

Online appendix

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Appendix A: List of Organizational Bodies

AU: African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights; African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights; Assembly of the Union; AU Commission; Committee on Education, Culture and Human Resources; Committee on Industry, Science and Technology, Energy, Natural Resources and Environment; Committee on Monetary and Financial Affairs; Committee on Rural Economy and Agricultural Matters; Committee on Trade, Customs and Immigration Matters; Economic, Social and Cultural Council (ECOSOCC); Executive Council; Pan-African Parliament; Peace and Security Council; Permanent Representatives Committee.

CoE: Committee of Ministers; Conference of INGOs; Congress of Local and Regional Authorities; European Court of Human Rights; Parliamentary Assembly, Secretariat.

OAS: Council for Education, Science and Culture; General Assembly; General Secretariat; Inter-American Commission on Human Rights; Inter-American Council for Integral Development; Inter-American Court of Human Rights; Inter-American Juridical Committee; Meeting of Foreign Affairs Ministers; Permanent Council.

UN: ECOSOC; General Assembly; Security Council; International Court of Justice; Secretariat.

UNEP: Governing Council/Global Ministerial Environment Forum; Committee of Permanent Representatives; Secretariat.

Appendix B: Assessment of biases in the data

Table B1. NGO size

Number of permanent staff members	Frequency	%	Cumulative %
0-2	45	15.79	15.79
3-10	104	36.49	52.28
11-30	65	22.81	75.09
31-50	13	4.56	79.65
51-100	17	5.96	85.61
101-200	13	4.56	90.18
Over 201	28	9.82	100.00

Notes: N=285.

Table B2. Location of NGO headquarters

Region	Countries	Frequency	Region	Countries	Frequency
Global south		103	Global north		179
	Angola	2		Argentina	6
	Aruba	3		Australia	2
	Bahamas	1		Austria	7
	Bermuda	1		Belgium	13
	Bolivia	1		Canada	13
	Brazil	4		Chile	3
	Burundi	1		Cyprus	1
	Cameroon	3		Czech	1
	Channel Islands	1		Denmark	4
	Colombia	4		Estonia	2
	Congo, Democratic Republic	2		Finland	2
	Congo, Republic	1		France	9
	Costa	1		Germany	8
	Côte d'Ivoire	1		Greece	2
	Cuba	1		Greenland	1
	Dominican Republic	1		Hungary	2
	Egypt	3		Ireland	1
	El Salvador	1		Israel	2
	Gabon	2		Italy	8
	Ghana	2		Japan	2
	India	4		Korea, South	1
	Indonesia	1		Lithuania	1
	Iran	1		Netherlands	13
	Iraq	1		Norway	4
	Jamaica	1		Slovak Republic	1
	Jordan	1		Slovenia	1
	Kenya	7		Spain	6
	Lebanon	1		Sweden	2
	Libya	1		Switzerland	14
	Malaysia	1		United Arab Emirates	2
	Mexico	3		United Kingdom	19
	Namibia	1		United States	26
	Niger	2			
	Nigeria	2			
	Pakistan	1			
	Panama	1			
	Peru	4			
	Philippines	1			
	Romania	3			
	Russia	4			
	Saudi Arabia	1			
	Senegal	1			
	Serbia	2			
	South Africa	2			
	Tanzania	1			
	Thailand	5			
	Togo	2			
	Tunisia	1			
	Turkey	3			
	Uganda	2			
	Uruguay	2			
	Venezuela	2			
	Zambia	1			
	Zimbabwe	1			

Notes: N=282. The total number of respondents does not add up to 285 since two NGOs in the sample have multiple headquarters and one respondent indicated "not applicable". 36.52% of the observations are located in the global south, whereas 63.48% are located in the global north.

Appendix C: Coding and description of variables

Table C1. Coding of variables

Variable name	Survey question	Coding
Influence	Taking everything into consideration, how would you describe your organization's impact on policy-making in the [body]? Scale from 1 (no impact at all) to 10 (extremely high impact)	Continuous variable ranging from 1 (no impact at all) to 10 (extremely high impact)
Information provision (Hypothesis 1)	How common is it for your organization to use the following strategies when seeking to have an impact on policy-making in the [body]? (a) Provide policy information or expertise. (b) Provide information on the views and needs of groups represented by my organization. 0 (not at all common), 1 (not too common), 2 (common), 3 (very common)	Continuous variable (additive index) ranging from 0 to 6
Access (Hypothesis 2)	Altogether, how would you rank the opportunities for your organization to be involved in the following UN bodies? 0 (no opportunities), 1 (few opportunities), 2 (some opportunities), to 3 (many opportunities)	Categorical variable ranging from 0 (no opportunities) to 3 (many opportunities)
Resources (Hypothesis 3)	How many permanent staff members does your organization employ on a full-time basis? 1 (0-2 staff members), 2 (3-10), 3 (11-30), 4 (31-50), 5 (51-100), 6 (101-200), 7 (over 201)	Categorical variable ranging from 1 (0-2 staff members) to 7 (over 201 staff members)
Interactions with non-profit organizations (Hypothesis 4)	How common is it for your organization to interact with the following actors when seeking to have an impact on policy-making in the ECOSOC? Civil society organizations (non-profit). 0 (not at all common), 1 (not too common), 2 (common), 3 (very common)	Categorical variable ranging from 0 (not at all common) to 3 (very common)
Interactions with profit organizations (Hypothesis 4)	How common is it for your organization to interact with the following actors when seeking to have an impact on policy-making in the ECOSOC? Corporations or business associations. 0 (not at all common), 1 (not too common), 2 (common), 3 (very common)	Categorical variable ranging from 0 (not at all common) to 3 (very common)
Public-opinion mobilization (Hypothesis 5)	How common is it for your organization to use the following strategies when seeking to have an impact on policy-making in the [body]? (a) Mobilize public opinion through news media. (b) Mobilize public opinion through social media. (c) Mobilize public opinion through campaigns, protests, and events. Answer category: 0 (not at all common), 1 (not too common), 2 (common), 3 (very common)	Continuous variable (additive index) ranging from 0 to 9
Policy formulation	In what phase(s) of the policy-making process of international organizations is your organization active? Policy formulation. 0 (not active), 1 (active)	Dummy variable coded 0 (not active) and 1 (active)
Decision-making	In what phase(s) of the policy-making process of international organizations is your organization active? Decision-making. 0 (not active), 1 (active)	Dummy variable coded 0 (not active) and 1 (active)
Implementation	In what phase(s) of the policy-making process of international organizations is your organization active? Implementation of policy. 0 (not active), 1 (active)	Dummy variable coded 0 (not active) and 1 (active)

