**Online Appendix**

Table A1. The relationship between state support for religion and confidence in government, by category, 1990-2014, random effects model using lme4[[1]](#footnote-1)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | | | |
|  | (A1) | (A2) | (A3) | (A4) |
|  | | | | |
| Relationships | 0.059\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  | (0.012) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Enforcement |  | 0.018 |  |  |
|  |  | (0.019) |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Funding |  |  | -0.032\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.005) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Entanglement |  |  |  | -0.082\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.010) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Minority Member | 0.031\*\*\* | 0.031\*\*\* | 0.030\*\*\* | 0.033\*\*\* |
|  | (0.007) | (0.007) | (0.007) | (0.007) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Importance of Religion | 0.070\*\*\* | 0.070\*\*\* | 0.070\*\*\* | 0.070\*\*\* |
|  | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) | (0.003) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Education | -0.008\*\*\* | -0.008\*\*\* | -0.008\*\*\* | -0.008\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Wellbeing | 0.035\*\*\* | 0.035\*\*\* | 0.035\*\*\* | 0.034\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Gini | 0.009\*\*\* | 0.008\*\*\* | 0.009\*\*\* | 0.009\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.002) | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Minority Discrimination | 0.016\*\*\* | 0.016\*\*\* | 0.016\*\*\* | 0.016\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Population (logged) | -0.101\*\*\* | -0.097\*\*\* | -0.123\*\*\* | -0.104\*\*\* |
|  | (0.031) | (0.031) | (0.032) | (0.031) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| GDP per capita (logged) | -0.176\*\*\* | -0.181\*\*\* | -0.159\*\*\* | -0.150\*\*\* |
|  | (0.009) | (0.009) | (0.010) | (0.010) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Polity Score | -0.011\*\*\* | -0.011\*\*\* | -0.010\*\*\* | -0.011\*\*\* |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Durability | 0.012\*\*\* | 0.012\*\*\* | 0.012\*\*\* | 0.010\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 3.448\*\*\* | 3.507\*\*\* | 3.811\*\*\* | 3.415\*\*\* |
|  | (0.540) | (0.538) | (0.557) | (0.531) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | | | | |
| Observations | 139,417 | 139,417 | 139,417 | 139,417 |
| Groups | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 |
| Variance | 0.117 | 0.129 | 0.118 | 0.113 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.342 | 0.708 | 0.709 | 0.708 |
|  | | | | |
| Note: | \*p<0.01\*\*p<0.05\*\*\*p<0.01 | | | |

Table A2. The relationship between state support for religion and confidence in parliament, by category, 1990-2014, random effects model using lme4

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | | | |
|  | (A5) | (A6) | (A7) | (A8) |
|  | | | | |
| Relationships | 0.042\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  | (0.011) |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Enforcement |  | -0.040\*\* |  |  |
|  |  | (0.018) |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Funding |  |  | -0.067\*\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.004) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Entanglement |  |  |  | -0.044\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.009) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Minority Member | 0.045\*\*\* | 0.045\*\*\* | 0.043\*\*\* | 0.046\*\*\* |
|  | (0.006) | (0.006) | (0.006) | (0.006) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Importance of Religion | 0.062\*\*\* | 0.062\*\*\* | 0.062\*\*\* | 0.062\*\*\* |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Education | 0.003\*\*\* | 0.003\*\*\* | 0.003\*\*\* | 0.003\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Wellbeing | 0.026\*\*\* | 0.026\*\*\* | 0.026\*\*\* | 0.026\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Gini | 0.004\*\*\* | 0.002\* | 0.004\*\*\* | 0.004\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Minority Discrimination | 0.009\*\*\* | 0.010\*\*\* | 0.009\*\*\* | 0.009\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Population (logged) | -0.411\*\*\* | -0.428\*\*\* | -0.630\*\*\* | -0.427\*\*\* |
|  | (0.040) | (0.041) | (0.046) | (0.041) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| GDP per capita (logged) | -0.175\*\*\* | -0.180\*\*\* | -0.146\*\*\* | -0.164\*\*\* |
|  | (0.009) | (0.009) | (0.009) | (0.010) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Polity Score | -0.005\*\* | -0.004\*\* | -0.002 | -0.005\*\* |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.002) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Durability | 0.013\*\*\* | 0.013\*\*\* | 0.016\*\*\* | 0.012\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 8.643\*\*\* | 9.076\*\*\* | 12.190\*\*\* | 8.919\*\*\* |
|  | (0.698) | (0.717) | (0.806) | (0.708) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | | | | |
| Observations | 144,673 | 144,673 | 144,673 | 144,673 |
| Groups | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 |
| Variance | 0.366 | 0.682 | 0.326 | 0.348 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.640 | 0.638 | 0.640 | 0.639 |
|  | | | | |
| Note: | \*p<0.01\*\*p<0.05\*\*\*p<0.01 | | | |

