

Appendix to manuscript: “A Structured Review of Semi-Presidential Studies: Debates, Results, and Missing Pieces”

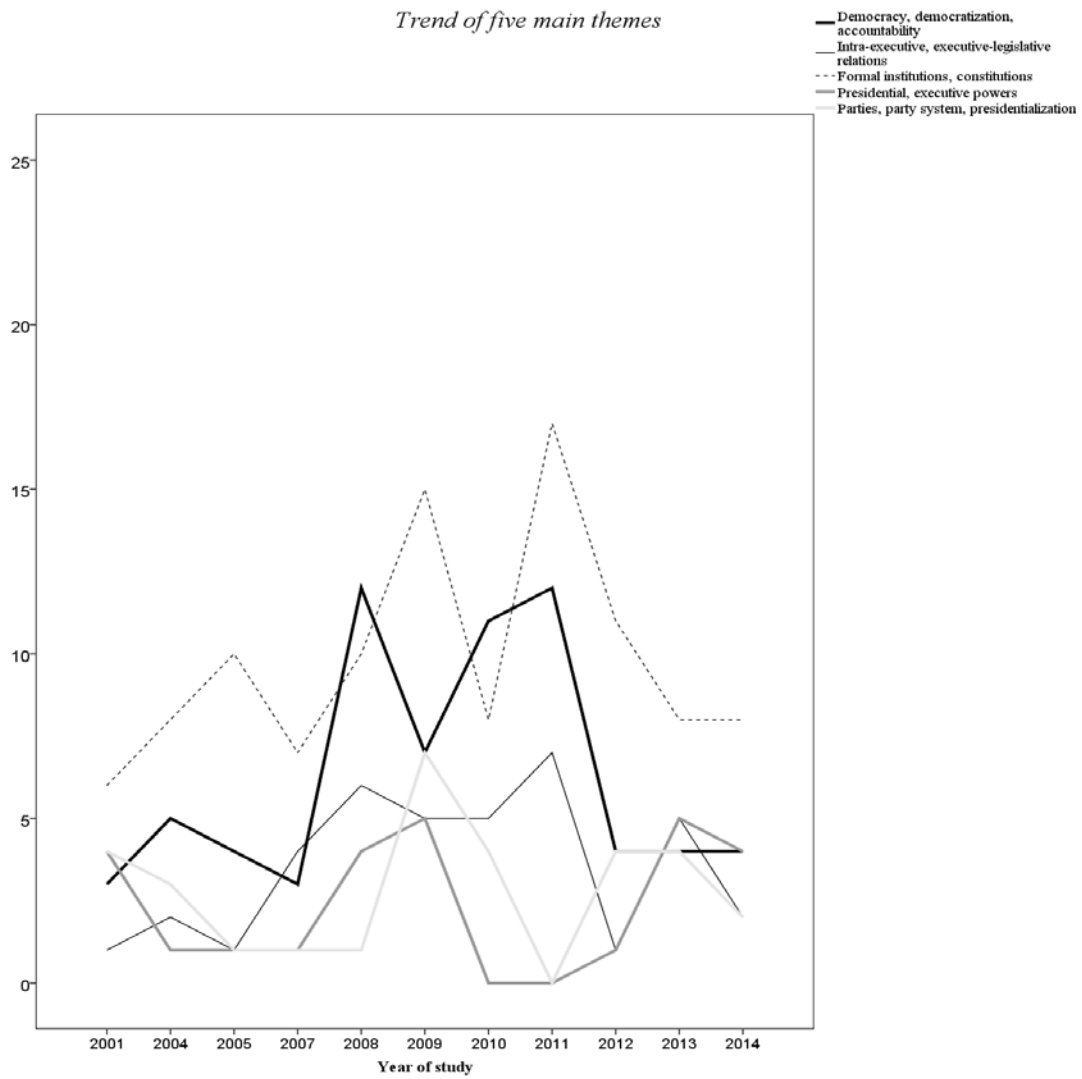
Table A1. Themes identified and coded as dependent oriented categories

Theme	No. of cases
Democratization, democratic survival, accountability	92
Formal institutions, constitutions and regime type	44
Intra-executive and executive-legislative relations	33
Party behaviour, party system and presidentialization	29
Definitional debate	21
Executive performance and composition	20
Executive and presidential powers	18
Popular support and trust	10
Political effects and issues in general	9
Electoral system, voting behaviour and elections	8
Parliament and legislation	8
International issues and relations	6
EU-related issues	6
Economy	4
Conflict	3
Prime minister-oriented	3
Leadership and political elites	3
Nationalization	1
Uncategorized publications	4
Total	327

Table A2. Themes identified and coded as independent orientated categories

Theme	No. of cases
Formal institutions, constitutions and regime type	108
Descriptive studies (mainly non-variable oriented)	45
Intra-executive and executive-legislative relations	19
Policy areas and specific issues	18
Executive and presidential powers	17
Electoral systems, voting behaviour, and elections	17
Formal and informal effects within same study (e.g. culture, participation, religion, and social cleavages)	15
Democratization, democratic survival, accountability	13
Leadership and elites	7
Historical (including historical-institutional)	7
Contextual and informal	6
Theoretical development	6
Popular support and trust	5
Corruption and patronage	5
EU-related issues	4
Economy	4
Executive formation and composition	4
International effects	3
Methodological development	2
Public administration and bureaucracy	2
Definitional debate	1
Uncategorized publications	19
Total	327

Figure A1. Trends in top-5 themes of semi-presidential research



Publications reviewed in the 65-selection (20 per cent top-cited in Google Scholar)

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7. Cheibub, José Antonio, Adam Przeworski, Sebastian M. Saiegh. 2004. Government Coalitions and Legislative Success under Presidentialism and Parliamentarism. *British Journal of Political Science* 34 (4): 565-87.
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19. Frye, Timothy. (1997) A Politics of Institutional Choice: Post-Communist Presidencies. *Comparative Political Studies*. 30 (5): 522-552.
20. Gherghina, Sergiu, and Sergiu Miscoiu. 2013. The Failure of Cohabitation: Explaining the 2007 and 2012 Institutional Crises in Romania. *East European Politics & Societies and Cultures* 27 (4): 668-84.
21. Golosov, Grigorii. 2004. *Political Parties in the Regions of Russia: Democracy Unclaimed*. London: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
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