Monitoring or enforcement	In what phase(s) of the policy-making process of international organizations is your organization active? Monitoring or enforcement. 0 (not active), 1 (active)	Dummy variable coded 0 (not active) and 1 (active)
Commodities and trade	In what policy area(s) is your organization active? Commodities and trade. 0 (not active), 1 (active)	Dummy variable coded 0 (not active) and 1 (active)
Development	In what policy area(s) is your organization active? Development and humanitarian aid. 0 (not active), 1 (active)	Dummy variable coded 0 (not active) and 1 (active)
Social affairs	In what policy area(s) is your organization active? Social issues (e.g. culture, education and labour). 0 (not active), 1 (active)	Dummy variable coded 0 (not active) and 1 (active)
Human rights	In what policy area(s) is your organization active? Human rights. 0 (not active), 1 (active)	Dummy variable coded 0 (not active) and 1 (active)
Environmental policy	In what policy area(s) is your organization active? Environment and natural resources. 0 (not active), 1 (active)	Dummy variable coded 0 (not active) and 1 (active)
Health	In what policy area(s) is your organization active? Health policy. 0 (not active), 1 (active)	Dummy variable coded 0 (not active) and 1 (active)
Security and defense	In what policy area(s) is your organization active? Security and defense. 0 (not active), 1 (active)	Dummy variable coded 0 (not active) and 1 (active)
Finance and monetary affairs	In what policy area(s) is your organization active? Finance and monetary affairs. 0 (not active), 1 (active)	Dummy variable coded 0 (not active) and 1 (active)
Science and technology	In what policy area(s) is your organization active? Science and technology. 0 (not active), 1 (active)	Dummy variable coded 0 (not active) and 1 (active)

Notes: Variables are presented in the order they appear in the text. All answer categories include the options “don’t know” and “not applicable”.

Table C2. Descriptive statistics for independent and control variables

Variable	Min.	Mean	Max.	Std. dev.
Influence	1	4.912	10	2.251
Information provision	0	4.102	6	1.520
Access	0	2.056	3	1.002
Resources	1	3.014	7	1.810
Interactions with non-profit organizations	0	2.298	3	0.851
Interactions with profit organizations	0	1.018	3	0.925
Public-opinion mobilization	0	4.186	9	2.616
Policy formulation	0	0.860	1	0.348
Decision-making	0	0.615	1	0.487
Implementation	0	0.776	1	0.418
Monitoring or enforcement	0	0.752	1	0.433
Commodities and trade	0	0.229	1	0.421
Development	0	0.673	1	0.470
Social affairs	0	0.860	1	0.347
Human rights	0	0.795	1	0.405
Environmental policy	0	0.652	1	0.477
Health	0	0.538	1	0.499
Security and defense	0	0.298	1	0.458
Finance and monetary affairs	0	0.279	1	0.449
Science and technology	0	0.415	1	0.494

Notes: N=285.

Table C3a. Correlation matrix

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
Influence	1.000						
Information provision	0.348	1.000					
Access	0.357	0.232	1.000				
Resources	0.045	0.089	0.091	1.000			
Interactions with non-profit organizations	0.288	0.502	0.183	0.107	1.000		
Interactions with profit organizations	0.182	0.149	0.056	0.128	0.168	1.000	
Public-opinion mobilization	0.158	0.395	-0.016	0.022	0.364	0.137	1.000

Notes: N=285.

Table C3b. Correlation matrix

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Influence	1.000									
2. Information provision	0.397	1.000								
3. Access	0.342	0.265	1.000							
4. Resources	0.011	0.103	0.068	1.000						
5. Interactions with non-profit organizations	0.294	0.463	0.202	0.099	1.000					
6. Interactions with profit organizations	0.207	0.112	0.044	0.104	0.159	1.000				
7. Public-opinion mobilization	0.193	0.379	0.029	0.003	0.360	0.133	1.000			
8. Policy formulation	0.233	0.355	0.056	0.133	0.215	0.041	0.175	1.000		
9. Decision-making	0.154	0.204	0.115	-0.075	0.116	0.083	0.170	0.315	1.000	
10. Implementation	-0.017	0.115	0.094	0.042	0.011	0.002	0.049	0.080	0.230	1.000
11. Monitoring and enforcement	0.072	0.128	0.023	-0.083	0.129	-0.094	0.197	0.227	0.243	0.214
12. Commodities and trade	0.056	0.020	0.122	0.072	-0.052	0.151	-0.013	-0.035	0.073	0.031
13. Development	-0.035	-0.085	-0.008	0.193	-0.024	-0.029	-0.044	0.001	0.093	0.113
14. Social policy	0.104	-0.019	-0.070	-0.211	0.029	-0.000	0.082	-0.041	0.121	0.267
15. Human rights	0.052	0.101	-0.077	0.005	0.134	-0.138	0.261	0.090	0.118	0.064
16. Environmental affairs	0.092	0.093	0.021	0.048	0.073	0.202	0.175	0.070	0.126	0.093
17. Health	0.038	0.040	-0.202	0.025	0.123	0.042	0.171	-0.033	0.109	0.206
18. Security and defense	0.127	0.060	-0.096	-0.043	0.168	0.015	0.102	0.129	0.162	-0.026
19. Finance and monetary affairs	0.096	-0.053	-0.136	0.037	-0.046	0.247	0.034	-0.022	0.125	-0.038
20. Science and technology	-0.029	0.020	-0.028	-0.055	-0.117	0.184	-0.056	-0.008	-0.003	0.106
	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
11. Monitoring and enforcement	1.000									
12. Commodities and trade	0.157	1.000								
13. Development	0.073	-0.020	1.000							
14. Social policy	0.063	-0.043	0.037	1.000						
15. Human rights	0.181	-0.136	0.106	0.431	1.000					
16. Environmental affairs	0.091	0.215	0.093	0.055	-0.111	1.000				
17. Health	0.046	-0.088	0.147	0.313	0.360	-0.014	1.000			
18. Security and defense	0.169	0.120	0.081	0.094	0.081	0.124	0.148	1.000		
19. Finance and monetary affairs	0.088	0.330	0.067	0.057	-0.028	0.321	-0.036	0.194	1.000	
20. Science and technology	-0.051	0.143	-0.018	0.035	-0.134	0.209	0.016	0.005	0.064	1.000

Notes: N=217.

