Supplementary Table 1. Demographics and Lifestyle Characteristics of the Included and Excluded Participants

|  | Excluded (n=324) | Included (n=982) | *P* value |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sex (%) |  |  | 0.28  |
| Women | 13.9 | 11.6 |  |
| Men | 86.1 | 88.4 |  |
| Age at diagnosis (years) |  |  | 0.57  |
| Mean | 52.5 | 52.9 |  |
| SD | 11.6 | 11.8 |  |
| BMI at entry (kg/m2) |  |  | 0.10  |
| Mean | 22.4 | 22.8 |  |
| SD | 3.2 | 3.2 |  |
| Daily activity (METhour/day)\* |  |  |  |
| Median | 21.7 | 20.5 |  |
| 25th-75th percentile | 16.3-29.7 | 16.5-28.4 |  |
| Education level (%) |  |  | 0.76  |
| Primary school or below  | 21.9  | 20.0  |  |
| Secondary school | 59.0  | 59.9  |  |
| Collage or higher | 19.1  | 20.0  |  |
| Per capita household income level (%) |  |  | 0.92  |
| <¥2000/month | 37.7 | 36.8 |  |
| ¥2000-4000/month | 39.5 | 39.3 |  |
| ≥¥4000/month | 22.8 | 23.9 |  |
| Residence (%) |  |  | 0.48  |
| Urban | 68.5 | 70.6 |  |
| Rural | 31.5 | 29.4 |  |
| Payment for medical care (%) |  |  | 0.37  |
| Out-of-pocket health payments | 71.3 | 73.8 |  |
| Free medical treatment/Health insurance | 28.7 | 26.2 |  |
| Smoking (%) |  |  | 0.06  |
| Never smoker | 42.6 | 42.8 |  |
| Former smoker | 21.3 | 27.0  |  |
| Current smoker | 36.1 | 30.2 |  |
| Alcohol drinking (%) |  |  | 0.35  |
| Never drinker | 61.1 | 58.6 |  |
| Former drinker | 16.7 | 15.3 |  |
| Current drinker | 22.2 | 26.2 |  |
| Multivitamin use (%)† |  |  | 0.86  |
| No | 94.9 | 95.2 |  |
| Yes | 5.1 | 4.8 |  |
| Energy intake (kcal/day)‡ |  |  | 0.15  |
| Mean | 1917 | 1991 |  |
| SD | 703 | 667 |  |
| Dietary folate intake (μg/day)§ |  |  | 0.23  |
| Mean | 186.6 | 195.8 |  |
| SD | 92.0  | 102.6 |  |

Abbreviations: SD, standard deviation; BMI, body mass index.

\*Including work, transportation, housework, physical exercises, and leisure sedentary activity.

†Data were available in 236 excluded patients and 709 included patients.

‡Dietary data were available in 229 excluded patients and 674 included patients.

§Absolute dietary folate intake was used.