

Supporting Information for:

**Does Threatening their Franchise Make Registered Voters More Likely to Participate?
Evidence from an Aborted Voter Purge**

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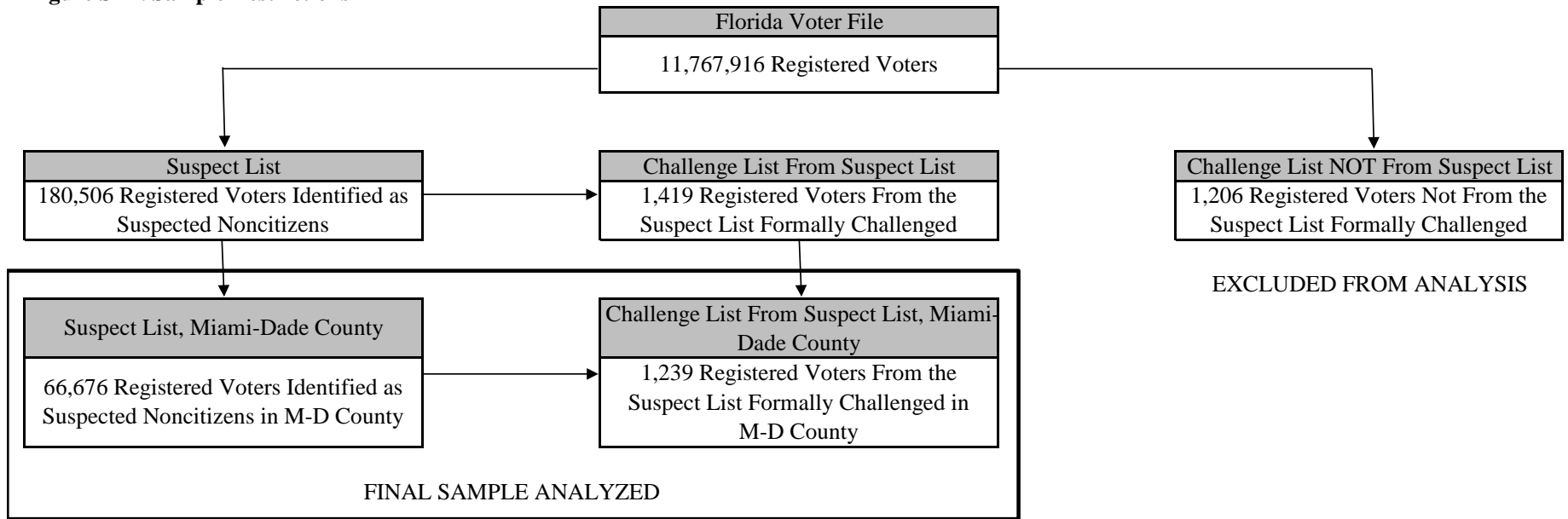
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Table SA1. Population Characteristics based on Covariates in Florida Voter File

	Entire Voter File				Miami-Dade Residents Only			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Registrants Not Challenged	Suspect List	Challenge List on Suspect List	Challenge List Not on Suspect List	Registrants Not Challenged	Suspect List	Challenge List on Suspect List	Challenge List Not on Suspect List
Voted 2012 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.148 [.355]	0.071 [.2565]	0.102 [.3021]	0.016 [.1236]	0.130 [.3365]	0.107 [.3094]	0.100 [.3002]	0.044 [.2064]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Run-Off (1=yes, 0=no)					0.153 [.3604]	0.181 [.3847]	0.180 [.3843]	0.089 [.285]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Special (1=yes, 0=no)					0.148 [.3553]	0.150 [.3572]	0.143 [.3501]	0.069 [.2546]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Recall (1=yes, 0=no)					0.159 [.3654]	0.174 [.3792]	0.153 [.3597]	0.075 [.2638]
Voted 2010 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.430 [.4951]	0.344 [.4749]	0.340 [.474]	0.075 [.2634]	0.374 [.4838]	0.352 [.4775]	0.326 [.469]	0.131 [.3374]
Voted 2010 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.193 [.3949]	0.095 [.2933]	0.104 [.3048]	0.031 [.1734]	0.162 [.3683]	0.110 [.3124]	0.091 [.288]	0.064 [.2449]
Voted 2008 Special (1=yes, 0=no)					0.072 [.2589]	0.044 [.2052]	0.041 [.1987]	0.017 [.1282]
Voted 2008 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.624 [.4844]	0.500 [.5]	0.525 [.4995]	0.165 [.3709]	0.621 [.4852]	0.567 [.4954]	0.542 [.4985]	0.197 [.3985]
Voted 2008 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.313 [.4637]	0.092 [.2892]	0.092 [.2896]	0.032 [.1757]	0.281 [.4497]	0.107 [.3092]	0.096 [.2948]	0.039 [.1936]
Voted 2008 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.140 [.347]	0.047 [.2114]	0.070 [.2548]	0.021 [.1423]	0.136 [.3428]	0.065 [.2459]	0.066 [.2487]	0.039 [.1936]
Voted 2007 Special (1=yes, 0=no)					0.103 [.3041]	0.019 [.1375]	0.016 [.1261]	0.017 [.1282]
Voted 2006 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.510 [.4999]	0.084 [.2767]	0.083 [.2762]	0.174 [.3793]	0.278 [.4479]	0.067 [.2493]	0.058 [.234]	0.031 [.1723]
Voted 2006 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.468 [.4989]	0.065 [.2471]	0.044 [.206]	0.301 [.4587]	0.117 [.3213]	0.020 [.1411]	0.017 [.1291]	0.008 [.091]
Voted 2005 Special (1=yes, 0=no)					0.098 [.2977]	0.005 [.0734]	0.006 [.075]	0.008 [.091]
Voted 2004 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.472 [.4992]	0.037 [.1897]	0.032 [.1753]	0.098 [.2977]	0.485 [.4998]	0.041 [.1993]	0.028 [.1657]	0.058 [.2347]
Voted 2004 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.164 [.3701]	0.006 [.0779]	0.004 [.0593]	0.012 [.1092]	0.185 [.3883]	0.008 [.0893]	0.002 [.0492]	0.017 [.1282]
Voted 2004 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.065 [.2463]	0.001 [.0348]	0.003 [.053]	0.007 [.0828]	0.042 [.1994]	0.001 [.0302]	0.002 [.0492]	0.003 [.0527]
Female (1=yes, 0=no)	0.531 [.4991]	0.518 [.4997]	0.541 [.4985]	0.373 [.4838]	0.539 [.4985]	0.522 [.4995]	0.532 [.4992]	0.406 [.4917]
Gender Unknown (1=yes, 0=no)	0.016 [.1257]	0.042 [.2001]	0.029 [.1676]	0.065 [.2459]	0.024 [.1533]	0.033 [.1794]	0.028 [.1657]	0.075 [.2638]
Black (1=yes, 0=no)	0.133 [.3393]	0.179 [.3837]	0.059 [.2361]	0.236 [.4248]	0.195 [.3959]	0.102 [.3026]	0.061 [.24]	0.211 [.4087]
Hispanic (1=yes, 0=no)	0.133 [.3399]	0.504 [.5]	0.722 [.4484]	0.382 [.4862]	0.525 [.4994]	0.775 [.4175]	0.810 [.3928]	0.586 [.4932]
White (1=yes, 0=no)	0.677 [.4677]	0.148 [.3552]	0.100 [.3002]	0.190 [.3927]	0.214 [.4102]	0.048 [.2129]	0.045 [.2078]	0.053 [.2239]
Asian (1=yes, 0=no)	0.015 [.123]	0.087 [.2824]	0.055 [.228]	0.042 [.2011]	0.011 [.1021]	0.016 [.1261]	0.020 [.1407]	0.006 [.0744]
Other Race (1=yes, 0=no)	0.042 [.2003]	0.081 [.2729]	0.064 [.2451]	0.149 [.3563]	0.056 [.2302]	0.059 [.236]	0.064 [.2444]	0.144 [.352]
Age (in years)	51.130 [19.004]	46.989 [14.7153]	48.586 [15.4829]	45.342 [17.0494]	49.557 [19.1151]	49.210 [15.9117]	48.745 [15.8384]	48.456 [20.1618]
Year of Registration	1999.084 [10.3016]	2007.850 [2.4694]	2007.749 [2.4648]	2003.559 [5.5274]	1998.498 [11.0819]	2007.746 [2.2865]	2007.842 [2.1452]	2004.606 [5.5825]
Democrat (1=yes, 0=no)	0.402 [.4903]	0.428 [.4948]	0.349 [.4768]	0.444 [.4971]	0.436 [.4959]	0.372 [.4833]	0.358 [.4795]	0.408 [.4922]
Republican (1=yes, 0=no)	0.358 [.4794]	0.183 [.3868]	0.224 [.4171]	0.198 [.3987]	0.296 [.4565]	0.245 [.43]	0.215 [.4108]	0.244 [.4304]
Other Party (1=yes, 0=no)	0.042 [.2014]	0.037 [.1879]	0.006 [.0794]	0.057 [.2317]	0.014 [.1193]	0.015 [.1206]	0.007 [.0801]	0.017 [.1282]
Active Voter (1=yes, 0=no)	0.919 [.2725]	0.966 [.1824]	0.966 [.1827]	0.827 [.3785]	0.935 [.2463]	0.967 [.1791]	0.968 [.1768]	0.844 [.3629]
Observations	11,767,906	173,551	1,419	1,161	1,301,843	66,676	1,239	360

Note: Column (1) excludes 8 observations with missing age or registration information. Standard deviations in brackets.

Figure SA1. Sample Restrictions



April/May 2012

«Certificate»

«Voter_Name_FML»

«Mailing_Address»

«Mailing_Address2»

«Mailing_City_State» «Mailing_Zip_Country»

Dear Voter:

The Miami-Dade County Elections Department has received information from the Florida Division of Elections that calls into question your eligibility to be registered to vote. Based on information available from the Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles (DHSMV), you are not a U.S. citizen.

