

[Supplementary material]

**The spread of agriculture in south-eastern Europe: new data from North Macedonia**

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**Table S1. Explanation of the contexts from which the samples originate, with information about the crops and weed taxa associated.**

Sample code	Unit	Building number	Horizon number	Crops associated	No. of weed taxa	No. of archaeobotanical remains	Volume sieved sediment (L)
VC19_S_17	Post hole	16	III	Einkorn, barley	4	122	1
VC19_S_18	Post hole with burnt area next to it and two oval bins for processing cereals	2	I	Einkorn, barley	10	401	1.1
VC19_S_27	Burnt area around the oven 322 in the western part of Building 2	2	I	Einkorn, emmer	21	769	0.7

VC19_S_40	Burnt thin sediment on the floor	4	II	Einkorn, pea, barley	11	436	1.8
VC19_S_41	Plaster from a building	9	III	Einkorn, emmer	2	20	0.08

**Table S2. Raw-material and technological classification of the flaked stone assemblage from Govrelevo and Vrbjanska Čuka.**

		Vrbjanska				Govrelevo				
		Blades	Cores	Flakes	Total	Glossy blades	Blades	Cores	Total	Glossy blades
Altered flint	Count	8	–	2	10	2	22	–	22	7
	%	80.0	–	20.0	100	11.1	100.0	–	100	4.2
Dark coloured, flint	Count	7	1	5	13	6	64	23	87	25
	%	53.8%	7.7	38.5	100	33.3	73.6	26.4	100	15.2
White–beige coloured	Count	6	–	3	9	3	26	–	26	10
	%	66.7	–	33.3	100	16.7	100.0	–	100	6.1
Honey flint	Count	8	–	–	8	3	5	1	6	4
	%	100.0	–	–	100	16.7	83.3	16.7	100	2.4
Undetermined flint–type	Count	1	–	5	6	1	13	5	18	5
	%	16.7	–	83.3	100	5.6	72.2	27.8	100	3
Quartz	Count	–	–	1	1	–	4	–	4	–
	%	–	–	100.0	100	–	100.0	–	100	–
Jasper	Count	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	1	1
	%	–	–	–	–	5.6	100.0	–	100	0.6
Total	Count	30	1	16	47	18	135	29	164	52
	%	63.8	2.1	34.0	100	38.3	82.3	17.7	100	31.7