Table A3. The relationship between the interaction of state support for religion and importance of religion on confidence in government and parliament, 1990-2014, random effects model using lme4

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | | |
|  | Confidence in | Confidence in |
|  | Government | Parliament |
|  | (A9) | (A10) |
|  | | |
| State Support for Religion | -0.018\*\*\* | -0.037\*\*\* |
|  | (0.004) | (0.004) |
|  |  |  |
| Importance of Religion | 0.071\*\*\* | 0.061\*\*\* |
|  | (0.006) | (0.006) |
|  |  |  |
| Minority Member | 0.031\*\*\* | 0.044\*\*\* |
|  | (0.007) | (0.006) |
|  |  |  |
| Education | -0.008\*\*\* | 0.003\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Wellbeing | 0.035\*\*\* | 0.026\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Gini | 0.009\*\*\* | 0.003\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Minority Discrimination | 0.017\*\*\* | 0.011\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Population (logged) | -0.116\*\*\* | -0.588\*\*\* |
|  | (0.032) | (0.046) |
|  |  |  |
| GDP per capita (logged) | -0.159\*\*\* | -0.145\*\*\* |
|  | (0.010) | (0.010) |
|  |  |  |
| Polity Score | -0.008\*\*\* | 0.001 |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
| Durability | 0.012\*\*\* | 0.014\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| State Support for Religion\*Importance of Religion | -0.0001 | 0.0001 |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Constant | 3.747\*\*\* | 11.607\*\*\* |
|  | (0.550) | (0.798) |
|  |  |  |
|  | | |
| Observations | 139,417 | 144,673 |
| Groups | 51 | 51 |
| Variance | 0.624 | 0.123 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.790 | 0.351 |
|  | | |
| Note: | \*p<0.01\*\*p<0.05\*\*\*p<0.01 | |

Table A4. The relationship between state support for religion and confidence in government & parliament, Country Level Fixed Effects, 1990-2014

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | | |
|  | Confidence in | Confidence in |
|  | Government | Parliament |
|  | (A11) | (A12) |
|  | | |
| State Support for Religion | -0.021\*\*\* | -0.040\*\*\* |
|  | (0.004) | (0.003) |
|  |  |  |
| Minority Member | 0.031\*\*\* | 0.046\*\*\* |
|  | (0.007) | (0.006) |
|  |  |  |
| Importance of Religion | 0.070\*\*\* | 0.061\*\*\* |
|  | (0.003) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
| Education | -0.008\*\*\* | 0.003\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Wellbeing | 0.034\*\*\* | 0.026\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Gini | 0.008\*\*\* | 0.001 |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
| Minority Discrimination | 0.017\*\*\* | 0.011\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Population (logged) | -0.252\*\*\* | -0.817\*\*\* |
|  | (0.061) | (0.055) |
|  |  |  |
| GDP per capita (logged) | -0.172\*\*\* | -0.157\*\*\* |
|  | (0.011) | (0.010) |
|  |  |  |
| Polity Score | -0.007\*\*\* | 0.002 |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
| Durability | 0.014\*\*\* | 0.016\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Constant | 6.316\*\*\* | 16.245\*\*\* |
|  | (1.119) | (1.013) |
|  |  |  |
|  | | |
| Observations | 139,417 | 144,673 |
| Fixed Effects | Country | Country |
| Note: | \*p<0.01\*\*p<0.05\*\*\*p<0.01 | |

A5. The relationship between state support for religion and confidence in government & parliament, Country and Wave Level Fixed Effects, 1990-2014