Per Florida law, only U.S. citizens are allowed to register to vote (F.S. 97.041). Willfully submitting any false voter registration information or swearing a false oath on a voter registration application are both third degree felonies in Florida (F.S.104.011).

If you believe the State has made a mistake about your citizenship status or you have acquired citizenship since your last interaction with DHSMV, please contact us immediately by phone at 305-499-8363. You may submit any of the following documentation that demonstrates U.S. citizenship: U.S. Birth Certificate, Passport, U.S. Consular Certificate of Birth, or U.S. Certification of Naturalization. If your name is different on the document from the name you use or are known by, you should also submit whatever other documents that show the name change. You may be required to bring original documentation to the main office, if we find there are any issues with your submission. Also, you may request a hearing to prove your U.S. citizenship.

Miami-Dade Elections Department
PO Box 521550
Miami, FL 33152
Email: register@miamidade.gov
Fax: 305-499-8371

Please complete the enclosed voter eligibility form and return it to the Miami-Dade Elections Department within 30 days of receipt. If you fail to respond within thirty (30) days, we may determine that you are ineligible and remove your name from the voter registration rolls. You will then no longer be eligible to vote.

If you have any questions regarding this letter, please contact the Registration Section at 305-499-8363 or by e-mail at register@miamidade.gov.

Sincerely,



Penelope Townsley
Supervisor of Elections
Miami-Dade Elections Department

(Véase traducción al español al dorso)
(Pou vèsyon Kreyòl lan gade lòt bò paj la)

Estimado Elector / Chè Votè:

El Departamento de Elecciones del Condado de Miami-Dade ha recibido información de la División de Elecciones de la Florida que pone en duda su elegibilidad para estar inscrito para votar. Información disponible en el Departamento de Seguridad de Carreteras y Vehículos Motorizados (DHSMV, sigla en inglés) de la Florida indica que usted no es ciudadano de los Estados Unidos.

Depatman Eleksyon Konte Miami-Dade sòt resevwa enfòmasyon nan men Divizyon Eleksyon Florid ki kesyonnen elijibilite w pou enkri pou vote. Dapre enfòmasyon ki disponib nan sèvis sikilasyon Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles (DHSMV), ou pa sitwayen Ameriken.

La ley de la Florida dispone que solo ciudadanos de los EE.UU. pueden inscribirse para votar (F.S. 97.041). Tanto la presentación intencional de información falsa para inscribirse para votar, como el jurar en falso en una solicitud para inscribirse como elector, son delitos mayores del tercer grado en la Florida (F.S.104.011).

Dapre lalwa Florid, se sitwayen Ameriken sèlman ki gendwa enskri pou vote (F.S. 97.041). Se krim o twazyèm degre nan Florid (F.S.104.011) pou yon moun an tout volonte li soumèt nenpòt fo enfòmasyon enskripsyon oswa prete fo sèman sou yon aplikasyon enskripsyon vote.

Si usted estima que el Estado ha cometido un error con respecto al estatus de su ciudadanía o si usted ha obtenido su ciudadanía desde su última interacción con DHSMV, por favor llámenos inmediatamente por el 305-499-8363. Usted puede presentar cualquiera de los siguientes documentos para demostrar que es ciudadano de los EE.UU.: Partida de Nacimiento de los EE.UU., Pasaporte, Certificado de Nacimiento del Servicio Consular de los EE.UU., o una Certificación de Naturalización en los EE.UU. Si su nombre como aparece en el documento es diferente al nombre que usted usa o por el cual lo conocen, usted también debería presentar cualquier otra documentación que demuestra el cambio de nombre. A usted se le podría requerir el traer documentación original a la oficina principal si a nosotros nos parece que hay problemas con lo que usted ha presentado. Usted también puede solicitar una audiencia con el fin de comprobar su ciudadanía en los EE.UU.

Si w kwè ke Eta a fè yon erè sou estati sitwayennte ou oubyen si w te fè w sitwayen Ameriken apre dènye entèraksyon ou te genyen ak DHSMV, tanpri kontakte nou imedyatman pa telefòn nan 305-499-8363. Ou ka soumèt nenpòt nan dokiman swivan yo ki pwouve sitwayennte Ameriken w: Batistè Ameriken, Paspò Ameriken. Sètifika Nesans Konsila Ameriken, oswa Sètifikasyon Natiralizasyon. Si non ki sou dokiman an diferan de non w abitye itilize oswa non moun konnen ou, ou dwe tou soumèt nenpòt dokiman ki montre chanjman non w. Ou ka oblije pote kopi orijinal dokimantasyon an nan biwo santral la, si nou jwenn yon pwoblèm kèlkonk ak dokiman w soumèt la. Epitou, ou ka fè demann pou ale an apèl pou pwouve sitwayennte Ameriken w.

Miami-Dade Elections Department
PO Box 521550
Miami, FL 33152
Correo electrónico / Imel: register@miamidade.gov
Fax / Faks: 305-499-8371

Sírvase rellenar el formulario adjunto de elegibilidad electoral y devuélvalo al Departamento de Elecciones de Miami-Dade dentro de 30 días de haberlo recibido. Si usted no responde dentro de treinta (30) días, nosotros podríamos determinar que usted no es elegible y retirar su nombre de la lista de inscripción de electores. En tal caso, usted ya no será elegible para votar.

Tanpri ranpli fòm elijibilite votè ki akonpaye lèt sa a epi retounen li bay Depatman Eleksyon Miami-Dade nan lespas 30 jou de dat ou resevwa li-a. Si w pa reponn nan trant (30) jou, nou ka detèmine ke ou pa elijib epi retire non w sou lis enskripsyon votè an. Lè sa-a ou pap elijib pou vote ankò.

Si usted tiene alguna pregunta con respecto a esta carta, sírvase contactar a la Sección de Inscripciones por el 305-499-8363 o por correo electrónico a register@miamidade.gov.

Si w gen okenn kestyon konsènan lèt sa-a, tanpri kontakte Seksyon Enskripsyon an nan 305-499-8363 oswa pa imel nan register@miamidade.gov.

Atentamente / Ak tout respè,

Penelope Townsley
Supervisora de Elecciones / Sipèvizè Eleksyon
Departamento de Elecciones de Miami-Dade / Depatman Eleksyon Miami-Dade

(See English version on reverse side)

VOTER ACCEPTANCE OR DENIAL OF ELIGIBILITY

«Certificate»

You have been identified as potentially ineligible to be registered to vote. If you do not respond within thirty (30) days after receiving this notice, you may become ineligible to be a registered voter and your name may be removed from the voter registration rolls.

PLEASE PRINT

Voter's Name: _____
Last Name First Middle

Date of Birth: (MM/DD/YY): ____ / ____ / ____

Personal Identifying Number

Florida Driver License Number or Florida ID card Number:

Grid for Florida Driver License or ID card number with slashes as separators.

If you have not been issued any of these numbers, then provide the last 4 of the Social Security Number:

Grid for the last 4 digits of the Social Security Number.

Current Address

Phone Numbers (HOME) _____ (WORK) _____

Sex: [] Male [] Female

(The above information will help us verify your identity)

Please check the statement below that applies to you:

- I admit the information that I am ineligible is accurate.
I deny the information that I am ineligible is accurate. I have enclosed proof of U.S. citizenship but do not request a hearing.
I deny the information that I am ineligible is accurate and I request a hearing.

(FORM CANNOT BE ACCEPTED WITHOUT VALID SIGNATURE AND DATE)

SIGNATURE OF VOTER

DATE

(Véase traducción al español al dorso)
(Pou vèsyon Kreyòl lan gade lòt bò paj la)

June 14, 2012

«Certificate»
«Voter_Name_FML»
«Mailing_Address»
«Mailing_Address2»
«Mailing_Address3»
«Mailing_City_State», «Mailing_Zip_Country»

Dear Voter:

The Miami-Dade County Elections Department recently notified you of your ineligibility as a registered voter.

After further review of your voter registration record and pending additional information from the State of Florida, a determination has been made to restore your name in the statewide voter registration system.

Information regarding your citizenship status may be provided by contacting the Registration Section at 305-499-8363 or by e-mail at register@miamidade.gov.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to be 'Penelope Townsley', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Penelope Townsley
Supervisor of Elections
Miami-Dade Elections Department

(Véase traducción al español al dorso)
(Pou vèsyon Kreyòl lan gade lòt bò paj la)

Estimado elector:

El Departamento de Elecciones del Condado de Miami-Dade recientemente le notificó sobre su inelegibilidad como elector inscrito.

Tras una nueva revisión de su expediente de inscripción electoral y en espera de información adicional del Estado de la Florida, se ha decidido restituir su nombre al sistema de inscripción electoral de todo el ámbito del Estado.

Si desea brindar información acerca de su situación en materia de ciudadanía, comuníquese con la Sección de Inscripciones por teléfono al 305-499-8363 o por correo electrónico a register@miamidade.gov.

Atentamente,



Penelope Townsley
Supervisora de Elecciones
Departamento de Elecciones de Miami-Dade

Chè Votè:

Depatman Eleksyon Konte Miami-Dade te avize w resaman ke w pa elijib kòm votè enskri.

Aprè yon lòt egzaminasyon apwofondi dosye enskripsyon votè w epi annatandan enfòmasyon adisyonèl kap sòt nan Eta Florid, yon desizyon te pran pou restore non w nan sistèm enskripsyon votè tout eta a.

Pou jwenn enfòmasyon konsènan estati sitwayennte w, ou kapab kontakte Seksyon Enskripsyon an nan 305-499-8363 oswa pa imel nan register@miamidade.gov.

