00*** (0.00)		0.01*** (0.00)		-0.02*** (0.00)
Education		0.09*** (0.01)		0.03 (0.02)		0.35*** (0.07)
Income		0.06** (0.02)		0.16*** (0.03)		0.42*** (0.11)
Immigrant		-0.02 (0.01)		-0.05* (0.02)		-0.17* (0.07)
Woman		-0.06*** (0.01)		0.05*** (0.01)		-0.09* (0.04)
Partisan		-0.21*** (0.02)		-0.05 (0.03)		-1.05*** (0.09)
Trust in Gov		-0.01 (0.02)		-0.01 (0.03)		-0.79*** (0.08)
Political Interest				0.34*** (0.02)		1.78*** (0.08)
Intercept	0.50*** (0.00)	0.82*** (0.05)	0.66*** (0.01)	0.20** (0.08)	-0.39*** (0.03)	1.27*** (0.22)
/						
Inalpha					0.72*** (0.04)	0.04 (0.06)
Observations	6173	5696	3456	3220	6207	5696
Adjusted R^2	0.005	0.050	0.001	0.174		
Pseudo R^2					0.009	0.082

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

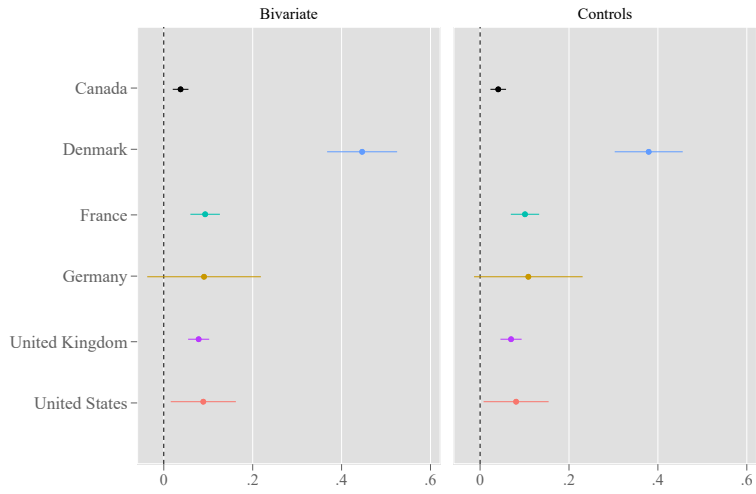
Table A18: Political and Social - Additional Controls UK

	Interest	Interest	Turnout	Turnout	Actions	Actions
Social	0.06*	0.04	-0.11*	-0.07	0.97***	0.74***
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.15)	(0.14)
Political	0.18***	0.13***	-0.01	0.06	0.76***	0.33*
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.17)	(0.17)
Age		-0.00		0.01***		-0.00
		(0.00)		(0.00)		(0.00)
Education		0.07***		-0.01		0.31***
		(0.01)		(0.01)		(0.05)
Income		0.02		0.05		0.24*
		(0.02)		(0.03)		(0.12)
Immigrant		-0.01		0.07***		0.25***
		(0.01)		(0.02)		(0.07)
Woman		0.04***		-0.05**		0.05
		(0.01)		(0.02)		(0.07)
Partisan		0.11***		0.25***		0.08
		(0.01)		(0.02)		(0.09)
Trust in Gov		0.06**		0.06		-0.68***
		(0.02)		(0.03)		(0.14)
Efficacy		0.17***		0.07*		0.61***
		(0.02)		(0.03)		(0.12)
Asian		-0.03		0.24***		0.23
		(0.03)		(0.04)		(0.17)
Black		0.03		0.11*		0.00
		(0.03)		(0.04)		(0.17)
Other		0.00		-0.03		0.07
		(0.09)		(0.15)		(0.55)
Political Interest				0.26***		1.27***
				(0.03)		(0.13)
Intercept	0.53***	0.35***	0.68***	-0.26***	-0.82***	-1.78***
	(0.01)	(0.04)	(0.01)	(0.06)	(0.04)	(0.24)
/						
Inalpha					0.14	-0.50***
					(0.10)	(0.14)
Observations	2763	2410	2215	1961	2724	2366
Adjusted R^2	0.019	0.123	0.002	0.222		
Pseudo R^2					0.018	0.066

