**Supplemental Table S1.** Sample size and sex proportion in the 74 evaluated countries (2003–2015).

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Countries** | **n** | **Sex (%)** | |
| **Male** | **Female** |
| **Africa (n=14)** | | | |
| Algeria | 4,532 | 48.1 | 51.9 |
| Benin | 2,690 | 66.9 | 33.1 |
| Botswana | 2,197 | 48.6 | 51.4 |
| Ghana | 6,236 | 53.4 | 46.6 |
| Kenya | 3,691 | 49.1 | 50.9 |
| Malawi | 2,359 | 51.2 | 48.8 |
| Mauritania | 2,063 | 54.5 | 45.5 |
| Mauritius | 2,168 | 48.6 | 51.4 |
| Namibia | 4,531 | 46.9 | 53.1 |
| Senegal | 3,154 | 59.6 | 40.4 |
| Seychelles | 1,432 | 49.7 | 50.3 |
| Swaziland | 3,680 | 48.8 | 51.2 |
| Uganda | 3,215 | 51.2 | 48.8 |
| Zambia | 2,257 | 54.2 | 45.8 |
| *AFR total* | *44,205* | *50.4 (48.6; 54.3)**†* | *49.6 (45.7; 51.4) †* |
| **Central and South America (n=23)** | | | |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 1,266 | 51.6 | 48.4 |
| Argentina | 28,368 | 48.3 | 51.7 |
| Bahamas | 1,357 | 48.0 | 52.0 |
| Barbados | 1,629 | 49.4 | 50.6 |
| Belize | 2,112 | 48.2 | 51.8 |
| Bolivia | 3,696 | 51.0 | 49.0 |
| Brazil | 16,556 | 50.8 | 49.2 |
| Chile | 2,049 | 49.7 | 50.3 |
| Costa Rica | 2,679 | 50.4 | 49.6 |
| Dominica | 1,642 | 51.2 | 48.8 |
| El Salvador | 1,915 | 51.5 | 48.5 |
| Guatemala | 5,592 | 52.5 | 47.5 |
| Grenada | 1,542 | 44.9 | 55.1 |
| Guyana | 2,392 | 48.6 | 51.4 |
| Honduras | 1,779 | 46.9 | 53.1 |
| Jamaica | 1,623 | 51.4 | 48.6 |
| Peru | 2,882 | 50.6 | 49.4 |
| St Kitts-Nevis | 1,740 | 51.3 | 48.7 |
| St. Lucia | 1,276 | 45.1 | 54.9 |
| St. Vincent-Grenadines | 1,333 | 47.3 | 52.7 |
| Suriname | 1,698 | 49.3 | 50.7 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2,811 | 49.2 | 50.8 |
| Uruguay | 3,524 | 46.0 | 54.0 |
| *AMR total* | *91,461* | *49.4 (48.0; 51.2) †* | *50.6 (48.8; 52.0)**†* |
| **Southeast Asia (n=6)** | | | |
| India | 8,130 | 58.1 | 41.9 |
| Indonesia | 3,116 | 49.9 | 50.1 |
| Maldives | 3,227 | 49.4 | 50.6 |
| Myanmar | 2,806 | 50.8 | 49.2 |
| Sri Lanka | 2,611 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Thailand | 2,767 | 48.5 | 51.5 |
| *SEAR total* | *22,657* | *50.0 (49.2; 52.6) †* | *50.0 (47.4; 50.8)**†* |
| **Europe (n=1)** | | | |
| North Macedonia | 2,114 | 52.4 | 47.6 |
| **Eastern Mediterranean (n=16)** | | | |
| Djibouti | 1,777 | 60.2 | 39.8 |
| Egypt | 2,568 | 50.3 | 49.7 |
| Iraq | 2,038 | 57.3 | 42.7 |
| Jordan | 2,197 | 50.5 | 49.5 |
| Kuwait | 2,672 | 52.3 | 47.7 |
| Lebanon | 2,286 | 46.7 | 53.3 |
| Libya | 2,242 | 50.1 | 49.9 |
| Morocco | 2,924 | 55.4 | 44.6 |
| Oman | 1,606 | 51.7 | 48.3 |
| Pakistan | 5,192 | 61.2 | 38.8 |
| Qatar | 2,021 | 48.2 | 51.8 |
| Syrian Arab Rep. | 3,102 | 51.2 | 48.8 |
| Sudan | 2,211 | 52.5 | 47.5 |
| Tunisia | 2,870 | 50.6 | 49.4 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2,581 | 42.1 | 57.9 |
| Yemen | 1,175 | 67.0 | 33.0 |
| *EMR total* | *39,462* | *51.4 (50.2; 56.8)**†* | *48.6 (43.2; 49.8) †* |
| **Western Pacific (n=14)** | | | |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2,599 | 50.1 | 49.9 |
| Cambodia | 3,806 | 52.3 | 47.7 |
| Fiji | 1,673 | 49.8 | 50.2 |
| Kiribati | 1,582 | 47.2 | 52.8 |
| Malaysia | 25,507 | 50.2 | 49.8 |
| Mongolia | 5,393 | 48.3 | 51.7 |
| Nauru | 578 | 46.3 | 53.7 |
| Philippines | 5,290 | 49.5 | 50.5 |
| Solomon Islands | 1,421 | 54.2 | 45.8 |
| Samoa | 2,418 | 48.4 | 51.6 |
| Tonga | 2,211 | 51.6 | 48.4 |
| Tuvalu | 943 | 48.4 | 51.6 |
| Vanuatu | 1,119 | 50.9 | 49.1 |
| Viet Nam | 3,331 | 46.9 | 53.1 |
| *WPR total* | *57,871* | *49.6 (48.0; 51.1)**†* | *50.4 (48.9; 52.0) †* |
| **All regions (n=257,770)** | **2,375.5 (1,729.5; 3,215.0) †** | **50.2 (48.4; 51.6) †** | **49.8 (48.4; 51.6) †** |

Note: AFR, Africa; AMR, Central and South America; SEAR, Southeast Asia; EUR, Europe; EMR, Eastern Mediterranean; WPR, Western Pacific.

†Median and Interquartile Interval.