Ak tout respè,



Penelope Townsley
Sipèvizè Eleksyon
Depatman Eleksyon Miami-Dade

Table SA2. Effect of Treatment Assignment on 2012 Presidential Election Participation, Full Model Results

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Within-Registrant Difference-in-Difference				Data Pre-Processed					
	2012-2008		2012-2010		Exact Matching		Exact Matching, Age Coarsened to 3 Year Bins		Exact Matching, Age Coarsened to 5 Year Bins	
Treatment Assignment (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.026*	-0.018	-0.026*	-0.008	0.028*	0.030*	0.026*	0.030**	0.023*	0.022*
	[0.014]	[0.013]	[0.013]	[0.012]	[0.018]	[0.019]	[0.016]	[0.017]	[0.015]	[0.016]
2012 Observation (1=yes, 0=no)	0.125***	0.125***	0.340***	0.340***						
	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.002]						
Treatment*2012 Observation	0.022*	0.022*	0.022*	0.022*						
	[0.017]	[0.017]	[0.016]	[0.016]						
Voted 2012 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.004		0.087***	0.109*	0.157***	0.133***	0.194***	0.096**	0.118***
		[0.004]		[0.004]	[0.059]	[0.058]	[0.044]	[0.036]	[0.041]	[0.031]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Run-Off (1=yes, 0=no)		0.020***		0.111***	0.096*	0.088	0.077**	0.074**	0.108***	0.108***
		[0.004]		[0.004]	[0.053]	[0.054]	[0.038]	[0.035]	[0.029]	[0.026]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Special (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.009**		0.080***	-0.021	0.025	0.023	0.057	0.020	0.040
		[0.004]		[0.005]	[0.066]	[0.067]	[0.044]	[0.043]	[0.040]	[0.034]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Recall (1=yes, 0=no)		0.028***		0.160***	0.055	0.046	0.119***	0.077**	0.068**	0.060**
		[0.004]		[0.004]	[0.057]	[0.053]	[0.031]	[0.031]	[0.030]	[0.028]
Voted 2010 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.188***			0.224***	0.218***	0.216***	0.202***	0.214***	0.211***
		[0.003]			[0.022]	[0.021]	[0.017]	[0.015]	[0.016]	[0.013]
Voted 2010 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.003		0.180***	-0.107	-0.175***	-0.100**	-0.147***	-0.061	-0.099***
		[0.004]		[0.004]	[0.072]	[0.059]	[0.051]	[0.043]	[0.043]	[0.038]
Voted 2008 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		0.119***		-0.031***	-0.142	-0.081	-0.245*	-0.133	-0.069	-0.045
		[0.005]		[0.006]	[0.141]	[0.117]	[0.129]	[0.097]	[0.087]	[0.064]
Voted 2008 General (1=yes, 0=no)				0.162***	0.252***	0.261***	0.232***	0.234***	0.225***	0.228***
				[0.003]	[0.019]	[0.016]	[0.015]	[0.012]	[0.013]	[0.011]
Voted 2008 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.109***		0.029***	-0.010	-0.022	-0.119	-0.115	-0.155*	-0.097
		[0.004]		[0.005]	[0.115]	[0.094]	[0.095]	[0.076]	[0.082]	[0.066]
Voted 2008 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.136***		0.084***	0.012	0.052	0.014	0.027	0.054	0.058*
		[0.004]		[0.005]	[0.091]	[0.074]	[0.058]	[0.050]	[0.039]	[0.033]
Voted 2007 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.073***		-0.041***					-0.202*	-0.540***
		[0.008]		[0.010]					[0.103]	[0.157]
Voted 2006 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.065***		0.085***	0.188	0.014	0.205**	0.152*	0.201**	0.169*
		[0.006]		[0.006]	[0.273]	[0.173]	[0.098]	[0.078]	[0.095]	[0.094]
Voted 2006 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.045***		-0.049***			0.111	-0.029	0.091	0.066
		[0.009]		[0.010]			[0.120]	[0.150]	[0.120]	[0.172]
Voted 2005 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.020		-0.012						
		[0.015]		[0.018]						
Voted 2004 General (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.005		0.081***	0.104	0.185	0.240**	0.241***	0.191**	0.152
		[0.009]		[0.007]	[0.189]	[0.178]	[0.097]	[0.093]	[0.078]	[0.092]
Voted 2004 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.033**		0.012						
		[0.015]		[0.016]						
Voted 2004 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.063*		0.062						
		[0.036]		[0.040]						
Female (1=yes, 0=no)		0.045***		0.010***	0.020	0.027*	0.037***	0.034***	0.031**	0.027***
		[0.003]		[0.003]	[0.018]	[0.015]	[0.014]	[0.012]	[0.012]	[0.010]
Gender Unknown (1=yes, 0=no)		0.048***		-0.009	0.023	-0.004	-0.034	0.046	0.076	0.079
		[0.009]		[0.008]	[0.108]	[0.094]	[0.086]	[0.062]	[0.063]	[0.052]
Black (1=yes, 0=no)		0.005		0.103***	0.178**	0.159**	0.142**	0.136***	0.147**	0.113***
		[0.006]		[0.006]	[0.035]	[0.038]	[0.030]	[0.029]	[0.022]	[0.026]
White (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.024***		0.021***	0.058	-0.047	-0.046	-0.080*	-0.043	-0.059*
		[0.007]		[0.006]	[0.064]	[0.054]	[0.052]	[0.042]	[0.046]	[0.035]
Asian (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.006		0.007	-0.112	-0.093	0.002	-0.064	-0.018	-0.048
		[0.007]		[0.006]	[0.079]	[0.065]	[0.059]	[0.047]	[0.054]	[0.040]
Other Race (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.050***		-0.003	-0.083	-0.112	-0.038	-0.049	0.083	0.030
		[0.011]		[0.010]	[0.250]	[0.159]	[0.135]	[0.125]	[0.089]	[0.086]
Age (in years)		0.001***		0.002***	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.001*	0.001*	0.001***
		[0.000]		[0.000]	[0.001]	[0.001]	[0.001]	[0.000]	[0.000]	[0.000]
Year of Registration		-0.012***		0.029***	0.081***	0.083***	0.066***	0.063***	0.065***	0.067***
		[0.001]		[0.001]	[0.008]	[0.006]	[0.006]	[0.004]	[0.004]	[0.004]
Democrat (1=yes, 0=no)		0.026***		0.028***	0.009	-0.009	0.040***	0.028**	0.025*	0.017
		[0.003]		[0.003]	[0.019]	[0.016]	[0.015]	[0.012]	[0.014]	[0.011]
Republican (1=yes, 0=no)		0.016***		0.020***	-0.033	-0.041*	-0.021	-0.030	-0.006	-0.011
		[0.004]		[0.003]	[0.027]	[0.025]	[0.023]	[0.020]	[0.019]	[0.015]
Other Party (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.003		0.017	-0.060	-0.006	-0.008	-0.002	-0.136	-0.194
		[0.011]		[0.010]	[0.201]	[0.216]	[0.160]	[0.134]	[0.144]	[0.118]
Active Voter (1=yes, 0=no)		0.227***		0.219***	0.177	0.343***	0.197**	0.247***	0.246***	0.212***
		[0.008]		[0.006]	[0.141]	[0.105]	[0.079]	[0.065]	[0.059]	[0.048]
Constant	0.568***	23.928***	0.352***	-58.392***	-162.695***	-166.145***	-131.542***	-127.476***	-131.073***	-134.297***
	[0.002]	[2.004]	[0.002]	[1.388]	[15.632]	[12.931]	[11.243]	[8.944]	[8.873]	[7.223]
Observations	133,352	133,352	133,352	133,352	7,398	7,398	14,771	14,771	18,959	18,959
R-squared	0.017	0.131	0.116	0.312	0.177	0.335	0.190	0.291	0.205	0.285
Precinct Fixed Effects?	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y
Number of Treated Individuals	1,239	1,239	1,239	1,239						
Number of Matched Treated Individuals					728	728	869	869	930	930
Number of Unmatched Treated Individuals					511	511	370	370	309	309

Note: Dependent variable is whether the registrant voted (1=yes, 0=no) in the specified general election (2008 or 2012 in columns (1) and (2), 2010 or 2012 in columns (3) and (4), and 2012 in columns (5) through (10). Errors clustered by registrant in brackets in columns (1)-(4). Robust standard errors in brackets in columns (5)-(10). *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1, one-sided for treatment effect

Table SA3. Effect of Treatment Assignment on 2012 Presidential Election Participation, Logistic Regression Results