Table C4. Comparison of NGO activity in different IOs

	UN	UNEP	AU/CoE/OAS
<i>Share of NGOs active in a particular policy phase</i>			
Policy formulation	82	91	93
Decision-making	57	69	64
Implementation of policy	68	85	89
Monitoring and enforcement	73	85	87
<i>Share of NGOs active in a particular policy area</i>			
Commodities and trade	20	35	19
Development	68	64	66
Social affairs	88	71	92
Human rights	79	67	93
Environmental policy	56	100	57
Health	56	45	53
Security and defense	29	25	38
Finance and monetary affairs	28	30	26
Science and technology	39	61	36
<i>Share of NGOs with a profit orientation</i>	16	11	4

Notes: N=285. Figures are percentages.

Appendix D: Robustness of regression results

Table D1: NGO influence in the UN using weighted data

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Hypotheses			
Information provision	0.38*** (0.11)	0.38*** (0.11)	0.40*** (0.11)
Access	0.52*** (0.14)	0.50*** (0.14)	0.58*** (0.16)
Resources	-0.07 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.08)	-0.08 (0.08)
Interactions with non-profit orgs.	0.22 (0.20)	0.15 (0.20)	0.12 (0.22)
Interactions with profit orgs.	0.39** (0.18)	0.35* (0.18)	0.35* (0.20)
Public-opinion mobilization	0.03 (0.06)	0.02 (0.06)	0.03 (0.06)
Policy phases			
Policy formulation		0.58* (0.35)	
Decision-making		0.68** (0.29)	
Implementation		-0.26 (0.28)	
Monitoring and enforcement		-0.15 (0.29)	
Issue areas			
Commodities and trade			-0.23 (0.38)
Development			0.34 (0.32)
Social policy			-0.02 (0.55)
Human rights			-0.07 (0.41)
Environmental affairs			0.14 (0.33)
Health			0.44 (0.31)
Security and defense			0.09 (0.34)
Finance and monetary affairs			0.08 (0.37)
Science and technology			0.30 (0.31)
Constant	1.57*** (0.44)	1.17** (0.47)	1.10* (0.64)
<i>N</i>	173	164	164
<i>R</i> ²	0.28	0.34	0.30

Notes: Unstandardized regression coefficients, with robust standard errors in parentheses. * p<.10, ** p<.05, *** p<.01

Table D2: NGO influence in the UNEP using weighted data

	(4)	(5)	(6)
Hypotheses			
Information provision	0.14 (0.23)	0.17 (0.21)	0.73*** (0.19)
Access	1.09*** (0.39)	0.95** (0.36)	1.52*** (0.38)
Resources	0.13 (0.14)	0.05 (0.13)	0.61*** (0.13)
Interactions with non-profit orgs.	-0.56 (0.44)	-0.80* (0.42)	-2.07*** (0.49)
Interactions with profit orgs.	0.34 (0.30)	0.63** (0.29)	0.48* (0.26)
Public-opinion mobilization	0.07 (0.12)	0.03 (0.14)	0.43** (0.16)
Policy phases			
Policy formulation		1.33 (0.80)	
Decision-making		-1.46*** (0.52)	
Implementation		0.16 (0.65)	
Monitoring and enforcement		1.26* (0.67)	
Issue areas			
Commodities and trade			-1.48*** (0.54)
Development			-2.88*** (0.69)
Social policy			1.58** (0.65)
Human rights			-1.96*** (0.67)
Health			1.09 (0.70)
Security and defense			1.44*** (0.48)
Finance and monetary affairs			1.07** (0.50)
Science and technology			-0.42 (0.42)
Constant	1.57 (1.16)	0.76 (1.22)	0.35 (1.38)
<i>N</i>	55	48	34
Adj. <i>R</i> ²	0.24	0.39	0.66

Notes: Unstandardized regression coefficients, with robust standard errors in parentheses. * $p < .10$, ** $p < .05$, *** $p < .01$. The dummy indicating activeness in environmental affairs was dropped from model (6) since all NGOs involved in the UNEP are active in environmental affairs.

Table D3: NGO influence in the AU, CoE, and OAS using weighted data

	(7)	(8)	(9)
Hypotheses			
Information provision	-0.00 (0.19)	-0.14 (0.24)	-0.01 (0.20)
Access	1.29*** (0.27)	1.47*** (0.30)	0.88** (0.33)
Resources	0.11 (0.14)	0.01 (0.20)	0.09 (0.18)
Interactions with non-profit orgs.	1.36*** (0.38)	1.49*** (0.49)	2.39*** (0.52)
Interactions with profit orgs.	0.59** (0.28)	0.29 (0.30)	0.15 (0.31)
Public-opinion mobilization	-0.28** (0.11)	-0.16 (0.16)	-0.21** (0.10)
Policy phases			
Policy formulation		0.67 (0.63)	
Decision-making		0.60 (0.67)	
Implementation		-1.79** (0.77)	
Monitoring and enforcement		-0.49 (0.49)	
Issue areas			
Commodities and trade			-1.64** (0.69)
Development			-1.14* (0.60)
Social policy			-1.14 (0.90)
Human rights			-2.92** (1.32)
Environment			0.78 (0.77)
Health			-0.80 (0.61)
Security and defense			-0.33 (0.60)
Finance and monetary affairs			1.92** (0.74)
Science and technology			1.16 (0.69)
IO fixed effects			
CoE	-2.78*** (0.55)	-2.69*** (0.70)	-3.59*** (0.79)
OAS	-2.38*** (0.78)	-2.03** (0.86)	-2.58*** (0.92)
Constant	1.72** (0.79)	2.49** (0.94)	4.95** (1.80)
<i>N</i>	57	48	28
Adj. <i>R</i> ²	0.54	0.68	0.85

Notes: Unstandardized regression coefficients, with robust standard errors in parentheses. * p<.10, ** p<.05, *** p<.01

