

Online Appendix Table 2A: Multilevel Modeling of the Moderating Effect of Democracy on the Education–Anti-Foreigner Sentiment Relationship (Multiple Imputation).

	M(1)		M(2)		M(3)	
<u>Fixed effects</u>						
<u>Individual level variables</u>						
Parental Education	-4.86 ^{***}	(0.49)	-3.96 ^{***}	(0.49)	-3.91 ^{***}	(0.48)
Father's Occupation						
<i>Higher official</i>	-1.84 ^{***}	(0.35)	-1.41 ^{***}	(0.38)	-1.43 ^{***}	(0.38)
<i>Lower official</i>	-1.02 ^{**}	(0.30)	-0.63 [*]	(0.30)	-0.63 [*]	(0.30)
<i>Farm worker</i>	0.01	(0.31)	-0.05	(0.31)	-0.10	(0.30)
<i>Unemployed/</i>	-0.16	(0.35)	-0.43	(0.40)	-0.43	(0.41)
<i>Working class (ref.)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Misc.</i>	0.12	(0.69)	0.19	(0.70)	0.10	(0.69)
Male	-0.61 ^{**}	(0.21)	-0.32	(0.23)	-0.55 [*]	(0.22)
Age						
15–29	-1.11 ^{**}	(0.33)	-2.19 ^{***}	(0.35)	-2.21 ^{***}	(0.35)
30–39	-0.91 ^{**}	(0.34)	-1.78 ^{***}	(0.35)	-1.77 ^{***}	(0.34)
40–49	-1.58 ^{***}	(0.31)	-2.26 ^{***}	(0.32)	-2.26 ^{***}	(0.32)
50–59	-0.72 [*]	(0.30)	-1.25 ^{***}	(0.31)	-1.24 ^{***}	(0.31)
>59 (ref.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Misc.</i>	-0.24	(2.19)	-0.79	(2.24)	-0.42	(2.29)
Urbanization						
<i>Country</i>	1.52 ^{***}	(0.26)	1.37 ^{***}	(0.26)	1.36 ^{***}	(0.25)
<i>City</i>	0.44	(0.26)	0.39	(0.26)	0.42	(0.25)
<i>Large city & suburbs (ref.)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Misc</i>	3.04	(2.15)	3.65	(2.17)	3.56	(2.47)
Education	-8.61^{***}	(0.70)	-3.19^{***}	(0.83)	-2.68^{**}	(0.85)
Political Efficacy			-4.93 ^{***}	(0.49)	-4.93 ^{***}	(0.51)
Occupation						
<i>White collar prof.</i>			-2.94 ^{***}	(0.46)	-2.97 ^{***}	(0.46)
<i>White collar semi-prof.</i>			-3.05 ^{***}	(0.36)	-2.84 ^{***}	(0.36)
<i>Self-employed</i>			-1.44 ^{***}	(0.34)	-1.35 ^{***}	(0.33)
<i>Skilled worker</i>			-0.28	(0.34)	-0.43	(0.38)
<i>Unskilled worker (ref.)</i>			-	-	-	-
<i>Misc</i>			-2.51 ^{***}	(0.41)	-2.58 ^{***}	(0.41)
Income						
<i>Very high</i>			-0.66	(0.45)	-0.69	(0.44)
<i>High</i>			-0.38	(0.41)	-0.37	(0.40)
<i>Medium</i>			0.10	(0.40)	0.14	(0.39)
<i>Low</i>			-0.01	(0.39)	-0.01	(0.38)
<i>Very low (ref.)</i>			-	-	-	-
<i>Misc.</i>			1.46 ^{***}	(0.40)	1.51 ^{***}	(0.40)
Feeling of Economic Security			-7.12 ^{***}	(0.48)	-7.01 ^{***}	(0.48)
Field of Education						
<i>Production</i>					2.10 ^{***}	(0.30)
<i>Business/Adm.</i>					1.67 ^{***}	(0.34)
<i>Humanities (ref.)</i>					-	-
<i>Misc.</i>					1.71	(0.32)
<u>Country-level variables</u>						
GDP/capita	-9.33	(10.51)	-5.78	(10.15)	-5.60	(10.10)
Share of immigrants	2.82	(5.40)	3.85	(5.22)	3.65	(5.18)
Unemployment	-1.85	(6.35)	0.07	(5.79)	0.10	(5.77)
Democratic Legacy						
<i>Oldest democracies</i>	-0.90	(5.86)	0.21	(5.27)	0.21	(5.26)
<i>Medium-aged democracies</i>	0.67	(4.35)	0.80	(4.14)	0.88	(3.91)
<i>Youngest democracies (ref.)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education ×	-11.43^{***}	(1.04)	-12.89^{***}	(1.03)	-12.77^{***}	(1.06)

<i>Oldest democracies</i>					
Education ×	-3.93**	(1.24)	-3.98**	(1.21)	-3.80** (1.25)
<i>Medium-aged democracies</i>					
Education ×	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Youngest democracies (ref.)</i>					
Education ×					
Unemployment			-5.86**	(2.21)	-5.55* (2.27)
Education ×					
Share of immigrants			1.31	(1.95)	1.88 (1.89)
Constant	58.13***	(4.21)	64.19***	(2.63)	62.66*** (2.63)
<u>Random effects</u>					
Sd (country)	6.12***	(0.93)	5.91***	(0.90)	5.89*** (0.89)
Sd (individual)	19.39***	(0.07)	19.15***	(0.07)	19.14*** (0.07)

Notes: Entries show restricted maximum likelihood parameter estimates, with standard errors in parentheses. Missing values on the dependent variable were imputed on the basis of gender, age, occupation, income, urbanization, field of study, fathers' education including GDP, unemployment, share of immigrants and democratic legacy at the country level. The overall significance of the categorical variables is based on the F-test. * $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$; *** $p < 0.001$ (two-tailed t -tests).