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Within-Registrant Difference-in-Difference				Data Pre-Processed					
	2012-2008		2012-2010		Exact Matching		Exact Matching, Age Coarsened to 3 Year Bins		Exact Matching, Age Coarsened to 5 Year Bins	
Treatment Assignment (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.106*	-0.082	-0.116*	-0.029	0.149*	0.183*	0.141*	0.167**	0.131*	0.144*
	[0.058]	[0.062]	[0.061]	[0.071]	[0.099]	[0.118]	[0.090]	[0.102]	[0.086]	[0.096]
2012 Observation (1=yes, 0=no)	0.538***	0.613***	1.421***	1.888***						
	[0.010]	[0.012]	[0.010]	[0.013]						
Treatment*2012 Observation	0.088	0.098	0.098*	0.098						
	[0.074]	[0.084]	[0.072]	[0.091]						
Voted 2012 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.065***		0.751***	0.808	1.565***	1.032**	1.803***	0.752*	0.972***
		[0.024]		[0.034]	[0.628]	[0.596]	[0.453]	[0.324]	[0.444]	[0.321]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Run-Off (1=yes, 0=no)		0.108***		0.650***	0.572	0.553	0.465	0.482*	0.742***	0.786***
		[0.021]		[0.027]	[0.398]	[0.440]	[0.289]	[0.267]	[0.248]	[0.224]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Special (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.041*		0.583***	-0.164	0.114	0.288	0.626	0.298	0.428
		[0.024]		[0.032]	[0.538]	[0.593]	[0.431]	[0.415]	[0.384]	[0.329]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Recall (1=yes, 0=no)		0.161***		1.016***	0.618	0.682	1.134***	0.977***	0.663**	0.603***
		[0.021]		[0.027]	[0.532]	[0.504]	[0.316]	[0.302]	[0.279]	[0.256]
Voted 2010 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.901***		1.327***	1.327***	1.509***	1.320***	1.355***	1.290***	1.394***
		[0.015]		[0.170]	[0.172]	[0.126]	[0.121]	[0.121]	[0.121]	[0.102]
Voted 2010 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.038		1.565***	-0.586	-1.064	-0.331	-0.891*	0.150	-0.190
		[0.026]		[0.038]	[1.027]	[0.729]	[0.785]	[0.530]	[0.610]	[0.540]
Voted 2008 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		1.241***		0.086	-1.219	-1.745*	-1.970**	-1.451**	-0.698	-0.444
		[0.056]		[0.052]	[1.233]	[0.962]	[0.902]	[0.703]	[0.977]	[0.699]
Voted 2008 General (1=yes, 0=no)				0.965***	1.334***	1.624***	1.234***	1.347***	1.206***	1.306***
				[0.017]	[0.103]	[0.090]	[0.090]	[0.074]	[0.078]	[0.068]
Voted 2008 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		1.084***		0.385***	-0.101	-0.131	-0.860	-0.976**	-0.949*	-0.765*
		[0.045]		[0.043]	[0.782]	[0.643]	[0.545]	[0.436]	[0.515]	[0.406]
Voted 2008 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.998***		0.560***	0.133	0.469	0.080	0.088	0.316	0.336
		[0.033]		[0.031]	[0.427]	[0.407]	[0.312]	[0.268]	[0.267]	[0.214]
Voted 2007 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.330***		-0.055	-	-	-	-	-	-
		[0.085]		[0.084]						
Voted 2006 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.508***		0.566***	1.150	0.420	1.229*	1.112**	1.182*	1.008*
		[0.044]		[0.042]	[1.578]	[1.057]	[0.670]	[0.538]	[0.687]	[0.571]
Voted 2006 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.217***		-0.201**			1.662	0.757	1.722	1.810
		[0.078]		[0.079]			[1.446]	[1.826]	[1.474]	[1.649]
Voted 2005 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.035		-0.018	-	-	-	-	-	-
		[0.132]		[0.146]						
Voted 2004 General (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.013		0.591***	0.961	1.773**	1.512***	1.424***	1.190***	0.951**
		[0.048]		[0.049]	[0.899]	[0.839]	[0.520]	[0.504]	[0.393]	[0.460]
Voted 2004 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.145		0.124	-	-	-	-	-	-
		[0.113]		[0.122]						
Voted 2004 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.329		0.566	-	-	-	-	-	-
		[0.274]		[0.357]						
Female (1=yes, 0=no)		0.219***		0.067***	0.083	0.136	0.185**	0.206***	0.174***	0.161***
		[0.013]		[0.015]	[0.090]	[0.086]	[0.073]	[0.063]	[0.066]	[0.055]
Gender Unknown (1=yes, 0=no)		0.241***		-0.015	0.128	0.000	-0.108	0.363	0.491	0.589**
		[0.044]		[0.048]	[0.498]	[0.529]	[0.430]	[0.347]	[0.349]	[0.286]
Black (1=yes, 0=no)		0.028		0.565***	0.959***	1.122***	0.701***	0.841***	0.740***	0.570***
		[0.030]		[0.033]	[0.253]	[0.273]	[0.189]	[0.197]	[0.142]	[0.171]
White (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.118***		0.107***	0.324	-0.293	-0.190	-0.438**	-0.191	-0.321*
		[0.032]		[0.037]	[0.332]	[0.339]	[0.252]	[0.223]	[0.230]	[0.186]
Asian (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.225***		0.042	-0.456	-1.307	-0.125	-0.302	0.425	0.146
		[0.049]		[0.037]	[1.202]	[0.839]	[0.609]	[0.673]	[0.425]	[0.429]
Other Race (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.024		0.000	-0.527	-0.573	0.009	-0.403	-0.102	-0.342*
		[0.034]		[0.058]	[0.366]	[0.380]	[0.300]	[0.259]	[0.278]	[0.207]
Age (in years)		0.003***		0.009***	0.003	0.005	0.004	0.005**	0.005**	0.006***
		[0.000]		[0.000]	[0.003]	[0.003]	[0.003]	[0.002]	[0.002]	[0.002]
Year of Registration		-0.055***		0.203***	0.477***	0.584***	0.381***	0.385***	0.370***	0.402***
		[0.005]		[0.006]	[0.054]	[0.051]	[0.043]	[0.036]	[0.035]	[0.032]
Democrat (1=yes, 0=no)		0.118***		0.150***	0.054	-0.033	0.192**	0.128*	0.126*	0.086
		[0.015]		[0.017]	[0.094]	[0.090]	[0.078]	[0.066]	[0.072]	[0.060]
Republican (1=yes, 0=no)		0.064***		0.090***	-0.137	-0.212	-0.106	-0.174*	-0.034	-0.045
		[0.018]		[0.021]	[0.136]	[0.136]	[0.116]	[0.102]	[0.102]	[0.083]
Other Party (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.013		0.083	-0.415	-0.286	-0.192	-0.184	-0.868	-1.234**
		[0.051]		[0.061]	[0.876]	[0.890]	[0.887]	[0.791]	[0.646]	[0.603]
Active Voter (1=yes, 0=no)		1.014***		1.387***	0.778	2.098***	0.870**	1.541***	1.147***	1.219***
		[0.040]		[0.048]	[0.671]	[0.748]	[0.387]	[0.374]	[0.343]	[0.298]
Constant	0.273***	108.765***	-0.610***	-412.281***	-959.150***	-1,177.425***	-766.248***	-777.499***	-745.344***	-810.903***
	[0.008]	[9.902]	[0.008]	[12.472]	[109.401]	[102.086]	[86.093]	[72.743]	[69.575]	[64.602]
Observations	133,352	133,320	133,352	133,322	7,398	7,024	14,771	14,503	18,957	18,738
Precinct Fixed Effects?	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y

Note: Dependent variable is whether the registrant voted (1=yes, 0=no) in the specified general election (2008 or 2012 in columns (1) and (2), 2010 or 2012 in columns (3) and (4), and 2012 in columns (5) through (10). Errors clustered by registrant in brackets in columns (1)-(4). Robust standard errors in brackets in columns (5)-(10). *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1, one-sided for treatment effect

Table SA4. Effect of Treatment Assignment on 2012 Presidential Election Participation, Cross

	Sectional Analysis		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Treatment (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.004 [0.013]	0.011 [0.012]	0.008 [0.012]
Voted 2012 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.086*** [0.005]	0.085*** [0.005]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Run-Off (1=yes, 0=no)		0.092*** [0.005]	0.097*** [0.005]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Special (1=yes, 0=no)		0.032*** [0.005]	0.033*** [0.005]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Recall (1=yes, 0=no)		0.051*** [0.004]	0.051*** [0.004]
Voted 2010 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.204*** [0.004]	0.199*** [0.004]
Voted 2010 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.025*** [0.005]	-0.025*** [0.005]
Voted 2008 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.049*** [0.007]	-0.048*** [0.007]
Voted 2008 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.182*** [0.004]	0.182*** [0.004]
Voted 2008 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.023*** [0.006]	-0.019*** [0.006]
Voted 2008 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.056*** [0.006]	0.054*** [0.006]
Voted 2007 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.027*** [0.011]	-0.024** [0.011]
Voted 2006 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.056*** [0.008]	0.054*** [0.008]
Voted 2006 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.026** [0.011]	-0.027** [0.011]
Voted 2005 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.023 [0.020]	-0.025 [0.020]
Voted 2004 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.144*** [0.010]	0.140*** [0.010]
Voted 2004 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.002 [0.019]	0.000 [0.019]
Voted 2004 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.033 [0.045]	0.029 [0.044]
Female (1=yes, 0=no)		0.030*** [0.003]	0.029*** [0.003]
Gender Unknown (1=yes, 0=no)		0.000 [0.011]	-0.001 [0.011]
Black (1=yes, 0=no)		0.102*** [0.005]	0.082*** [0.007]
White (1=yes, 0=no)		0.031*** [0.008]	0.007 [0.008]
Asian (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.018 [0.014]	-0.032** [0.014]
Other Race (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.006 [0.008]	-0.012 [0.008]
Age (in years)		0.001*** [0.000]	0.001*** [0.000]
Year of Registration		0.044*** [0.001]	0.043*** [0.001]
Democrat (1=yes, 0=no)		0.027*** [0.004]	0.028*** [0.004]
Republican (1=yes, 0=no)		0.003 [0.004]	0.006 [0.004]
Other Party (1=yes, 0=no)		0.013 [0.013]	0.012 [0.013]
Active Voter (1=yes, 0=no)		0.258*** [0.009]	0.260*** [0.010]
Constant	0.692*** [0.002]	-87.663*** [2.070]	-86.690*** [2.076]
Observations	66,676	66,676	66,676
R-squared	0.000	0.203	0.218
Number of Treated Individuals	1,239	1,239	1,239
Precinct Fixed Effects?	N	N	Y

Note: Dependent variable is whether the registrant voted in the 2012 presidential election (1=yes, 0=no). Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1, one-sided for treatment effect

Table SA5. Sample Characteristics based on Covariates in Florida Voter File, Hispanics Only