Standard errors in parentheses

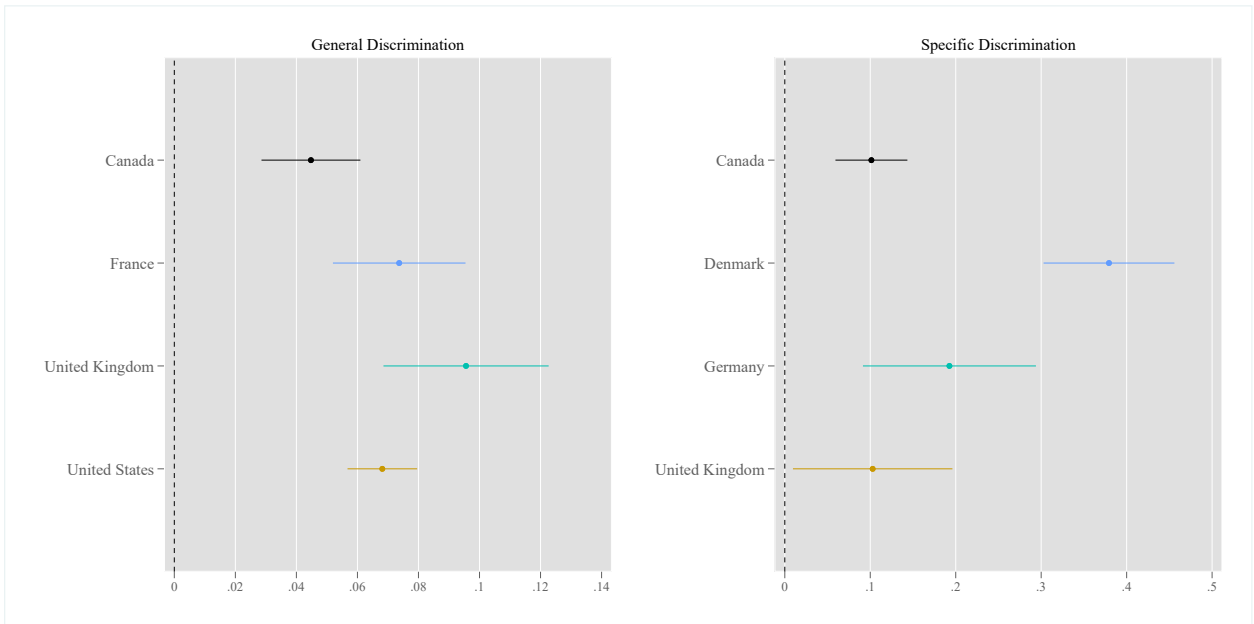
* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Figure A4: Interest - Citizens Only



Note: OLS coefficients from separate models. These models include citizens only. Compare to Figure 1 in the main text

Figure A5: General and Specific Discrimination Measures



Note: OLS coefficients from separate models. General measures ask about personal experience of discrimination in general, specific measures ask a series of questions about discrimination in specific circumstances

Table A19: Interest in Politics A

	Canada	Canada	Denmark	Denmark	France	France
Discrimination	0.04*** (0.01)	0.04*** (0.01)	0.45*** (0.04)	0.38*** (0.04)	0.09*** (0.02)	0.10*** (0.02)
Age		0.00*** (0.00)		0.00*** (0.00)		0.00*** (0.00)
Education		0.11*** (0.01)		0.16*** (0.01)		0.06*** (0.00)
Income		0.05* (0.02)		0.04 (0.03)		0.06** (0.02)
Immigrant		-0.02 (0.01)		-0.03* (0.01)		-0.01 (0.01)
Woman		-0.07*** (0.01)		-0.09*** (0.01)		-0.05*** (0.01)
Intercept	0.50*** (0.01)	0.41*** (0.02)	0.48*** (0.01)	0.37*** (0.02)	0.52*** (0.00)	0.24*** (0.02)
Observations	5061	4990	3343	3343	7030	6949
Adjusted R^2	0.003	0.037	0.035	0.117	0.004	0.104
Pseudo R^2						

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A20: Interest in Politics B

	Germany	Germany	UK	UK	US	US
Discrimination	0.09 (0.07)	0.11 (0.06)	0.08*** (0.01)	0.07*** (0.01)	0.09* (0.04)	0.08* (0.04)
Age		0.01*** (0.00)		0.00 (0.00)		-0.00 (0.00)
Education		0.17*** (0.04)		0.07*** (0.01)		0.06 (0.06)
Income		0.12* (0.05)		0.05 (0.02)		-0.01 (0.07)
Immigrant		0.02 (0.04)		-0.02 (0.01)		0.00 (.)
Woman		-0.01 (0.03)		0.05*** (0.01)		-0.07* (0.04)
Intercept	0.60*** (0.02)	0.16* (0.08)	0.52*** (0.01)	0.47*** (0.02)	0.36*** (0.03)	0.47*** (0.07)
Observations	398	398	2163	2147	272	272
Adjusted R^2	0.002	0.126	0.019	0.053	0.017	0.030
Pseudo R^2						

