variable label

elf Ethnic fractionalization
church Religious fractionalization
proprietary Dummy for proprietary colony
charter Dummy for charter colony
royal Dummy for royal colony

drop observations Variable to drop observations (see text)

yearcleanup Year

statecleanup Colony full name

concat Concatenation year and statecleanup

colony Colony abbreviation colony_numerical Colony numerical value

latitude Latitude region Region

north Dummy for north region
middle Dummy for middle region
lowersouth Dummy for lower south region
uppersouth Dummy for upper south region

density Population density

bldg_wages Wages without interpolation perc_landless Inequality without interpolation

urbanpop_total Total urban population

urbanization Urbanization population Population

perc_black Labor (percent black)

restrictions_all_racial_max Suffrage

freeman Restriction for being a freeman

land_formalpatenting Restriction for having one's land formally patented

particular_status Restriction for being of a particular status, e.g. son of a freeholder

oath Restriction for taking an oath

property_income Restriction for having property or income householder Restriction for being a householder

freeholding Restriction for having a freehold

min_freeholdingproperty Restriction for having minimum freeholding or propert

tax Restriction for paying tax

felon Restriction for not being a felon family_restriction Restriction for having a family

residency Residency restriction

good_person Restriction for being a person of good character

religion Religious restriction race Racial restriction

slave_price DROP slave sugar price DROP

uk_wages Wages in England/Britain (index, 1913=100)

binary_indicator Dummy equal to 1 when year is after 1700, 0 otherwise

region_broad Region_broad

slaveprice carib Slave prices in the Caribbean (English pounds sterling per slave, constant prices)

bldg_wages_new Wages with interpolation perc_landless_new Inequality with interpolation

price_wheat Price of wheat, English pence per pound price_tobacco Price of tobacco, English pence per pound price rice Price of rice, English Pence per pound

price_wheat_cpi Price of wheat, adjusted for US-wide CPI (starts in 1665)
price_tobacco_cpi Price of tobacco, adjusted for US-wide CPI (starts in 1665)
price rice cpi Price of rice, adjusted for US-wide CPI (starts in 1665)

colony_num Colony abbreviation

colony d1 colony==CT colony_d2 colony==DE colony d3 colony==GA colony==MA colony d4 colony d5 colony==MD colony d6 colony==ME colony d7 colony==NC colony_d8 colony==NH colony d9 colony==NJ

colony_d10colony==NYcolony_d11colony==PAcolony_d12colony==RIcolony_d13colony==SCcolony_d14colony==VA

rice_wheat2_40_low Crop Index (40 per cent tobacco/rice suitability cutoff), lagged

rice_wheat_20_low Crop Index (20 per cent tobacco/rice suitability cutoff)

rice_wheat2_20_low Crop Index (20 per cent tobacco/rice suitability cutoff), lagged

rice_wheat_60_low Crop Index (60 per cent tobacco/rice suitability cutoff)

rice_wheat2_60_low Crop Index (60 per cent tobacco/rice suitability cutoff), lagged

rice_wheat_40_low_noavg Helper variable to calculate Crop Index averages

factor_pca_max Suffrage calculated using principal component analysis restrictions_binary Suffrage transformed into a dummy variable (see text)