	(1)	(2)	(3)
	Suspect List, Not Challenged	Suspect List, Challenged	Difference (Not Challenged - Challenged)
Voted 2012 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.125 [.3303]	0.119 [.3235]	0.006 [.0105]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Run-Off (1=yes, 0=no)	0.205 [.4039]	0.205 [.4042]	0.000 [.0129]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Special (1=yes, 0=no)	0.172 [.3773]	0.167 [.3727]	0.005 [.0120]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Recall (1=yes, 0=no)	0.198 [.3981]	0.171 [.3762]	0.027* [.0127]
Voted 2010 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.350 [.4769]	0.335 [.4722]	0.015 [.0152]
Voted 2010 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.107 [.3089]	0.097 [.2957]	0.010 [.0098]
Voted 2008 Special (1=yes, 0=no)	0.051 [.2204]	0.048 [.2136]	0.003 [.0070]
Voted 2008 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.575 [.4943]	0.551 [.4976]	0.024 [.0158]
Voted 2008 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.113 [.3162]	0.108 [.3101]	0.005 [.0100]
Voted 2008 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.070 [.2549]	0.072 [.2583]	-0.002 [.0081]
Voted 2007 Special (1=yes, 0=no)	0.021 [.1444]	0.017 [.1291]	0.004 [.0046]
Voted 2006 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.067 [.2504]	0.062 [.2409]	0.005 [.0080]
Voted 2006 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.021 [.1423]	0.016 [.1254]	0.005 [.0045]
Voted 2005 Special (1=yes, 0=no)	0.006 [.0773]	0.006 [.0772]	0.000 [.0025]
Voted 2004 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.039 [.1943]	0.027 [.1619]	0.012* [.0062]
Voted 2004 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.008 [.0908]	0.003 [.0546]	0.005 [.0029]
Voted 2004 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.001 [.0263]	0.003 [.0546]	-0.002* [.0009]
Female (1=yes, 0=no)	0.541 [.4983]	0.557 [.497]	-0.016 [.0159]
Gender Unknown (1=yes, 0=no)	0.008 [.0893]	0.007 [.0833]	0.001 [.0028]
Age (in years)	49.931 [16.1605]	49.272 [16.0651]	0.659 [.5152]
Year of Registration	2007.830 [2.0481]	2007.898 [1.935]	-0.068 [.0652]
Democrat (1=yes, 0=no)	0.323 [.4678]	0.338 [.4733]	-0.015 [.0149]
Republican (1=yes, 0=no)	0.288 [.4528]	0.242 [.4287]	0.046* [.0144]
Other Party (1=yes, 0=no)	0.016 [.1243]	0.008 [.089]	0.008 [.0039]
Active Voter (1=yes, 0=no)	0.971 [.1693]	0.973 [.1619]	-0.003 [.0054]
Observations	50,677	1,003	

Note: Columns (1) and (2) report means with standard deviations in brackets. Column (3) reports difference in means test for age and registration year, and difference in proportions test for all other variables (standard errors in brackets). * p<0.05

Table SA6. Effect of Treatment Assignment on 2012 Presidential Election Participation Conditioned by Race/Ethnicity, Full Model Results

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Within-Registrant Difference-in-Difference				Data Pre-Processed					
	2012-2008		2012-2010		Exact Matching		Exact Matching, Age Coarsened to 3 Year Bins		Exact Matching, Age Coarsened to 5 Year Bins	
Treatment Assignment (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.024 [0.016]	-0.022 [0.015]	-0.015 [0.015]	-0.005 [0.013]	0.038** [0.020]	0.048*** [0.021]	0.035** [0.017]	0.040** [0.018]	0.033** [0.016]	0.031** [0.017]
2012 Observation (1=yes, 0=no)	0.116*** [0.003]	0.116*** [0.003]	0.341*** [0.002]	0.341*** [0.002]						
Treatment*2012 Observation	0.034** [0.019]	0.034** [0.019]	0.025* [0.018]	0.025* [0.018]						
Black (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.048*** [0.006]	-0.047*** [0.007]	0.057*** [0.006]	0.103*** [0.007]	0.188*** [0.038]	0.177*** [0.040]	0.146*** [0.032]	0.143*** [0.030]	0.151*** [0.023]	0.117*** [0.027]
White (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.035*** [0.009]	-0.044*** [0.009]	0.010 [0.009]	0.024*** [0.008]	0.068 [0.070]	-0.030 [0.060]	-0.049 [0.055]	-0.089** [0.045]	-0.046 [0.048]	-0.065* [0.037]
Asian (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.071*** [0.016]	-0.056*** [0.015]	-0.044*** [0.014]	-0.044*** [0.013]	-0.046 [0.274]	-0.090 [0.183]	-0.021 [0.143]	-0.025 [0.136]	0.102 [0.091]	0.054 [0.090]
Other Race (1=yes, 0=no)	0.006 [0.008]	0.030*** [0.009]	-0.057*** [0.008]	0.013* [0.008]	-0.113 [0.084]	-0.081 [0.070]	0.007 [0.061]	-0.059 [0.049]	-0.016 [0.056]	-0.046 [0.041]
Black * Treatment	-0.003 [0.060]	0.014 [0.057]	-0.050 [0.057]	-0.029 [0.049]	-0.108 [0.071]	-0.162** [0.071]	-0.076 [0.069]	-0.107* [0.063]	-0.092 [0.063]	-0.091 [0.063]
White * Treatment	0.038 [0.069]	0.070 [0.062]	-0.024 [0.065]	0.003 [0.059]	-0.102 [0.116]	-0.128 [0.120]	0.051 [0.093]	0.097 [0.105]	0.058 [0.082]	0.077 [0.085]
Asian * Treatment	-0.240*** [0.088]	-0.186** [0.084]	-0.131* [0.076]	-0.064 [0.075]	-0.371 [0.340]	-0.377 [0.307]	-0.285 [0.199]	-0.286 [0.209]	-0.380** [0.158]	-0.374** [0.164]
Other Race * Treatment	-0.013 [0.059]	0.017 [0.057]	-0.025 [0.052]	0.003 [0.049]	0.009 [0.110]	-0.100 [0.097]	-0.080 [0.086]	-0.092 [0.089]	-0.038 [0.081]	-0.024 [0.081]
Black*2012 Observation	0.106*** [0.007]	0.106*** [0.007]	0.001 [0.007]	0.001 [0.007]						
White*2012 Observation	0.038*** [0.011]	0.038*** [0.011]	-0.008 [0.010]	-0.008 [0.010]						
Asian*2012 Observation	0.010 [0.020]	0.010 [0.020]	-0.017 [0.017]	-0.017 [0.017]						
Other Race*2012 Observation	-0.074*** [0.010]	-0.074*** [0.010]	-0.011 [0.009]	-0.011 [0.009]						
Black*2012 Observation*Treatment	-0.046 [0.084]	-0.046 [0.085]	0.016 [0.068]	-0.026 [0.066]						
White*2012 Observation*Treatment	-0.072 [0.068]	-0.072 [0.070]	-0.026 [0.066]	0.016 [0.068]						
Asian*2012 Observation*Treatment	-0.001 [0.072]	-0.001 [0.070]	0.011 [0.060]	-0.150* [0.084]						
Other Race*2012 Observation*Treatment	-0.041 [0.133]	-0.041 [0.134]	-0.150* [0.084]	0.011 [0.081]						