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | | |
|  | Confidence in | Confidence in |
|  | Government | Parliament |
|  | (A13) | (A14) |
|  | | |
| State Support for Religion | -0.021\*\*\* | -0.038\*\*\* |
|  | (0.004) | (0.003) |
|  |  |  |
| Minority Member | 0.031\*\*\* | 0.047\*\*\* |
|  | (0.007) | (0.006) |
|  |  |  |
| Importance of Religion | 0.070\*\*\* | 0.061\*\*\* |
|  | (0.003) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
| Education | -0.008\*\*\* | 0.003\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Wellbeing | 0.034\*\*\* | 0.026\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Gini | 0.008\*\*\* | 0.003\* |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
| Minority Discrimination | 0.017\*\*\* | 0.012\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Population (logged) | -0.245\*\*\* | -0.752\*\*\* |
|  | (0.065) | (0.060) |
|  |  |  |
| GDP per capita (logged) | -0.170\*\*\* | -0.095\*\*\* |
|  | (0.017) | (0.016) |
|  |  |  |
| Polity Score | -0.007\*\*\* | 0.006\*\* |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
| Durability | 0.014\*\*\* | 0.019\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Constant | 6.171\*\*\* | 14.366\*\*\* |
|  | (1.226) | (1.120) |
|  |  |  |
|  | | |
| Observations | 139,417 | 144,673 |
| Fixed effects | Country & Wave | Country & Wave |
|  | | |
| Note: | \*p<0.01\*\*p<0.05\*\*\*p<0.01 | |

A6. Main Models with Additional Demographic Controls, 1990-2014, random effects model using lme4

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | | |
|  | Confidence in | Confidence in |
|  | Government | Parliament |
|  | (A15) | (A16) |
|  | | |
| State Support for Religion | -0.019\*\*\* | -0.036\*\*\* |
|  | (0.004) | (0.003) |
|  |  |  |
| Minority Member | 0.031\*\*\* | 0.044\*\*\* |
|  | (0.007) | (0.006) |
|  |  |  |
| Importance of Religion | 0.071\*\*\* | 0.064\*\*\* |
|  | (0.003) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
| Education | -0.007\*\*\* | 0.003\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Wellbeing | 0.035\*\*\* | 0.026\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Female | -0.008\* | -0.028\*\*\* |
|  | (0.005) | (0.004) |
|  |  |  |
| Age | 0.0002\*\*\* | -0.0001\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00004) | (0.00001) |
|  |  |  |
| Gini | 0.009\*\*\* | 0.004\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Minority Discrimination | 0.017\*\*\* | 0.011\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Population (logged) | -0.116\*\*\* | -0.631\*\*\* |
|  | (0.032) | (0.047) |
|  |  |  |
| GDP per capita (logged) | -0.160\*\*\* | -0.150\*\*\* |
|  | (0.010) | (0.010) |
|  |  |  |
| Polity Score | -0.008\*\*\* | 0.002 |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
| Durability | 0.012\*\*\* | 0.014\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Constant | 3.740\*\*\* | 12.349\*\*\* |
|  | (0.551) | (0.818) |
|  |  |  |
|  | | |
| Observations | 139,325 | 144,583 |
| Groups | 51 | 51 |
| Variation | 0.730 | 0.124 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.839 | 0.352 |
|  | | |
| Note: | \*p<0.01\*\*p<0.05\*\*\*p<0.01 | |

A7. Main Models, Controlling for Societal Discrimination Against Minorities, 1990-2014, random effects model using lme4

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | | |
|  | Confidence in | Confidence in |
|  | Government | Parliament |
|  | (A17) | (A18) |
|  | | |
| State Support for Religion | -0.019\*\*\* | -0.038\*\*\* |
|  | (0.004) | (0.003) |
|  |  |  |
| Minority Member | 0.030\*\*\* | 0.043\*\*\* |
|  | (0.007) | (0.006) |
|  |  |  |
| Importance of Religion | 0.070\*\*\* | 0.061\*\*\* |
|  | (0.003) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
| Education | -0.008\*\*\* | 0.004\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Wellbeing | 0.034\*\*\* | 0.026\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Gini | 0.009\*\*\* | 0.006\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Minority Discrimination | 0.017\*\*\* | 0.011\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Population (logged) | -0.098\*\*\* | -0.512\*\*\* |
|  | (0.031) | (0.045) |
|  |  |  |
| GDP per capita (logged) | -0.151\*\*\* | -0.119\*\*\* |
|  | (0.010) | (0.010) |
|  |  |  |
| Polity Score | -0.010\*\*\* | -0.003 |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
| Durability | 0.012\*\*\* | 0.013\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Societal Discrimination | -0.006\*\*\* | -0.018\*\*\* |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
| Constant | 3.434\*\*\* | 10.238\*\*\* |
|  | (0.542) | (0.787) |
|  |  |  |
|  | | |
| Observations | 139,417 | 144,673 |
| Groups | 51 | 51 |
| Variance | 0.542 | 0.113 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.736 | 0.709 |
|  | | |
| Note: | \*p<0.01\*\*p<0.05\*\*\*p<0.01 | |