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A21: Interest - Ethnno-racial Groups A

	US 2016 Black	US 2012 Black	US 2016 Hispanic	US 2012 Hispanic	US 2016 Asian	US 2012 Other
Discrimination	0.04*** (0.01)	0.09** (0.04)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.04 (0.03)	0.08*** (0.01)	0.04 (0.03)
Age	0.00*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Education	0.15*** (0.02)	0.26* (0.12)	0.19*** (0.02)	0.39*** (0.08)	0.11*** (0.02)	0.46** (0.14)
Income	0.11*** (0.02)	0.08 (0.07)	0.13*** (0.02)	0.03 (0.08)	0.10*** (0.02)	0.07 (0.07)
Immigrant	-0.00 (0.02)	0.04 (0.06)	0.02 (0.01)	-0.06 (0.03)	0.02* (0.01)	0.02 (0.03)
Woman	-0.05*** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.09*** (0.01)	-0.00 (0.03)	-0.08*** (0.01)	-0.05 (0.03)
Intercept	0.33*** (0.02)	0.04 (0.10)	0.44*** (0.02)	-0.09 (0.08)	0.41*** (0.02)	-0.09 (0.12)
Observations	3102	391	3002	412	3006	392
Adjusted R^2	0.110	0.109	0.112	0.162	0.076	0.068
Pseudo R^2						

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A22: Interest - Ethnno-racial Groups B

	France Asian	France African	France MENA	UK Black	UK Asian
Discrimination	0.06 (0.05)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.13*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.05*** (0.02)
Age	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	0.05*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.00)	0.06*** (0.00)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.01)
Income	0.05 (0.05)	0.04 (0.03)	0.06** (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)	0.07* (0.03)
Immigrant	-0.07* (0.03)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)
Woman	-0.05** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.01)	-0.05*** (0.01)	0.04* (0.02)	0.07*** (0.01)
Intercept	0.22*** (0.04)	0.30*** (0.03)	0.24*** (0.02)	0.55*** (0.03)	0.38*** (0.03)
Observations	1246	2663	5437	1051	1451
Adjusted R^2	0.082	0.107	0.109	0.050	0.057
Pseudo R^2					

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A23: Turnout - Ethnoracial Groups A

	US 2016 Black	US 2016 Hispanic	US 2016 Asian	US 2012 Black	US 2012 Hispanic	US 2012 Other	US 2004 Black	US 2004 Hispanic	US 2004 Asian
Discrimination	-0.00 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.08 (0.05)	0.06 (0.04)	0.13** (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	0.06 (0.05)	0.07 (0.07)
Age	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)
Education	0.37*** (0.03)	0.46*** (0.03)	0.25*** (0.03)	0.40** (0.14)	0.33* (0.14)	0.45** (0.17)	0.25*** (0.05)	0.25*** (0.06)	0.24* (0.09)
Income	0.30*** (0.03)	0.34*** (0.03)	0.32*** (0.03)	0.12 (0.13)	0.34*** (0.08)	0.17 (0.09)	0.08 (0.04)	0.12* (0.06)	0.03 (0.06)
Immigrant	-0.27*** (0.03)	-0.23*** (0.02)	-0.22*** (0.02)	0.05 (0.05)	-0.19** (0.07)	-0.19*** (0.04)	-0.12 (0.10)	0.04 (0.04)	-0.06 (0.04)
Woman	0.06*** (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.05)	0.10** (0.03)	0.02 (0.04)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)	0.01 (0.04)
Intercept	-0.20*** (0.03)	-0.07* (0.03)	-0.19*** (0.03)	-0.14 (0.12)	-0.22* (0.11)	-0.46** (0.15)	0.51*** (0.05)	0.43*** (0.07)	0.43*** (0.10)
Observations	3102	3002	3006	218	350	381	705	485	359
Adjusted R^2	0.308	0.313	0.314	0.189	0.258	0.284	0.091	0.077	0.058
Pseudo R^2									

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A24: Interest - Ethnoracial Groups B

