



Supplemental Fig. S1. *In vitro* digestibility of IMD and IMO using α -amylase and BBMVs. BBMVs, brush border membrane vesicles from rat small intestine; IMD, isomaltodextrin; IMO, isomaltooligosaccharides. BBMVs were added at 1000-3000 units per 0.1 g of saccharides as maltase activity. BBMVs were not added to the reaction system in the original AOAC 2001.03 method. Digestion of IMO with 2000 and 3000 units of BBMVs was not carried out.