**Appendix**

**Qualitative Data Collection**

 The qualitative data for this paper is comprised of historical newspapers and the congressional record, congressional hearings, committee reports, and Congressional Research Service (CRS) reports. Newspapers were collected using three repositories: “Newsbank”, the “*New York Times* (*NYT*)Archive” and “Proquest Historical Newspapers”. Congressional materials were collected using the “Proquest Congressional” database.

 The process of collecting qualitative data was based around individual Supreme Court decisions. For each relevant Court decision, I searched the decision name (e.g., “NLRB v. Mackay Radio”) and/or its constituent parts (e.g., “Mackay” or “Mackay Radio”), relevant topics regarding the decision (e.g., “strike replacements”) in Newsbank, the *NYT* Archive, Proquest Historical Newspapers, and Proquest Congressional. Search terms are included below in table A1.

Table A1: Search Terms Used

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Supreme Court Decision**  | **Search Terms**  |
| *Consolidated Edison v. NLRB*  | “Consolidated Edison v. NRLB”; “Consolidated Edison”  |
| *NLRB v. Mackay Radio*  | “NLRB v. Mackay Radio”; “Mackay Radio”; “Mackay Radio”, “Strike Replacements”  |
| *Republic Steel v. NLRB*  | “Republic Steel”, “NLRB”; “Republic Steel”; “Supreme Court”, “NLRA”; “Republic Steel”, “Supreme Court”  |
| *San Diego Building Trades Council v. Garmon*  | “San Diego Building”, “Garmon”; “San Diego Building Trades Council v. Garmon”’ “NLRA”, “Garmon”; “labor law preemption”  |
| *Machinists v. Wisconsin Employment Division*  | “Machinists v. Wisconsin Employment”; “Machinists”, “Wisconsin Employment”, “Supreme Court”; “International Association of Machinists v. Wisconsin”; “Machinists v. Wisconsin”  |
| *NLRB v. Yeshiva University*  | “NLRB”, “Yeshiva University”  |
| *Transworld Airlines v. Flight Attendants*  | “Transworld Airlines”, “Supreme Court”; “Transworld Airlines v. Flight Attendants”  |
| *Hoffman Plastics v. NLRB*  | “Hoffman Plastics v. NLRB”; “Hoffman Plastics”, “NLRB” |
| *Chamber of Commerce v. Brown*  | “Chamber of Commerce v. Brown”; “State Public Funds Protection Act”  |