768 families were eligible

467 refused to participate

301 consented

98 had body composition measurements and included in the analysis

92 had body composition measurements and included in the analysis

99 randomized to cow milk formula

101 breastfed infants

200 formula-fed infants randomized

101 randomized to goat milk formula

100 had body composition measurements and included in the analysis

Supplemental Figure 1. Participants flow chart



Supplemental Figure 2.Fat mass (A), fat mass percentage (B), fat free mass (C) and fat free mass percentage (D) of infants fed goat milk formula (n=98) vs. cow milk formula (n=92) in the first 12 months of age. Values are mean. A Generalised Estimating Equation with robust variance estimation was used for statistical analysis.