Voted 2012 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.004 [0.004]	0.004 [0.004]	0.087*** [0.004]	0.087*** [0.004]	0.109* [0.059]	0.156*** [0.058]	0.133*** [0.044]	0.194*** [0.036]	0.096** [0.041]	0.118*** [0.031]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Run-Off (1=yes, 0=no)	0.020*** [0.004]	0.020*** [0.004]	0.111*** [0.004]	0.096* [0.053]	0.087 [0.054]	0.077** [0.038]	0.073** [0.035]	0.108*** [0.029]	0.108*** [0.029]	0.108*** [0.026]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Special (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.009** [0.004]	-0.009** [0.004]	0.080*** [0.005]	-0.021 [0.066]	0.023 [0.067]	0.023 [0.044]	0.057 [0.043]	0.020 [0.040]	0.040 [0.040]	0.040 [0.034]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Recall (1=yes, 0=no)	0.028*** [0.004]	0.028*** [0.004]	0.160*** [0.004]	0.055 [0.053]	0.046 [0.053]	0.119*** [0.031]	0.077** [0.031]	0.068** [0.030]	0.060** [0.028]	0.060** [0.028]
Voted 2010 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.188*** [0.003]	0.188*** [0.003]	0.224*** [0.022]	0.218*** [0.021]	0.216*** [0.017]	0.203*** [0.015]	0.214*** [0.015]	0.211*** [0.016]	0.211*** [0.013]	0.211*** [0.011]
Voted 2010 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.003 [0.004]	-0.003 [0.004]	0.180*** [0.004]	-0.107 [0.059]	-0.172*** [0.059]	-0.100** [0.051]	-0.147*** [0.043]	-0.061 [0.043]	-0.059** [0.038]	-0.059** [0.038]
Voted 2008 Special (1=yes, 0=no)	0.119*** [0.005]	0.119*** [0.005]	-0.031*** [0.003]	-0.142 [0.019]	-0.080 [0.019]	-0.245* [0.128]	-0.134 [0.098]	-0.069 [0.087]	-0.045 [0.087]	-0.045 [0.064]
Voted 2008 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.162*** [0.006]	0.162*** [0.006]	0.252*** [0.011]	0.261*** [0.011]	0.232*** [0.012]	0.234*** [0.012]	0.225*** [0.013]	0.228*** [0.013]	0.228*** [0.013]	0.228*** [0.011]
Voted 2008 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.109*** [0.004]	0.109*** [0.004]	0.029*** [0.005]	-0.010 [0.025]	-0.022 [0.115]	-0.114 [0.095]	-0.155* [0.078]	-0.097 [0.082]	-0.097 [0.066]	-0.097 [0.066]
Voted 2008 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.136*** [0.004]	0.136*** [0.004]	0.084*** [0.005]	0.012 [0.091]	0.052 [0.074]	0.014 [0.058]	0.026 [0.050]	0.054 [0.039]	0.058* [0.033]	0.058* [0.033]
Voted 2007 Special (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.073*** [0.008]	-0.073*** [0.008]	-0.041*** [0.010]	-0.202* [0.010]	-0.543*** [0.010]					
Voted 2006 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.085*** [0.006]	0.085*** [0.006]	0.188 [0.006]	0.014 [0.273]	0.205** [0.173]	0.151* [0.078]	0.201** [0.095]	0.170* [0.095]	0.170* [0.094]	0.170* [0.094]
Voted 2006 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.045*** [0.009]	-0.045*** [0.009]	-0.049*** [0.010]	0.111 [0.120]	-0.060 [0.151]	0.091 [0.120]	0.052 [0.120]	0.052 [0.120]	0.052 [0.175]	0.052 [0.175]
Voted 2005 Special (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.020 [0.015]	-0.020 [0.015]	-0.012 [0.016]	0.104 [0.189]	0.184 [0.178]	0.240** [0.097]	0.242*** [0.093]	0.191** [0.078]	0.151 [0.092]	0.151 [0.092]
Voted 2004 General (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.005 [0.009]	-0.005 [0.009]	0.012 [0.016]	0.062 [0.016]						
Voted 2004 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.064* [0.036]	-0.064* [0.036]	0.062 [0.040]	0.062 [0.040]						
Voted 2004 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.045*** [0.003]	0.045*** [0.003]	0.010*** [0.003]	0.020 [0.018]	0.027* [0.015]	0.037*** [0.014]	0.034*** [0.012]	0.031** [0.012]	0.027*** [0.010]	0.027*** [0.010]
Female (1=yes, 0=no)	0.048*** [0.009]	0.048*** [0.009]	-0.009 [0.009]	0.023 [0.108]	-0.003 [0.084]	-0.034 [0.087]	0.047 [0.062]	0.076 [0.063]	0.079 [0.063]	0.079 [0.062]
Gender Unknown (1=yes, 0=no)	0.001** [0.000]	0.001** [0.000]	0.002** [0.000]	0.001 [0.001]	0.001 [0.001]	0.001 [0.000]	0.001 [0.000]	0.001 [0.000]	0.001** [0.000]	0.001** [0.000]
Age (in years)	-0.012** [0.001]	-0.012** [0.001]	0.029*** [0.001]	0.081*** [0.008]	0.083*** [0.006]	0.066*** [0.006]	0.063*** [0.004]	0.065*** [0.004]	0.067*** [0.004]	0.067*** [0.004]
Year of Registration	0.025*** [0.003]	0.025*** [0.003]	0.028*** [0.003]	0.009 [0.019]	-0.010 [0.016]	0.040*** [0.015]	0.028** [0.012]	0.025* [0.014]	0.017 [0.014]	0.017 [0.011]
Democrat (1=yes, 0=no)	0.016** [0.004]	0.016** [0.004]	0.030*** [0.003]	-0.033 [0.027]	-0.041* [0.025]	-0.030 [0.023]	-0.030 [0.019]	-0.030 [0.019]	-0.030 [0.019]	-0.030 [0.015]
Republican (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.003 [0.011]	-0.003 [0.011]	0.017 [0.010]	-0.060 [0.201]	-0.006 [0.216]	-0.008 [0.160]	-0.002 [0.134]	-0.136 [0.144]	-0.194 [0.118]	-0.194 [0.118]
Other Party (1=yes, 0=no)	0.227*** [0.008]	0.227*** [0.008]	0.220*** [0.006]	0.177 [0.142]	0.346*** [0.105]	0.197** [0.079]	0.246*** [0.065]	0.246*** [0.059]	0.212*** [0.048]	0.212*** [0.048]
Active Voter (1=yes, 0=no)	23.906*** [0.002]	23.906*** [2.003]	0.350*** [0.002]	-68.399*** [1.389]	-162.698*** [15.559]	-168.572*** [12.911]	-131.543*** [11.212]	-127.575*** [8.932]	-131.074*** [8.862]	-134.407*** [7.204]
Observations	133,352	133,352	133,352	133,352	7,398	7,398	14,771	14,771	18,959	18,959
R-squared	0.019	0.132	0.119	0.313	0.177	0.335	0.190	0.291	0.205	0.286
Number of Treated Individuals	1,239	1,239	1,239	1,239						
Number of Matched Treated Individuals					728	728	869	869	930	930
Number of Unmatched Treated Individuals					511	511	370	370	309	309
Number of Treated Hispanics	1,003	1,003	1,003	1,003						
Number of Matched Treated Hispanics					632	632	736	736	782	782
Number of Unmatched Treated Hispanics					371	371	267	267	221	221
Practical Fixed Effects?	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y