Table D4: NGO influence in the UN including information variables separately

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1a)	(2a)	(3a)	(1b)	(2b)	(3b)
Hypotheses									
Expertise	0.41** (0.20)	0.35* (0.19)	0.39* (0.22)	0.52*** (0.18)	0.48*** (0.17)	0.54*** (0.19)			
Information about represented groups	0.34 (0.25)	0.41* (0.24)	0.42 (0.27)				0.50** (0.21)	0.54** (0.21)	0.58** (0.24)
Access	0.53*** (0.15)	0.49*** (0.16)	0.57*** (0.17)	0.58*** (0.15)	0.55*** (0.15)	0.64*** (0.17)	0.50*** (0.15)	0.48*** (0.15)	0.56*** (0.17)
Resources	-0.07 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.08)	-0.09 (0.08)	-0.06 (0.08)	-0.03 (0.08)	-0.08 (0.08)	-0.08 (0.08)	-0.06 (0.08)	-0.09 (0.08)
Interactions with non-profit organizations	0.22 (0.21)	0.16 (0.21)	0.12 (0.24)	0.30 (0.20)	0.25 (0.20)	0.21 (0.22)	0.30 (0.21)	0.21 (0.21)	0.20 (0.24)
Interactions with profit organizations	0.38* (0.20)	0.34* (0.19)	0.34 (0.22)	0.36* (0.20)	0.32 (0.20)	0.33 (0.23)	0.44** (0.18)	0.38** (0.19)	0.40* (0.21)
Public-opinion mobilization	0.03 (0.07)	0.02 (0.06)	0.03 (0.07)	0.06 (0.06)	0.05 (0.06)	0.06 (0.07)	0.06 (0.06)	0.04 (0.06)	0.05 (0.07)
Policy phases									
Policy formulation		0.62* (0.36)			0.58 (0.36)			0.76* (0.38)	
Decision-making		0.68** (0.30)			0.70** (0.30)			0.68** (0.31)	
Implementation		-0.27 (0.29)			-0.24 (0.30)			-0.26 (0.30)	
Monitoring and enforcement		-0.15 (0.30)			-0.09 (0.30)			-0.20 (0.31)	
Issue areas									
Commodities and trade			-0.20 (0.40)			-0.24 (0.39)			-0.15 (0.41)
Development			0.33 (0.34)			0.33 (0.34)			0.25 (0.34)
Social policy			-0.03 (0.58)			0.03 (0.56)			-0.16 (0.59)
Human rights			-0.08 (0.43)			-0.04 (0.45)			-0.06 (0.44)
Environmental affairs			0.16 (0.34)			0.18 (0.35)			0.13 (0.34)
Health			0.44 (0.34)			0.40 (0.34)			0.53 (0.33)
Security and defense			0.08			0.06			0.10

			(0.36)			(0.36)		(0.36)	
Finance and monetary affairs			0.09			0.08		0.12	
			(0.39)			(0.39)		(0.40)	
Science and technology			0.29			0.21		0.41	
			(0.33)			(0.34)		(0.32)	
Constant	1.60***	1.17**	1.13*	1.73***	1.27**	1.27*	1.73***	1.25**	1.27*
	(0.44)	(0.48)	(0.67)	(0.49)	(0.50)	(0.68)	(0.43)	(0.48)	(0.68)
<i>N</i>	173	164	164	173	164	164	173	164	164
Adj. R^2	0.25	0.29	0.22	0.24	0.28	0.21	0.23	0.28	0.21

Notes: Unstandardized regression coefficients, with robust standard errors in parentheses. * $p < .10$, ** $p < .05$, *** $p < .01$

Table D5: NGO influence in the UNEP including information variables separately

	(4)	(5)	(6)	(4a)	(5a)	(6a)	(4b)	(5b)	(6b)
Hypotheses									
Expertise	0.11 (0.35)	-0.02 (0.27)	0.73 (0.42)	0.16 (0.34)	0.02 (0.28)	0.94** (0.39)			
Information about represented groups	0.18 (0.42)	0.53 (0.48)	0.73 (0.56)				0.23 (0.41)	0.53 (0.47)	1.08* (0.54)
Access	1.09** (0.41)	0.87** (0.43)	1.52*** (0.52)	1.12*** (0.39)	1.07*** (0.37)	1.59*** (0.47)	1.11*** (0.38)	0.86** (0.42)	1.79*** (0.57)
Resources	0.13 (0.15)	0.07 (0.15)	0.62*** (0.19)	0.12 (0.15)	0.05 (0.14)	0.52*** (0.16)	0.13 (0.15)	0.07 (0.15)	0.69*** (0.20)
Interactions with non-profit organizations	-0.56 (0.47)	-0.85* (0.48)	-2.07*** (0.66)	-0.53 (0.46)	-0.67 (0.50)	-1.77** (0.63)	-0.54 (0.45)	-0.86* (0.46)	-2.17*** (0.72)
Interactions with profit organizations	0.35 (0.31)	0.63* (0.33)	0.48 (0.33)	0.34 (0.31)	0.63* (0.33)	0.37 (0.40)	0.36 (0.31)	0.63* (0.33)	0.61* (0.34)
Public-opinion mobilization	0.07 (0.13)	0.02 (0.16)	0.43* (0.21)	0.08 (0.13)	0.04 (0.15)	0.33 (0.25)	0.07 (0.13)	0.02 (0.16)	0.51** (0.22)
Policy phases									
Policy formulation		1.17 (0.87)			1.72** (0.84)			1.15 (0.75)	
Decision-making		-1.53** (0.63)			-1.55** (0.61)			-1.52** (0.60)	
Implementation		0.01 (0.71)			0.23 (0.73)			0.01 (0.71)	
Monitoring and enforcement		1.47* (0.78)			1.14 (0.75)			1.47* (0.77)	
Issue areas									
Commodities and trade			-1.48* (0.79)			-1.08 (0.68)			-1.64** (0.78)
Development			-2.88*** (0.92)			-2.96*** (0.91)			-2.65** (1.02)
Social policy			1.58* (0.87)			1.51* (0.83)			1.12 (0.95)
Human rights			-1.96** (0.90)			-1.69* (0.90)			-1.66* (0.89)
Health			1.08 (1.00)			1.31 (0.95)			0.49 (0.96)
Security and defense			1.44* (0.69)			1.19* (0.63)			1.59* (0.85)
Finance and monetary affairs			1.07			1.13*			0.79

Science and technology			(0.69)			(0.63)			(0.76)
			-0.42			-0.36			-0.02
			(0.54)			(0.59)			(0.65)
Constant	1.57	0.90	0.34	1.65	0.57	1.02	1.61	0.91	0.12
	(1.25)	(1.32)	(1.88)	(1.24)	(1.42)	(1.78)	(1.28)	(1.29)	(1.95)
<i>N</i>	55	48	34	55	48	34	55	48	34
Adj. <i>R</i> ²	0.13	0.22	0.37	0.15	0.22	0.36	0.15	0.24	0.32

Notes: Unstandardized regression coefficients, with robust standard errors in parentheses. * p<.10, ** p<.05, *** p<.01. The dummy indicating activeness in environmental affairs was dropped since all NGOs involved in the UNEP are active in environmental affairs.