	France Asian	France African	France MENA	UK Black	UK Asian
Discrimination	0.11 (0.07)	0.00 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.02)
Age	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)
Education	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	0.03*** (0.00)	0.06* (0.02)	-0.04 (0.02)
Income	0.04 (0.06)	0.06 (0.05)	0.01 (0.03)	0.12* (0.05)	0.00 (0.04)
Immigrant	-0.08* (0.04)	-0.07** (0.03)	-0.08*** (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	0.05* (0.03)
Woman	0.07** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.01)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.04* (0.02)
Intercept	0.39*** (0.06)	0.50*** (0.04)	0.47*** (0.03)	0.14** (0.05)	0.45*** (0.04)
Observations	917	1336	3088	904	1131
Adjusted R^2	0.075	0.064	0.064	0.140	0.075
Pseudo R^2					

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A25: Political Actions - Ethnroracial Groups

	US 2016 Black	US 2016 Hispanic	US 2016 Asian	US 2004 Black	US 2004 Hispanic	US 2004 Asian	UK Black	UK Asian
Discrimination	0.91*** (0.09)	1.08*** (0.08)	0.98*** (0.08)	0.86*** (0.20)	0.54*** (0.14)	0.38 (0.25)	0.24*** (0.06)	0.38*** (0.06)
Age	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.01*** (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Education	1.35*** (0.18)	1.62*** (0.17)	0.62*** (0.16)	1.98*** (0.24)	1.68*** (0.18)	0.65 (0.35)	0.29*** (0.05)	0.21*** (0.04)
Income	1.20*** (0.17)	1.08*** (0.17)	0.52*** (0.15)	0.53* (0.21)	0.38* (0.17)	0.47* (0.22)	0.24* (0.10)	0.21* (0.10)
Immigrant	-0.56** (0.17)	-0.48*** (0.10)	-0.23** (0.08)	-0.56 (0.36)	-0.30** (0.10)	-0.61*** (0.16)	0.12* (0.06)	0.31*** (0.06)
Woman	-0.12 (0.09)	-0.37*** (0.09)	-0.20* (0.08)	0.24 (0.13)	-0.06 (0.10)	0.16 (0.15)	-0.08 (0.05)	0.20*** (0.05)
Intercept	1.42*** (0.16)	1.80*** (0.16)	1.82*** (0.16)	-0.35 (0.24)	0.24 (0.19)	0.60 (0.36)	0.31** (0.10)	-0.02 (0.10)
Observations	3102	3002	3006	705	717	457	1037	1433
Adjusted R^2	0.101	0.131	0.067	0.170	0.175	0.050	0.082	0.095
Pseudo R^2								

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

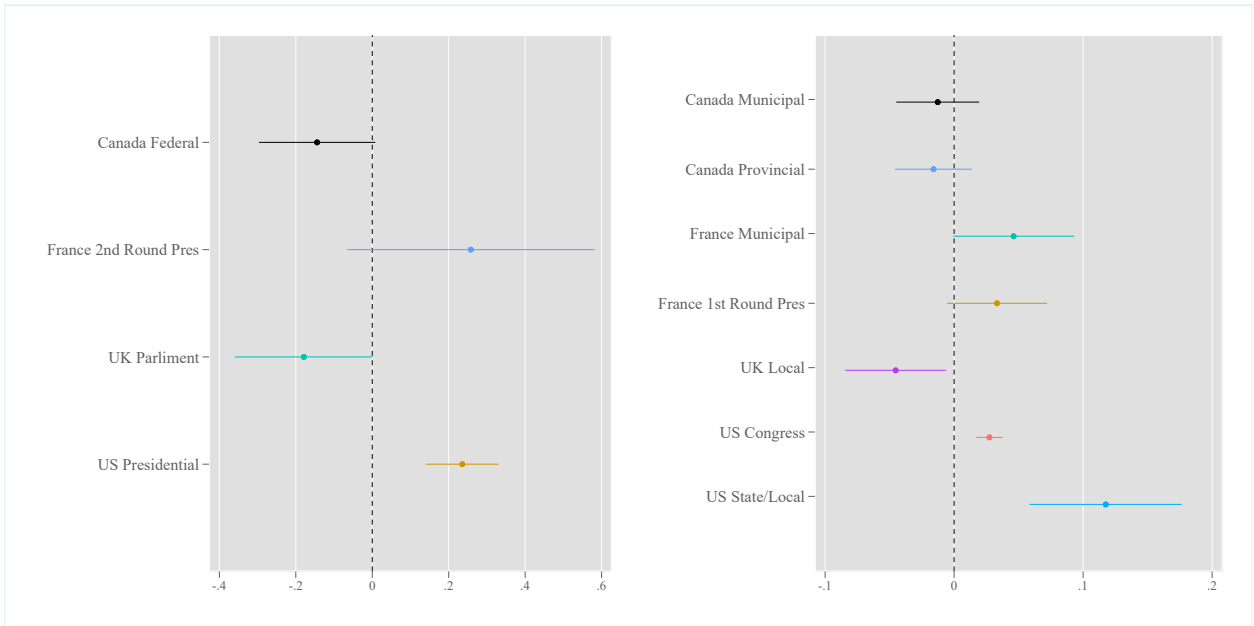
Table A26: Correlates of Discrimination A