Note: Dependent variable is whether the registrant voted in the 2012 presidential election (1=yes, 0=no). Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1, one-sided for treatment effect

Table SA7. Effect of Treatment Assignment on 2012 Presidential Election Participation Conditioned by Race/Ethnicity, Logit Results

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	Within-Registrant Difference-in-Difference				Data Pre-Processed					
	2012-2008		2012-2010		Exact Matching		Exact Matching, Age Coarsened to 3 Year Bins		Exact Matching, Age Coarsened to 5 Year Bins	
Treatment Assignment (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.097 [0.064]	-0.105 [0.069]	-0.066 [0.068]	-0.025 [0.078]	0.202** [0.105]	0.284** [0.126]	0.195** [0.096]	0.225** [0.110]	0.187** [0.093]	0.193** [0.105]
2012 Observation (1=yes, 0=no)	0.503*** [0.012]	0.574*** [0.014]	1.426*** [0.011]	1.933*** [0.015]						
Treatment*2012 Observation	0.147** [0.083]	0.166** [0.094]	0.116* [0.082]	0.126 [0.103]						
Black (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.194*** [0.026]	-0.217*** [0.035]	0.243*** [0.027]	0.558*** [0.038]	1.036*** [0.279]	1.261*** [0.294]	0.729*** [0.201]	0.885*** [0.205]	0.770*** [0.148]	0.598*** [0.178]
White (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.143*** [0.037]	-0.207*** [0.042]	0.044 [0.038]	0.172*** [0.046]	0.378 [0.366]	-0.157 [0.383]	-0.205 [0.265]	-0.493** [0.239]	-0.205 [0.240]	-0.358* [0.198]
Asian (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.286*** [0.062]	-0.209*** [0.067]	-0.200*** [0.068]	0.143* [0.075]	-0.276 [1.372]	-0.958 [0.961]	-0.048 [0.643]	-0.169 [0.747]	0.517 [0.449]	0.275 [0.460]
Other Race (1=yes, 0=no)	0.024 [0.034]	0.157*** [0.041]	-0.262*** [0.037]	0.097** [0.046]	-0.529 [0.382]	-0.499 [0.412]	0.033 [0.312]	-0.388 [0.268]	-0.092 [0.287]	-0.336 [0.214]
Black * Treatment	-0.012 [0.239]	0.091 [0.260]	-0.211 [0.252]	-0.189 [0.281]	-0.713 [0.467]	-1.128** [0.573]	-0.467 [0.419]	-0.642 [0.455]	-0.592 [0.389]	-0.653 [0.429]
White * Treatment	0.152 [0.279]	0.328 [0.285]	-0.106 [0.296]	0.051 [0.343]	-0.535 [0.587]	-0.922 [0.679]	0.256 [0.487]	0.531 [0.577]	0.299 [0.443]	0.409 [0.455]
Asian * Treatment	-1.073*** [0.477]	-0.825*** [0.476]	-0.772 [0.554]	-0.323 [0.584]	-1.776 [1.657]	-2.029 [1.790]	-1.376 [0.981]	-1.452 [1.182]	-1.768** [0.780]	-1.894** [0.871]
Other Race * Treatment	-0.052 [0.237]	0.095 [0.246]	-0.134 [0.270]	0.158 [0.290]	0.017 [0.505]	-0.535 [0.553]	-0.409 [0.414]	-0.572 [0.471]	-0.211 [0.409]	-0.086 [0.438]
Black*2012 Observation	0.482*** [0.034]	0.536*** [0.038]	0.045 [0.032]	0.024 [0.044]						
White*2012 Observation	0.155*** [0.050]	0.178*** [0.057]	-0.032 [0.045]	-0.076 [0.062]						
Asian*2012 Observation	0.015 [0.083]	-0.010 [0.093]	-0.071 [0.078]	-0.226** [0.104]						
Other Race*2012 Observation	-0.327*** [0.040]	-0.377*** [0.045]	-0.041 [0.040]	-0.116** [0.053]						
Black*2012 Observation*Treatment	-0.359 [0.299]	-0.404 [0.334]	-0.160 [0.300]	0.024 [0.041]						
White*2012 Observation*Treatment	-0.190 [0.370]	-0.218 [0.418]	0.067 [0.315]	-0.133** [0.056]						
Asian*2012 Observation*Treatment	-0.988 [0.647]	-0.140 [0.684]	-0.388 [0.468]	-0.232** [0.094]						
Other Race*2012 Observation*Treatment	-0.010 [0.299]	-0.026 [0.323]	0.072 [0.285]	-0.108** [0.050]						
Voted 2012 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.064*** [0.024]		-0.131 [0.398]	0.808 [0.628]	1.554*** [0.595]	1.032** [0.453]	1.802*** [0.324]	0.752* [0.444]	0.971*** [0.321]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Run-Off (1=yes, 0=no)		0.107*** [0.021]		0.098 [0.396]	0.572 [0.399]	0.552 [0.440]	0.465 [0.289]	0.481* [0.267]	0.742*** [0.248]	0.786*** [0.224]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Special (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.042* [0.024]		-0.602 [0.502]	-0.165 [0.538]	0.100 [0.592]	0.288 [0.431]	0.623 [0.415]	0.298 [0.384]	0.428 [0.332]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Recall (1=yes, 0=no)		0.160*** [0.021]		-0.096 [0.328]	0.618 [0.532]	0.683 [0.504]	1.134*** [0.316]	0.979*** [0.302]	0.663** [0.279]	0.604** [0.256]
Voted 2010 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.904*** [0.015]			1.328*** [0.170]	1.509*** [0.172]	1.320*** [0.126]	1.357*** [0.121]	1.291*** [0.121]	1.394*** [0.102]
Voted 2010 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.042 [0.026]		1.566*** [0.038]	-0.586 [1.028]	-1.038 [0.718]	-0.331 [0.785]	-0.892* [0.528]	0.150 [0.610]	-0.190 [0.540]
Voted 2008 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		1.238*** [0.056]		0.086* [0.052]	-1.220 [1.234]	-0.743* [0.970]	-1.970*** [0.902]	-1.453** [0.704]	-0.698 [0.977]	-0.447 [0.698]
Voted 2008 General (1=yes, 0=no)				0.985*** [0.017]	1.335*** [0.109]	1.625*** [0.103]	1.235*** [0.091]	1.348*** [0.074]	1.206*** [0.078]	1.307*** [0.068]
Voted 2008 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		1.084*** [0.045]		0.385*** [0.043]	-0.101 [0.782]	-0.120 [0.645]	-0.860 [0.546]	-0.977** [0.436]	-0.949* [0.515]	-0.764* [0.406]
Voted 2008 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.999*** [0.033]		0.561*** [0.031]	0.133 [0.427]	0.470 [0.405]	0.080 [0.312]	0.086 [0.268]	0.316 [0.267]	0.337 [0.214]
Voted 2007 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.331*** [0.085]		-0.054 [0.084]						
Voted 2006 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.510*** [0.044]		0.586*** [0.044]	1.151 [1.579]	0.423 [1.057]	1.230* [0.671]	1.111** [0.540]	1.182* [0.688]	1.015* [0.571]
Voted 2006 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.217*** [0.079]		-0.201** [0.080]			1.663 [1.449]	0.686 [1.879]	1.723 [1.476]	1.786 [1.663]
Voted 2005 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.038 [0.132]		-0.017 [0.146]						
Voted 2004 General (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.012 [0.049]		0.593*** [0.049]	0.961 [0.898]	1.768** [0.834]	1.513*** [0.520]	1.426*** [0.503]	1.191*** [0.394]	0.952** [0.460]
Voted 2004 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.148 [0.114]		0.123 [0.122]						
Voted 2004 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.331 [0.278]		0.565 [0.357]						
Female (1=yes, 0=no)		0.220*** [0.013]		0.067*** [0.015]	0.083 [0.090]	0.132 [0.086]	0.185** [0.073]	0.206*** [0.063]	0.174*** [0.066]	0.162*** [0.055]
Gender Unknown (1=yes, 0=no)		0.242*** [0.043]		-0.013 [0.048]	0.128 [0.499]	-0.006 [0.530]	-0.108 [0.432]	0.372 [0.348]	0.491 [0.349]	0.587** [0.286]
Age (in years)		0.003*** [0.000]		0.003*** [0.000]	0.003 [0.003]	0.005 [0.003]	0.005 [0.003]	0.005** [0.002]	0.005** [0.002]	0.005** [0.002]
Year of Registration		-0.055*** [0.005]		0.203*** [0.006]	0.477*** [0.054]	0.586*** [0.051]	0.381*** [0.043]	0.386*** [0.036]	0.370*** [0.035]	0.403*** [0.032]
Democrat (1=yes, 0=no)		0.118*** [0.015]		0.150*** [0.017]	0.054 [0.094]	-0.038 [0.090]	0.193** [0.078]	0.129* [0.066]	0.126* [0.072]	0.087 [0.060]
Republican (1=yes, 0=no)		0.064*** [0.018]		0.090*** [0.021]	-0.137 [0.136]	-0.211 [0.136]	-0.106 [0.116]	-0.173* [0.102]	-0.033 [0.102]	-0.045 [0.083]
Other Party (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.012 [0.051]		0.083 [0.051]	-0.416 [0.876]	-0.281 [0.891]	-0.192 [0.887]	-0.164 [0.790]	-0.868 [0.646]	-1.234** [0.602]
Active Voter (1=yes, 0=no)		1.017*** [0.040]		1.387*** [0.048]	0.779 [0.672]	2.075*** [0.749]	0.871** [0.386]	1.528*** [0.370]	1.147*** [0.343]	1.221*** [0.299]
Constant	0.303*** [0.009]	109.194*** [9.965]	-0.620*** [0.009]	-412.594*** [12.498]	-959.591*** [109.397]	-1,181.491*** [102.287]	-766.573*** [86.183]	-778.726*** [72.910]	-745.787*** [69.631]	-812.004*** [64.497]
Observations	133,352	133,320	133,352	133,322	7,398	7,024	14,771	14,503	18,957	18,738
Precinct Fixed Effects?	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y	N	Y

Note: Dependent variable is whether the registrant voted in the 2012 presidential election (1=yes, 0=no). Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1, one-sided for treatment effect

**Table SA8. Effect of Treatment Assignment on 2012 Presidential Election Participation
Conditioned by Race/Ethnicity, Cross Sectional Analysis**

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Treatment (1=yes, 0=no)	0.011 [0.015]	0.018* [0.013]	0.014 [0.013]
Black (1=yes, 0=no)	0.058*** [0.006]	0.103*** [0.005]	0.083*** [0.007]
White (1=yes, 0=no)	0.003 [0.009]	0.031*** [0.008]	0.007 [0.008]
Asian (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.061*** [0.015]	-0.013 [0.014]	-0.027* [0.014]
Other Race (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.068*** [0.008]	-0.006 [0.008]	-0.012 [0.008]
Black * Treatment	-0.076 [0.056]	-0.040 [0.051]	-0.043 [0.050]
White * Treatment	-0.008 [0.064]	0.005 [0.053]	0.017 [0.054]
Asian * Treatment	-0.281*** [0.098]	-0.225** [0.089]	-0.217** [0.092]
Other Race * Treatment	-0.013 [0.057]	-0.001 [0.049]	0.001 [0.050]
Voted 2012 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.086*** [0.005]	0.085*** [0.005]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Run-Off (1=yes, 0=no)		0.092*** [0.005]	0.097*** [0.005]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Special (1=yes, 0=no)		0.032*** [0.005]	0.033*** [0.005]
Voted 2011 County Mayor Recall (1=yes, 0=no)		0.051*** [0.004]	0.051*** [0.004]
Voted 2010 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.204*** [0.004]	0.199*** [0.004]
Voted 2010 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.025*** [0.005]	-0.025*** [0.005]
Voted 2008 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.049*** [0.007]	-0.048*** [0.007]
Voted 2008 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.182*** [0.004]	0.182*** [0.004]
Voted 2008 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.023*** [0.006]	-0.019*** [0.006]
Voted 2008 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.056*** [0.006]	0.054*** [0.006]
Voted 2007 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.026** [0.011]	-0.024** [0.011]
Voted 2006 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.056*** [0.008]	0.054*** [0.008]
Voted 2006 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.026** [0.011]	-0.027** [0.011]
Voted 2005 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.023 [0.020]	-0.025 [0.020]
Voted 2004 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.144*** [0.010]	0.140*** [0.010]
Voted 2004 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		-0.002 [0.019]	0.000 [0.019]
Voted 2004 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.033 [0.045]	0.029 [0.044]
Female (1=yes, 0=no)		0.030*** [0.003]	0.029*** [0.003]
Gender Unknown (1=yes, 0=no)		0.000 [0.011]	-0.001 [0.011]
Age (in years)		0.001*** [0.000]	0.001*** [0.000]
Year of Registration		0.044*** [0.001]	0.043*** [0.001]
Democrat (1=yes, 0=no)		0.027*** [0.004]	0.027*** [0.004]
Republican (1=yes, 0=no)		0.003 [0.004]	0.006 [0.004]
Other Party (1=yes, 0=no)		0.013 [0.013]	0.012 [0.013]
Active Voter (1=yes, 0=no)		0.258*** [0.009]	0.260*** [0.010]
Constant	0.691*** [0.002]	-87.677*** [2.070]	-86.706*** [2.077]
Observations	66,676	66,676	66,676
R-squared	0.003	0.203	0.218
Number of Treated Individuals	1,239	1,239	1,239
Precinct Fixed Effects?	N	N	Y

Note: Dependent variable is whether the registrant voted in the 2012 presidential election (1=yes, 0=no). Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1, one-sided for treatment effect

Table SA9. Placebo Tests: Effect of Treatment Assignment on Prior Election Participation, Full Model Results