Table D6: NGO influence in the AU, CoE, and OAS including information variables separately

	(7)	(8)	(9)	(7a)	(8a)	(9a)	(7b)	(8b)	(9b)
Hypotheses									
Expertise	0.30 (0.38)	-0.41 (0.53)	0.08 (0.68)	0.18 (0.35)	-0.32 (0.46)	0.05 (0.60)			
Information about represented groups	-0.36 (0.30)	0.20 (0.52)	-0.10 (0.53)				-0.25 (0.29)	-0.08 (0.45)	-0.08 (0.47)
Access	1.38*** (0.33)	1.42*** (0.37)	1.00 (0.85)	1.26*** (0.30)	1.46*** (0.34)	0.88 (0.56)	1.36*** (0.30)	1.46*** (0.37)	0.96 (0.71)
Resources	0.13 (0.15)	-0.01 (0.23)	0.11 (0.31)	0.11 (0.15)	0.01 (0.22)	0.09 (0.30)	0.14 (0.14)	-0.00 (0.22)	0.11 (0.31)
Interactions with non-profit organizations	1.46*** (0.41)	1.49*** (0.53)	2.37** (0.93)	1.33*** (0.36)	1.55*** (0.51)	2.32** (0.94)	1.52*** (0.39)	1.45*** (0.49)	2.42*** (0.68)
Interactions with profit organizations	0.58* (0.31)	0.10 (0.40)	0.14 (0.53)	0.56* (0.31)	0.18 (0.32)	0.16 (0.53)	0.54* (0.28)	0.26 (0.39)	0.12 (0.47)
Public-opinion mobilization	-0.26** (0.12)	-0.14 (0.17)	-0.21 (0.17)	-0.28** (0.12)	-0.15 (0.16)	-0.21 (0.16)	-0.26** (0.12)	-0.15 (0.18)	-0.21 (0.16)
Policy phases									
Policy formulation		0.21 (0.95)			0.45 (0.64)			0.52 (0.90)	
Decision-making		0.73 (0.79)			0.69 (0.78)			0.54 (0.77)	
Implementation		-2.23** (0.98)			-2.02** (0.75)			-1.84* (1.05)	
Monitoring and enforcement		-0.84 (0.66)			-0.65 (0.45)			-0.48 (0.67)	
Issue areas									
Commodities and trade			-1.56 (1.30)			-1.53 (1.27)			-1.62 (0.96)
Development			-1.14 (1.03)			-1.17 (0.97)			-1.13 (0.93)
Social policy			-1.00 (1.64)			-1.05 (1.58)			-1.07 (1.44)
Human rights			-2.79 (2.53)			-2.82 (2.35)			-2.89 (2.13)
Environmental affairs			0.72 (1.34)			0.65 (1.22)			0.76 (1.22)
Health			-0.65 (1.20)			-0.75 (1.08)			-0.72 (1.04)
Security and defense			-0.35			-0.26			-0.35

			(0.93)			(0.97)			(0.86)
Finance and monetary affairs			1.97			1.91			1.92
			(1.12)			(1.15)			(1.17)
Science and technology			1.04			1.03			1.13
			(1.38)			(1.33)			(0.91)
IO fixed effects									
CoE	-2.79***	-2.52***	-3.53**	-2.77***	-2.60***	-3.60**	-2.74***	-2.66***	-3.56**
	(0.57)	(0.80)	(1.43)	(0.59)	(0.74)	(1.26)	(0.57)	(0.83)	(1.36)
OAS	-2.40***	-1.99**	-2.52	-2.51***	-2.05**	-2.65	-2.41***	-2.10**	-2.55
	(0.83)	(0.97)	(1.73)	(0.84)	(0.95)	(1.51)	(0.85)	(1.02)	(1.59)
Constant	1.39	3.44*	4.36	1.51	2.89***	4.79	1.63*	2.43	4.63
	(0.93)	(1.81)	(4.17)	(0.90)	(1.02)	(3.36)	(0.83)	(1.53)	(3.30)
<i>N</i>	57	48	28	57	48	28	57	48	28
Adj. R^2	0.47	0.58	0.56	0.47	0.59	0.60	0.47	0.58	0.60

Notes: Unstandardized regression coefficients, with robust standard errors in parentheses. * p<.10, ** p<.05, *** p<.01

Table D7: NGO influence in the UN using imputed data

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Hypotheses			
Information provision	0.37*** (0.11)	0.35*** (0.10)	0.40*** (0.11)
Access	0.53*** (0.13)	0.50*** (0.13)	0.56*** (0.14)
Resources	-0.07 (0.07)	-0.05 (0.07)	-0.07 (0.07)
Interactions with non-profit orgs.	0.30 (0.21)	0.25 (0.21)	0.23 (0.23)
Interactions with profit orgs.	0.40** (0.17)	0.38* (0.17)	0.36* (0.19)
Public-opinion mobilization	0.03 (0.07)	0.01 (0.06)	0.02 (0.06)
Policy phases			
Policy formulation		0.72* (0.35)	
Decision-making		0.45** (0.32)	
Implementation		-0.32 (0.27)	
Monitoring and enforcement		-0.07 (0.32)	
Issue areas			
Commodities and trade			-0.15 (0.37)
Development			0.19 (0.30)
Social policy			0.15 (0.48)
Human rights			-0.07 (0.40)
Environmental affairs			0.11 (0.29)
Health			0.31 (0.29)
Security and defense			0.03 (0.33)
Finance and monetary affairs			0.07 (0.37)
Science and technology			0.20 (0.32)
Constant	1.43*** (0.51)	1.08** (0.55)	1.00* (0.71)
<i>N</i>	213	204	208

Notes: Unstandardized regression coefficients, with robust standard errors in parentheses. * p<.10, ** p<.05, *** p<.01. 5 imputations.

Table D8: NGO influence in the UNEP using imputed data

	(4)	(5)	(6)
Hypotheses			
Information provision	0.26 (0.19)	0.30 (0.19)	0.56** (0.25)
Access	0.79*** (0.30)	0.59* (0.33)	0.78*** (0.49)
Resources	0.16 (0.17)	0.12 (0.17)	0.61*** (0.24)
Interactions with non-profit orgs.	-0.30 (0.44)	-0.40 (0.50)	-2.07*** (0.63)
Interactions with profit orgs.	0.30 (0.30)	0.45 (0.32)	0.48* (0.41)
Public-opinion mobilization	0.09 (0.12)	0.05 (0.15)	0.43** (0.21)
Policy phases			
Policy formulation		0.48 (0.70)	
Decision-making		-1.17 (0.76)	
Implementation		0.26 (0.76)	
Monitoring and enforcement		1.03 (0.75)	
Issue areas			
Commodities and trade			-0.41 (0.88)
Development			-1.59* (0.80)
Social policy			1.11 (0.94)
Human rights			-1.14 (1.07)
Health			0.69 (0.81)
Security and defense			0.72 (0.88)
Finance and monetary affairs			0.43 (0.85)
Science and technology			-0.51 (0.69)
Constant	1.18 (1.07)	0.97 (1.33)	4.16 (3.36)
<i>N</i>	68	61	34

Notes: Unstandardized regression coefficients, with robust standard errors in parentheses. * p<.10, ** p<.05, *** p<.01. The dummy indicating activeness in environmental affairs was dropped from model (6) since all NGOs involved in the UNEP are active in environmental affairs.

