**Table S1. Parameters and thresholds used for GLIM severity grading in the present study**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Grade | Phenotypic criteria | | |
| Body weight loss (%) | Low BMI (kg/m2) | Reduced muscle mass |
| Stage I/Moderate Malnutrition | 5–10% within the past 6 months, or 10–20% beyond 6 months | <18.5 if <70 years, <20 if ≥70 years | Calf circumference <30.5 cm in men and <29 cm in women |
| Stage II/Severe Malnutrition | >10% within the past 6 months, or >20% beyond 6 months | <17.0 if <70 years, <17.8 if ≥70 years | Calf circumference <28.1 cm in men and <27 cm in women |

GLIM, the Global Leadership Initiative on Malnutrition; BMI, body mass index