	Canada	Denmark	France	Germany
Age	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)
Education	0.11*** (0.02)	0.02*** (0.01)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.07* (0.03)
Income	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.07*** (0.01)	0.00 (0.03)
Immigrant	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.03*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.10*** (0.02)
Woman	0.04** (0.01)	-0.02** (0.00)	-0.03*** (0.00)	-0.02 (0.02)
Intercept	0.51*** (0.03)	0.14*** (0.01)	0.20*** (0.01)	0.39*** (0.05)
Observations	5961	3359	9818	658
Adjusted R^2	0.014	0.029	0.015	0.028
Pseudo R^2				

Standard errors in parentheses

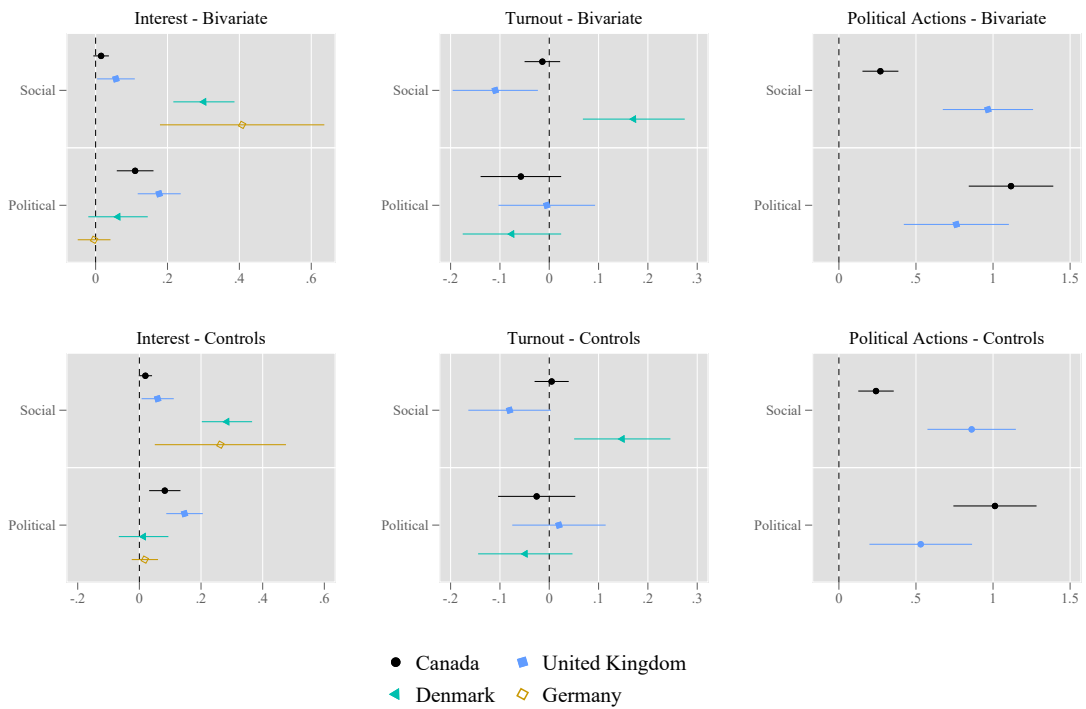
* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Figure A6: First Order and Lower Order Turnout



Note: OLS coefficients from separate models. Compare to Figure 2 in the main text

Figure A7: Political vs Social Discrimination



Note: OLS coefficients from separate models. Related to Figure 4 in the main text, but includes bivariate models.

Table A27: Correlates of Discrimination B

	UK	US 2016	US 2012	US 2004
Age	-0.00** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)
Education	0.09*** (0.02)	0.10*** (0.02)	0.20* (0.08)	-0.01 (0.02)
Income	-0.10** (0.04)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.11 (0.07)	-0.00 (0.02)
Immigrant	0.13*** (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.01)	-0.16*** (0.03)	-0.07*** (0.01)
Woman	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.05*** (0.01)
Intercept	0.41*** (0.03)	0.50*** (0.02)	0.34*** (0.07)	0.49*** (0.03)
Observations	2636	10144	1199	2305
Adjusted R^2	0.040	0.009	0.044	0.018
Pseudo R^2				

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$