Table D9: NGO influence in the AU, CoE, and OAS using imputed data

	(7)	(8)	(9)
Hypotheses			
Information provision	-0.02 (0.21)	-0.12 (0.26)	-0.06 (0.27)
Access	1.07*** (0.30)	1.15*** (0.26)	1.17*** (0.35)
Resources	-0.02 (0.15)	-0.10 (0.20)	-0.01 (0.30)
Interactions with non-profit orgs.	1.45*** (0.37)	1.73*** (0.45)	1.93* (0.77)
Interactions with profit orgs.	0.50 (0.30)	1.73 (0.35)	0.03 (0.35)
Public-opinion mobilization	-0.20 (0.11)	-0.15 (0.13)	-0.02 (0.13)
Policy phases			
Policy formulation		0.48 (0.88)	
Decision-making		0.25 (0.72)	
Implementation		-0.89*** (0.82)	
Monitoring and enforcement		-0.66 (0.73)	
Issue areas			
Commodities and trade			-0.64 (0.98)
Development			-0.65 (0.71)
Social policy			0.57 (1.54)
Human rights			-1.21 (2.00)
Environment			0.64 (0.63)
Health			0.19 (0.72)
Security and defense			0.23 (0.79)
Finance and monetary affairs			0.02 (0.96)
Science and technology			
IO fixed effects			
CoE	-2.37*** (0.61)	-2.66*** (0.71)	-2.12** (0.84)
OAS	-2.73*** (0.72)	-2.78*** (0.83)	-2.33*** (0.81)
Constant	2.32*** (0.86)	1.75** (1.39)	1.93 (2.37)
<i>N</i>	72	63	52

Notes: Unstandardized regression coefficients, with robust standard errors in parentheses. * p<.10, ** p<.05, *** p<.01

Table D10: Logit analysis of missing values

Influence	-0.02 (0.10)
Information provision	0.06 (0.16)
Interactions with non-profit organizations	-0.08 (0.28)
Interactions with profit organizations	0.36 (0.27)
Public-opinion mobilization	0.03 (0.09)
Commodities and trade	0.20 (0.56)
Health	-0.50 (0.43)
Security and defence	0.71 (0.54)
Finance and monetary affairs	-0.57 (0.48)
Science and technology	0.29 (0.46)
Constant	1.76** (0.70)
<hr/>	
<i>N</i>	245
<i>BIC</i>	227.94
Log likelihood	-83.71

Notes: Dependent variable: *missing*. Unstandardized regression coefficients, with standard errors in parentheses.

* p<.10, ** p<.05, *** p<.01

Table D11: NGO influence in the UN including interaction terms

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1a)	(2a)	(3a)	(1b)	(2b)	(3b)
Hypotheses									
Information provision	0.49*** (0.16)	0.51*** (0.17)	0.53*** (0.17)	0.38*** (0.11)	0.38*** (0.11)	0.40*** (0.12)	0.57*** (0.16)	0.57*** (0.17)	0.65*** (0.19)
Access	0.52*** (0.15)	0.50*** (0.15)	0.57*** (0.17)	0.58** (0.29)	0.54* (0.29)	0.61* (0.32)	0.96*** (0.28)	0.92*** (0.28)	1.10*** (0.31)
Resources	0.09 (0.18)	0.14 (0.20)	0.09 (0.19)	-0.03 (0.23)	-0.02 (0.24)	-0.06 (0.26)	-0.07 (0.08)	-0.04 (0.08)	-0.09 (0.08)
Interactions with non-profit orgs.	0.23 (0.21)	0.16 (0.21)	0.14 (0.23)	0.22 (0.21)	0.16 (0.21)	0.12 (0.23)	0.19 (0.21)	0.12 (0.21)	0.08 (0.24)
Interactions with profit orgs.	0.38** (0.19)	0.33* (0.19)	0.34 (0.21)	0.38** (0.18)	0.33* (0.19)	0.34 (0.21)	0.37** (0.19)	0.32* (0.19)	0.34 (0.21)
Public-opinion mobilization	0.03 (0.06)	0.02 (0.06)	0.03 (0.07)	0.03 (0.06)	0.02 (0.06)	0.03 (0.07)	0.02 (0.07)	0.01 (0.06)	0.02 (0.07)
Policy phases									
Policy formulation		0.57 (0.36)			0.60* (0.36)			0.51 (0.37)	
Decision-making		0.72** (0.30)			0.69** (0.30)			0.73** (0.31)	
Implementation		-0.26 (0.29)			-0.27 (0.29)			-0.27 (0.29)	
Monitoring and enforcement		-0.17 (0.30)			-0.15 (0.30)			-0.18 (0.30)	
Issue areas									
Commodities and trade			-0.14 (0.41)			-0.20 (0.40)			-0.19 (0.40)
Development			0.36 (0.34)			0.34 (0.34)			0.36 (0.34)
Social policy			-0.01 (0.58)			-0.03 (0.57)			-0.02 (0.58)
Human rights			-0.08 (0.44)			-0.06 (0.43)			-0.07 (0.42)
Environmental affairs			0.15 (0.34)			0.16 (0.34)			0.13 (0.34)
Health			0.44 (0.33)			0.44 (0.33)			0.50 (0.34)
Security and defense			0.06 (0.36)			0.08 (0.36)			0.01 (0.36)
Finance and monetary affairs			0.07			0.09			0.05

Science and technology			(0.40) 0.29 (0.32)			(0.39) 0.29 (0.32)		(0.39) 0.29 (0.32)	
Information provision * resources	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)						
Access * resources				-0.02 (0.09)	-0.01 (0.09)	-0.01 (0.10)			
Information provision * access							-0.10 (0.06)	-0.10 (0.07)	
Constant	1.09* (0.61)	0.63 (0.67)	0.55 (0.86)	1.47** (0.74)	1.09 (0.77)	1.04 (1.04)	0.92* (0.54)	0.58 (0.59)	0.27 (0.74)
<i>N</i>	173	164	164	173	164	164	173	164	164
<i>R</i> ²	0.25	0.30	0.22	0.25	0.29	0.22	0.25	0.30	0.23

