

Appendix

Table A1: Multilevel Logistic Model of Vote (2010 General Election)

Variables	Model 1 Vote (Norms)		Model 2 Vote (Expressive)		Model 3a Vote (No Exp Indiv)		Model 3 Vote (Full Model)	
	β	SE	β	SE	β	SE	β	SE
<i>Constant</i>	-3.54*	0.53	-1.90	0.47	-3.01*	0.55	-3.43*	0.57
Expressive Social								
Household Partisanship (base = Sole identifier)								
Non-identifier	-		-0.45*	0.18	-0.47*	0.17	-0.38*	0.18
Opposing identification	-		0.34	0.51	0.26	0.53	0.30	0.54
Shared identification	-		0.52*	0.25	0.53*	0.26	0.50	0.26
Expressive Individual								
Feelings Towards Party	-		0.13*	0.03	-		0.12*	0.04
Personal Normative Beliefs								
Civic Duty	0.60*	0.08	-		0.58*	0.08	0.56*	0.08
Relational Norms								
Civic Duty (Household)	0.61*	0.21	-		0.49*	0.21	0.49*	0.22
Descriptive Norms	0.30*	0.10	-		0.33*	0.10	0.33*	0.10
Individual Benefits								
Personal Influence	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03
Satisfaction	0.52*	0.10	0.72*	0.09	0.50*	0.10	0.45*	0.10
Group Benefits								
Group Benefits	-0.10	0.09	-0.03	0.09	-0.12	0.09	-0.13	0.10
Costs								
Political Costs	-0.13	0.08	-0.05	0.08	-0.12	0.08	-0.13	0.08
Household Size (Base = Single Person Households)								
Two Person Households	-0.04	0.21	0.23	0.18	-0.09	0.22	-0.07	0.22
Three Person Households	0.22	0.29	0.33	0.26	-0.04	0.31	0.00	0.31
Controls								
Political Interest	0.31	0.16	0.13	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.10	0.17
Gender (Male)	-0.05	0.15	-0.06	0.15	-0.04	0.15	-0.06	0.15
Age (Base = Middle 30-44)								
Young Age <25	-0.94*	0.19	-1.02*	0.19	-0.97*	0.19	-0.98*	0.20
Mid/Older Age 45-59	0.04	0.20	0.02	0.20	0.02	0.20	0.03	0.20
Old Age 60 plus	0.33	0.28	0.39	0.29	0.32	0.28	0.37	0.29
Degree	-0.05	0.16	0.06	0.16	-0.06	0.16	-0.04	0.16
Random Effects								
Between Household Variance	0.94*	0.24	1.03*	0.24	0.97*	0.24	1.00*	0.24
Variance Partition Coefficient	0.22		0.24		0.23		0.23	
Joint Chi-Square Test (1Df)	15.71*		19.02*		16.26*		16.94*	
N	1657		1657		1657		1657	

*= Significant at <0.05 level.

Table A2: Multilevel Logistic Model of Vote Intention 10 (2010 General Election)

Variables	Model 1 Vote Intention (Full Model)	
	β	SE
<i>Constant</i>	-5.05*	0.24
Expressive Social		
Household Partisanship (base = Sole identifier)		
Non-identifier	-0.47*	0.07
Opposing identification	0.37*	0.17
Shared identification	0.33*	0.09
Expressive Individual		
Feelings Towards Party	0.08*	0.02
Personal Normative Beliefs		
Civic Duty	0.83*	0.04
Relational Norms		
Civic Duty (Household)	0.28*	0.08
Descriptive Norms	0.16*	0.04
Individual Benefits		
Personal Influence	0.05*	0.01
Satisfaction	0.39*	0.04
Group Benefits		
Group Benefits	-0.06	0.04
Costs		
Political Costs	-0.20*	0.03
Household Size (Base = Single Person Households)		
Two Person Households	-0.23*	0.09
Three Person Households	-0.55*	0.12
Controls		
Political Interest	0.40*	0.06
Gender (Male)	-0.07	0.06
Age (Base = Middle 30-44)		
Young Age <25	-0.29*	0.09
Mid/Older Age 45-59	0.20*	0.08
Old Age 60 plus	0.35*	0.09
Degree	-0.06	0.06
Random Effects		
Between Household Variance	0.60*	0.08
Variance Partition Coefficient	0.15	
Joint Chi-Square Test (1Df)	53.15*	
N	8337	

*= Significant at <0.05 level.

Table A3: Household Size (Vote Intention 8-10): Overall and by Partisanship

Household Size	Frequency	Shared Partisan	Opposing Identifiers	Sole Partisan	No Partisan
One Person	2532 (30.4%)	-	-	1224 (48.3%)	1308 (51.7%)
Two Persons	4153 (49.8%)	1130 (27.2%)	251 (5.9%)	1428 (34.4%)	1334 (32.4%)
Three Persons	957 (11.5%)	375 (39.2%)	68 (3.1%)	284 (29.7%)	240 (25.1%)
Four Persons	456 (5.5%)	191 (41.9%)	28 (14.2%)	144 (31.6%)	93 (20.4%)
Five Persons	158 (1.9%)	75 (47.5%)	15 (15.2%)	43 (27.2%)	25 (15.8%)
Six Persons	36 (0.4%)	18 (50.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	18 (50.0%)
Seven Persons	21 (0.3%)	14 (66.7%)	0 (0%)	7 (33.3%)	0 (0%)
Eight Persons	24 (0.3%)	16 (66.7%)	0 (0%)	8 (33.3%)	0 (0%)
Overall	8337	1819 (21.8%)	352 (4.2%)	3138 (37.6%)	3028 (36.3%)