Table A8. Main Models with Alternative Measure of Religiosity (Frequency of Service Attendance), 1990-2014, random effects model using lme4

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | | |
|  | Confidence in | Confidence in |
|  | Government | Parliament |
|  | (A19) | (A20) |
|  | | |
| State Support for Religion | -0.014\*\*\* | -0.033\*\*\* |
|  | (0.004) | (0.003) |
|  |  |  |
| Minority Member | 0.023\*\*\* | 0.036\*\*\* |
|  | (0.007) | (0.006) |
|  |  |  |
| Importance of Religion | 0.033\*\*\* | 0.032\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Education | -0.010\*\*\* | 0.002\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Wellbeing | 0.034\*\*\* | 0.025\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Gini | 0.007\*\*\* | 0.004\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Minority Discrimination | 0.017\*\*\* | 0.011\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Population (logged) | -0.109\*\*\* | -0.560\*\*\* |
|  | (0.032) | (0.045) |
|  |  |  |
| GDP per capita (logged) | -0.174\*\*\* | -0.146\*\*\* |
|  | (0.010) | (0.010) |
|  |  |  |
| Polity Score | -0.006\*\*\* | 0.002 |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
| Durability | 0.012\*\*\* | 0.014\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Constant | 3.812\*\*\* | 11.155\*\*\* |
|  | (0.552) | (0.784) |
|  |  |  |
|  | | |
| Observations | 142,454 | 147,597 |
| Groups | 51 | 51 |
| Variation | 0.570 | 0.125 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.640 | 0.715 |
|  | | |
| Note: | \*p<0.01\*\*p<0.05\*\*\*p<0.01 | |

A9. Main models with regional dummies, 1990-2014[[2]](#footnote-2), random effects model using lme4

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | | |
|  | Confidence in | Confidence in |
|  | Government | Parliament |
|  | (A21) | (A22) |
|  | | |
| State Support for Religion | -0.019\*\*\* | -0.036\*\*\* |
|  | (0.004) | (0.003) |
|  |  |  |
| Minority Member | 0.031\*\*\* | 0.044\*\*\* |
|  | (0.007) | (0.006) |
|  |  |  |
| Importance of Religion | 0.070\*\*\* | 0.062\*\*\* |
|  | (0.003) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
| Education | -0.008\*\*\* | 0.003\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Wellbeing | 0.034\*\*\* | 0.026\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Gini | 0.008\*\*\* | 0.004\*\* |
|  | (0.002) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Minority Discrimination | 0.017\*\*\* | 0.011\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Population (logged) | -0.132\*\*\* | -0.561\*\*\* |
|  | (0.032) | (0.044) |
|  |  |  |
| GDP per capita (logged) | -0.159\*\*\* | -0.143\*\*\* |
|  | (0.010) | (0.010) |
|  |  |  |
| Polity Score | -0.008\*\*\* | 0.001 |
|  | (0.002) | (0.002) |
|  |  |  |
| Durability | 0.012\*\*\* | 0.013\*\*\* |
|  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
|  |  |  |
| Former USSR | 0.029 | -0.383 |
|  | (0.127) | (0.249) |
|  |  |  |
| Latin America | 0.610\* | 1.413\*\* |
|  | (0.348) | (0.702) |
|  |  |  |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 0.349\*\* | 0.467 |
|  | (0.152) | (0.301) |
|  |  |  |
| Western Democracies | 0.093 | -0.165 |
|  | (0.137) | (0.268) |
|  |  |  |
| Constant | 3.913\*\*\* | 11.188\*\*\* |
|  | (0.551) | (0.781) |
|  |  |  |
|  | | |
| Observations | 139,417 | 144,673 |
| Groups | 51 | 51 |
| Variation | 0.451 | 0.108 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.672 | 0.329 |
|  | | |
| Note: | \*p<0.01\*\*p<0.05\*\*\*p<0.01 | |