Notes: Unstandardized regression coefficients, with robust standard errors in parentheses. * p<.10, ** p<.05, *** p<.01

Table D12: NGO influence in the UNEP including interaction terms

	(4)	(5)	(6)	(4a)	(5a)	(6a)	(4b)	(5b)	(6b)
Hypotheses									
Information provision	0.83** (0.38)	0.35 (0.58)	0.77 (0.51)	0.14 (0.22)	0.15 (0.23)	0.69** (0.29)	0.89 (0.65)	0.23 (0.86)	0.01 (0.69)
Access	1.07*** (0.38)	0.95** (0.41)	1.51*** (0.51)	-0.01 (0.82)	0.33 (1.00)	0.68 (1.19)	2.61 (1.63)	1.05 (1.80)	0.26 (1.53)
Resources	1.01 (0.64)	0.29 (0.80)	0.66 (0.53)	-0.80 (0.68)	-0.47 (0.86)	-0.02 (0.90)	0.10 (0.15)	0.05 (0.15)	0.67*** (0.18)
Interactions with non-profit orgs.	-0.84** (0.40)	-0.88 (0.53)	-2.07*** (0.66)	-0.58 (0.45)	-0.75 (0.48)	-1.99*** (0.66)	-0.78 (0.46)	-0.81 (0.55)	-2.10*** (0.67)
Interactions with profit orgs.	0.39 (0.30)	0.62* (0.34)	0.48 (0.35)	0.35 (0.32)	0.64* (0.34)	0.54 (0.39)	0.44 (0.34)	0.63* (0.35)	0.45 (0.35)
Public-opinion mobilization	0.09 (0.13)	0.05 (0.17)	0.42* (0.22)	0.08 (0.13)	0.04 (0.16)	0.46** (0.21)	0.07 (0.13)	0.03 (0.16)	0.47** (0.18)
Policy phases									
Policy formulation		1.23 (0.94)			1.41 (0.91)			1.33 (0.91)	
Decision-making		-1.47** (0.60)			-1.55** (0.58)			-1.46** (0.60)	
Implementation		0.09 (0.79)			0.30 (0.83)			0.15 (0.75)	
Monitoring and enforcement		1.21 (0.82)			1.21 (0.78)			1.28 (0.82)	
Issue areas									
Commodities and trade			-1.47** (0.69)			-1.56** (0.70)			-1.58** (0.74)
Development			-2.88*** (0.93)			-2.78*** (0.96)			-2.86*** (0.96)
Social policy			1.56* (0.89)			1.62* (0.84)			1.60* (0.88)
Human rights			-1.96** (0.92)			-1.70 (1.09)			-1.99** (0.92)
Health			1.08 (0.94)			0.93 (0.99)			1.10 (0.96)
Security and defense			1.47** (0.67)			1.42** (0.61)			1.33* (0.67)
Finance and monetary affairs			1.05 (0.64)			0.90 (0.68)			1.11 (0.71)
Science and technology			-0.44			-0.26			-0.35

			(0.57)			(0.65)			(0.54)
Information provision * resources	-0.22 (0.14)	-0.06 (0.19)	-0.01 (0.13)						
Access * resources				0.41 (0.32)	0.24 (0.41)	0.31 (0.42)			
Information provision * access							-0.35 (0.34)	-0.03 (0.40)	0.32 (0.33)
Constant	-0.67 (1.95)	0.37 (1.71)	0.28 (2.10)	4.00* (2.07)	1.96 (2.39)	1.61 (2.64)	-0.98 (2.55)	0.58 (3.23)	2.82 (3.01)
<i>N</i>	55	48	34	55	48	34	55	48	34
Adj. <i>R</i> ²	0.18	0.21	0.37	0.17	0.22	0.39	0.16	0.21	0.39

Notes: Unstandardized regression coefficients, with robust standard errors in parentheses. * $p < .10$, ** $p < .05$, *** $p < .01$. The dummy indicating activeness in environmental affairs was dropped from model (6) since all NGOs involved in the UNEP are active in environmental affairs.

Table D13: NGO influence in the AU, CoE, and OAS including interaction terms

	(7)	(8)	(9)	(7a)	(8a)	(9a)	(7b)	(8b)	(9b)
Hypotheses									
Information provision	-0.15 (0.36)	-0.53 (0.45)	0.30 (0.64)	-0.01 (0.20)	-0.15 (0.27)	-0.13 (0.42)	-0.34 (0.22)	-0.29 (0.32)	-0.80 (0.87)
Access	1.29*** (0.29)	1.47*** (0.34)	1.14 (0.67)	1.22* (0.69)	0.86 (1.19)	-0.82 (2.76)	0.66 (0.58)	1.19* (0.70)	-0.01 (1.31)
Resources	-0.13 (0.48)	-0.66 (0.57)	1.05 (1.44)	0.07 (0.55)	-0.60 (0.97)	-1.20 (2.11)	0.12 (0.15)	0.02 (0.22)	0.11 (0.29)
Interactions with non-profit orgs.	1.45*** (0.44)	1.69*** (0.61)	2.50** (0.83)	1.41*** (0.41)	1.60*** (0.58)	2.53** (1.02)	1.40*** (0.40)	1.54*** (0.56)	2.22* (1.01)
Interactions with profit orgs.	0.54* (0.30)	0.29 (0.36)	0.15 (0.55)	0.54* (0.30)	0.24 (0.35)	0.26 (0.46)	0.54* (0.30)	0.26 (0.35)	0.23 (0.60)
Public-opinion mobilization	-0.28** (0.12)	-0.20 (0.18)	-0.24 (0.18)	-0.28** (0.12)	-0.14 (0.17)	-0.18 (0.18)	-0.28** (0.12)	-0.16 (0.18)	-0.25 (0.17)
Policy phases									
Policy formulation		0.46 (0.81)			0.33 (0.97)			0.62 (0.74)	
Decision-making		0.75 (0.76)			0.59 (0.74)			0.59 (0.81)	
Implementation		-1.78* (0.89)			-2.01** (0.82)			-1.81* (0.92)	
Monitoring and enforcement		-0.21 (0.53)			-0.66 (0.53)			-0.44 (0.58)	
Issue areas									
Commodities and trade			-2.43 (1.52)			-1.93 (1.38)			-1.70 (1.08)
Development			-1.26 (1.11)			-1.43 (0.83)			-1.41 (1.23)
Social policy			-1.42 (1.60)			-1.52 (1.64)			-1.15 (1.43)
Human rights			-3.47 (2.18)			-3.30 (2.57)			-2.61 (2.14)
Environment			0.91 (1.31)			0.34 (1.35)			0.69 (1.28)
Health			-0.68 (0.98)			-0.87 (1.12)			-0.32 (1.07)
Security and defense			-0.45 (0.97)			-0.14 (0.98)			-0.44 (0.98)
Finance and monetary affairs			1.83			1.56			1.90

Science and technology			(1.35)			(1.18)			(1.28)
			1.57			1.19			1.03
			(1.11)			(1.23)			(1.06)
Information provision * resources	0.06	0.15	-0.19						
	(0.10)	(0.12)	(0.26)						
Access * resources				0.02	0.27	0.60			
				(0.23)	(0.48)	(0.96)			
Information provision * access							0.15	0.07	0.33
							(0.11)	(0.14)	(0.40)
IO fixed effects									
CoE	-2.82***	-2.97***	-3.53**	-2.74***	-2.59***	-4.01***	-2.67***	-2.62***	-3.20**
	(0.65)	(0.89)	(1.44)	(0.60)	(0.77)	(1.16)	(0.60)	(0.84)	(1.38)
OAS	-2.50***	-2.21**	-2.23	-2.50***	-2.10**	-3.49*	-2.34***	-2.03*	-1.69
	(0.85)	(1.00)	(1.62)	(0.88)	(0.98)	(1.74)	(0.86)	(1.01)	(1.68)
Constant	2.22*	3.88**	3.23	1.79	4.29	10.31	2.88**	2.94*	6.84
	(1.32)	(1.61)	(3.59)	(1.78)	(3.12)	(8.59)	(1.14)	(1.71)	(4.92)
<i>N</i>	57	48	28	57	48	28	57	48	28
Adj. R^2	0.46	0.58	0.58	0.46	0.58	0.58	0.46	0.57	0.59

Notes: Unstandardized regression coefficients, with robust standard errors in parentheses. * p<.10, ** p<.05, *** p<.01

Appendix E: Robustness of structural equation models

	UN		UNEP		AU, CoE, OAS	
Endogenous variable: <i>access</i>						
Information provision	0.30*** (0.09)	0.30*** (0.09)	0.47** (0.19)	0.47** (0.19)	0.25 (0.18)	0.25 (0.18)
Resources	0.10 (0.07)	0.10 (0.07)	0.16 (0.13)	0.16 (0.13)	-0.21 (0.18)	-0.21 (0.18)
Cut 1	-0.18 (0.43)	-0.18 (0.43)	1.07 (0.88)	1.07 (0.88)	-2.43** (0.97)	-2.43** (0.97)
Cut 2	0.58 (0.43)	0.58 (0.43)	3.02*** (0.97)	3.02*** (0.97)	-1.49* (0.88)	-1.49* (0.88)
Dependent variable: <i>influence</i>						
Information provision	0.38*** (0.11)	0.40*** (0.12)	0.17 (0.23)	0.73*** (0.21)	-0.11 (0.21)	0.10 (0.28)
Access	0.50*** (0.13)	0.58*** (0.15)	0.95** (0.38)	1.52*** (0.43)	1.54*** (0.30)	1.36** (0.63)
Resources	-0.05 (0.08)	-0.09 (0.08)	0.05 (0.13)	0.61*** (0.17)	-0.07 (0.21)	0.29 (0.31)
Interactions with non-profit orgs.	0.16 (0.19)	0.12 (0.20)	-0.80* (0.47)	-2.07*** (0.51)	1.36*** (0.39)	1.93** (0.82)
Interactions with profit orgs.	0.33** (0.16)	0.34* (0.17)	0.63** (0.28)	0.48* (0.25)	0.05 (0.32)	0.02 (0.50)
Public-opinion mobilization	0.02 (0.06)	0.03 (0.07)	0.03 (0.13)	0.43** (0.17)	0.13 (0.12)	0.02 (0.15)
Policy phases						
Policy formulation	0.61 (0.38)		1.33 (1.07)		0.66 (1.19)	
Decision-making	0.68** (0.31)		-1.46*** (0.57)		0.34 (0.59)	
Implementation	-0.27 (0.32)		0.16 (0.68)		-3.76*** (0.83)	
Monitoring and enforcement	-0.15 (0.31)		1.26* (0.76)		-0.64 (0.84)	
Issue areas						
Commodities and trade		-0.20 (0.39)		-1.48** (0.64)		-0.31 (1.05)
Development		0.33 (0.33)		-2.88*** (0.62)		0.03 (0.80)
Social policy		-0.03 (0.53)		1.58*** (0.60)		0.01 (1.45)
Human rights		-0.08 (0.43)		-1.96*** (0.68)		-1.45 (1.80)
Environment		0.16 (0.33)				2.16** (0.93)
Health		0.44 (0.33)		1.09* (0.63)		-0.81 (0.95)
Security and defense		0.08 (0.34)		1.44** (0.63)		-0.60 (0.99)
Finance and monetary affairs		0.09 (0.37)		1.07 (0.69)		1.65 (1.08)
Science and technology		0.29 (0.32)		-0.42 (0.53)		0.19 (1.12)
Constant	1.17** (0.55)	1.13 (0.69)	0.76 (1.42)	0.35 (1.50)	1.75 (1.63)	-1.26 (2.62)
<i>AIC</i>	1109.23	1138.82	318.25	257.56	334.67	257.85
<i>BIC</i>	1162.84	1208.20	350.37	297.71	369.40	302.80

Notes: Unstandardized coefficients from linear regressions of *influence* and ordered logistic regressions of *access*. N(UN)=173; N(UNEP)=55; N(regional organizations)=57.

Appendix F: Simulated first differences

First differences – statistically significant effects

Change in explanatory variable	Change in influence	95 % confidence interval	
UN			
Information provision 0-6	2.29	0.92	3.59
Access 0-3	1.57	0.74	2.41
UNEP			
Access 0-3	3.29	0.96	5.60
Regional IOs			
Access 0-3	3.57	1.59	5.61
Interactions with non-profit organizations 0-3	4.51	2.05	6.94

Notes: Table shows only statistically significant and robust effects of the theoretically relevant variables. Estimations are based on models 1, 4, and 7.