Table A10. Countries included in each WVS wave

|  |
| --- |
| **Wave 1: 1989-1993** |
| Argentina |
| Brazil |
| Chile |
| Czechia |
| Mexico |
| Russia |
| Slovakia |
| Spain |
| **Wave 2: 1994-1998** |
| Argentina |
| Armenia |
| Australia |
| Belarus |
| Brazil |
| Bulgaria |
| Chile |
| Colombia |
| Croatia |
| Dominican Republic |
| El Salvador |
| Estonia |
| Finland |
| Georgia |
| Germany |
| Hungary |
| Latvia |
| Lithuania |
| Mexico |
| Moldova |
| New Zealand |
| North Macedonia |
| Norway |
| Peru |
| Philippines |
| Poland |
| Romania |
| Russia |
| Slovakia |
| Slovenia |
| Spain |
| Sweden |
| Switzerland |
| Ukraine |
| United States |
| Uruguay |
| Venezuela |
| **Wave 3: 1999-2004** |
| Argentina |
| Canada |
| Chile |
| Mexico |
| Moldova |
| North Macedonia |
| Peru |
| Philippines |
| Spain |
| Tanzania |
| Uganda |
| United States |
| Venezuela |
| Zimbabwe |
| **Wave 4: 2005-2009** |
| Andorra |
| Argentina |
| Australia |
| Brazil |
| Bulgaria |
| Canada |
| Chile |
| Colombia |
| Finland |
| France |
| Georgia |
| Germany |
| Ghana |
| Guatemala |
| Hungary |
| Italy |
| Mexico |
| Moldova |
| Netherlands |
| New Zealand |
| Norway |
| Peru |
| Poland |
| Romania |
| Russia |
| Rwanda |
| Serbia |
| Slovenia |
| Spain |
| Sweden |
| Switzerland |
| Trinidad & Tobago |
| Ukraine |
| United Kingdom |
| United States |
| Uruguay |
| Zambia |
| **Wave 5: 2010-2014** |
| Argentina |
| Armenia |
| Australia |
| Belarus |
| Brazil |
| Chile |
| Colombia |
| Ecuador |
| Estonia |
| Georgia |
| Germany |
| Ghana |
| Mexico |
| Netherlands |
| New Zealand |
| Peru |
| Philippines |
| Poland |
| Romania |
| Russia |
| Rwanda |
| Slovenia |
| South Sudan |
| Spain |
| Sweden |
| Trinidad & Tobago |
| Ukraine |
| United States |
| Uruguay |
| Zimbabwe |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |

Table A11: Data availability by indicator

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Data source | Label in data | Years available |
| State support for religion | RAS | Addition of all lx variables | 1990-2014 |
| Importance of religion | WVS | A006 | 1990-2014 (Waves 2-6) |
| Education | WVS | X025 | 1990-2014 (Waves 2-6) |
| Wellbeing | WVS | A170 | 1990-2014 (Waves 2-6) |
| Gini | World Bank | n/a | 1990-2014[[3]](#footnote-3) |
| Minority discrimination | RAS | Addition of all mx variables | 1990-2014 |
| Population | World Bank | n/a | 1990-2014 |
| GDP per capita | World Bank | n/a | 1990-2014 |
| Polity Score | Polity5 Project | POLITY | 1990-2014 |
| Stability | Polity5 Project | POLITY (change in score calculated by authors) | 1990-2014 |

1. Bates D, Mächler M, Bolker B, Walker S (2015). “Fitting Linear Mixed-Effects Models Using lme4.” Journal of Statistical Software, **67**(1), 1–48. [doi:10.18637/jss.v067.i01](https://doi.org/10.18637/jss.v067.i01). [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. The excluded category is Asia. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Missing values were imputed with dplyr::fill (direction= “downup”). [↑](#footnote-ref-3)