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	Within-Registrant Difference-in-Difference			Exact Matching		Exact Matching, Age Coarsened to 3 Year Bins		Exact Matching, Age Coarsened to 5 Year Bins	
	2008-2004	2010-2006	2010-2008	2008	2010	2008	2010	2008	2010
Treatment Assignment (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.007 [0.005]	0.006 [0.006]	-0.013 [0.013]	-0.027* [0.015]	-0.018 [0.015]	-0.023 [0.015]	-0.006 [0.014]	-0.028* [0.015]	-0.002 [0.014]
Later Election Observation (1=yes, 0=no)	0.526*** [0.002]	0.285*** [0.002]	-0.216*** [0.002]						
Treatment*Later Election Observation	-0.013 [0.015]	-0.017 [0.014]	0.000 [0.017]						
Voted 2010 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.239*** [0.003]	0.258*** [0.004]		0.536*** [0.026]		0.516*** [0.019]		0.511*** [0.017]
Voted 2008 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		0.028*** [0.005]	0.174*** [0.005]		0.148** [0.064]		0.182*** [0.044]		0.179*** [0.036]
Voted 2008 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.064*** [0.002]			0.080*** [0.011]		0.089*** [0.008]		0.110*** [0.007]
Voted 2008 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.118*** [0.003]	0.067*** [0.005]	0.171*** [0.005]	0.257*** [0.024]	0.257*** [0.063]	0.283*** [0.017]	0.253*** [0.038]	0.290*** [0.014]	0.173*** [0.037]
Voted 2008 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.105*** [0.003]	0.173*** [0.004]	0.173*** [0.005]	0.125*** [0.034]	0.143*** [0.045]	0.176*** [0.028]	0.136*** [0.033]	0.163*** [0.019]	0.098*** [0.025]
Voted 2007 Special (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.055*** [0.007]	0.216*** [0.010]	-0.066*** [0.010]	-0.114 [0.093]	-0.805*** [0.178]	-0.140*** [0.050]	-0.463*** [0.110]	-0.151* [0.081]	-0.015 [0.126]
Voted 2006 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.066*** [0.005]		0.098*** [0.006]	-0.094* [0.050]	0.347*** [0.093]	0.003 [0.036]	0.141** [0.064]	0.022 [0.030]	0.151*** [0.051]
Voted 2006 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.022*** [0.008]	0.220*** [0.009]	-0.068*** [0.010]	0.017 [0.137]		0.144 [0.156]	0.344*** [0.108]	0.059 [0.063]	0.130 [0.141]
Voted 2005 Special (1=yes, 0=no)	0.188*** [0.015]	0.035* [0.019]	0.006 [0.018]						
Voted 2004 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.061*** [0.007]	-0.061*** [0.008]	-0.500*** [0.117]	0.142 [0.161]	-0.312*** [0.083]	-0.048 [0.063]	-0.267*** [0.075]	0.047 [0.057]
Voted 2004 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.240*** [0.013]	0.069*** [0.016]	-0.016 [0.016]						
Voted 2004 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.071 [0.049]	0.071* [0.039]	-0.023 [0.041]						
Female (1=yes, 0=no)	0.027*** [0.002]	-0.012*** [0.002]	0.017*** [0.003]	0.036*** [0.010]	-0.026** [0.011]	0.037*** [0.008]	-0.023*** [0.008]	0.044*** [0.008]	-0.036*** [0.007]
Gender Unknown (1=yes, 0=no)	0.042*** [0.006]	-0.015*** [0.006]	0.034*** [0.009]	0.197*** [0.050]	0.006 [0.061]	0.188*** [0.040]	0.044 [0.044]	0.179*** [0.040]	-0.043 [0.041]
Black (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.021*** [0.005]	0.039*** [0.004]	0.016** [0.006]	-0.019 [0.062]	0.064* [0.036]	-0.054 [0.057]	0.054** [0.021]	-0.063* [0.033]	0.040** [0.019]
White (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.021*** [0.005]	0.012** [0.005]	-0.016** [0.007]	0.038 [0.037]	-0.023 [0.040]	0.048* [0.025]	0.036 [0.032]	0.016 [0.031]	0.007 [0.027]
Asian (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.023*** [0.007]	-0.002 [0.007]	-0.031*** [0.010]	-0.044 [0.083]	0.190* [0.107]	-0.227*** [0.055]	-0.007 [0.059]	-0.146*** [0.048]	0.001 [0.050]
Other Race (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.002 [0.005]	-0.003 [0.005]	0.006 [0.007]	0.023 [0.043]	-0.025 [0.046]	0.008 [0.033]	-0.048 [0.030]	0.006 [0.030]	0.010 [0.031]
Age (in years)	0.001*** [0.000]	0.002*** [0.000]	0.002*** [0.000]	0.002*** [0.000]	0.004*** [0.000]	0.002*** [0.000]	0.004*** [0.000]	0.002*** [0.000]	0.004*** [0.000]
Year of Registration	-0.041*** [0.001]	0.003*** [0.000]	-0.022*** [0.001]	-0.149*** [0.014]	0.024*** [0.004]	-0.113*** [0.013]	0.021*** [0.002]	-0.107*** [0.009]	0.023*** [0.002]
Democrat (1=yes, 0=no)	0.010*** [0.002]	0.002 [0.002]	0.020*** [0.003]	0.037*** [0.011]	0.030** [0.012]	0.027*** [0.010]	0.018** [0.009]	0.027*** [0.009]	0.015* [0.008]
Republican (1=yes, 0=no)	0.014*** [0.002]	0.024*** [0.003]	0.035*** [0.003]	0.058*** [0.013]	0.029* [0.015]	0.043*** [0.011]	0.028** [0.011]	0.048*** [0.009]	0.034*** [0.010]
Other Party (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.005 [0.007]	0.016** [0.008]	0.010 [0.011]	-0.062 [0.066]	0.208** [0.102]	-0.104* [0.054]	0.081 [0.090]	-0.108** [0.047]	0.104 [0.075]
Active Voter (1=yes, 0=no)	0.098*** [0.006]	0.096*** [0.004]	0.198*** [0.006]	-0.069 [0.090]	0.128*** [0.048]	-0.053 [0.055]	0.151*** [0.034]	0.030 [0.050]	0.087** [0.040]
Constant	81.910*** [2.326]	-6.165*** [0.777]	44.824*** [2.158]	299.446*** [27.518]	-48.426*** [7.162]	227.205*** [25.089]	-42.840*** [4.807]	214.969*** [17.208]	-46.946*** [4.474]
Observations	133,352	133,352	133,352	19,985	14,072	33,417	25,950	38,353	31,610
R-squared	0.419	0.293	0.190	0.331	0.280	0.270	0.271	0.252	0.262
Precinct Fixed Effects?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Number of Treated Individuals	1,239	1,239	1,239						
Number of Matched Treated Individuals				1,060	970	1,134	1,077	1,161	1,111
Number of Unmatched Treated Individuals				179	269	105	162	78	128

Note: Dependent variable is whether the registrant voted (1=yes, 0=no) in the specified general election (2004 or 2008 in column (1); 2006 or 2010 in column (2); 2008 or 2010 in column (3); 2008 in columns (4), (6), and (8); and 2010 in columns (5), (7), and (9)). Errors clustered by registrant in brackets in columns (1)-(3). Robust standard errors in brackets in columns (4)-(9). See Supplemental Appendix for full model results. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table SA10. Placebo Tests: Effect of Treatment Assignment on Prior Election Participation Conditioned by Race/Ethnicity

	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)		(7)		(8)		(9)	
	Within-Registrant Difference-in-Difference						Exact Matching		Exact Matching, Age Coarsened to 3 Year Bins				Exact Matching, Age Coarsened to 5 Year Bins					
	2008-2004	2010-2006	2010-2008	2008	2010	2008	2010	2008	2010	2008	2010	2008	2010	2008	2010	2008	2010	
Treatment Assignment (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.008 [0.005]	0.005 [0.007]	-0.017 [0.015]	-0.027* [0.016]	-0.019 [0.017]	-0.022 [0.016]	-0.008 [0.015]	-0.027* [0.015]	-0.006 [0.015]									
Later Election Observation (1=yes, 0=no)	0.536*** [0.002]	0.283*** [0.002]	-0.225*** [0.003]															
Treatment*Later Election Observation	-0.012 [0.016]	-0.009 [0.016]	0.009 [0.020]															
Black (1=yes, 0=no)	0.010** [0.004]	0.011*** [0.004]	-0.037*** [0.007]	-0.019 [0.064]	0.071* [0.037]	-0.053 [0.059]	0.056** [0.022]	-0.062* [0.022]	0.049** [0.034]									
White (1=yes, 0=no)	0.007* [0.004]	0.018*** [0.005]	-0.040*** [0.009]	0.040 [0.040]	-0.026 [0.043]	0.049* [0.026]	0.035 [0.033]	0.016 [0.032]	0.005 [0.028]									
Asian (1=yes, 0=no)	0.017*** [0.006]	0.017*** [0.007]	-0.041*** [0.015]	-0.050 [0.088]	0.200* [0.115]	-0.232*** [0.057]	-0.005 [0.062]	-0.147*** [0.049]	0.002 [0.052]									
Other Race (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.006 [0.004]	0.012*** [0.004]	0.037*** [0.009]	0.021 [0.045]	-0.034 [0.049]	0.009 [0.033]	-0.052* [0.031]	0.005 [0.030]	0.008 [0.031]									
Black * Treatment	0.018 [0.028]	0.003 [0.022]	0.007 [0.066]	-0.011 [0.098]	-0.093 [0.098]	-0.024 [0.092]	-0.052 [0.058]	-0.028 [0.086]	-0.001 [0.054]									
White * Treatment	-0.026 [0.017]	0.020 [0.036]	0.078 [0.062]	-0.036 [0.080]	0.031 [0.083]	-0.012 [0.070]	0.015 [0.078]	-0.011 [0.071]	0.042 [0.071]									
Asian * Treatment	0.086** [0.043]	-0.027 [0.024]	-0.196** [0.082]	0.102 [0.176]	-0.099 [0.242]	0.114 [0.116]	-0.030 [0.130]	0.040 [0.111]	-0.035 [0.118]									
Other Race * Treatment	0.014 [0.015]	-0.004 [0.018]	0.026 [0.056]	0.035 [0.078]	0.103 [0.076]	-0.007 [0.071]	0.075 [0.063]	0.010 [0.066]	0.043 [0.062]									
Black*2012 Observation	-0.061*** [0.007]	0.065*** [0.007]	0.105*** [0.008]															
White*2012 Observation	-0.057*** [0.010]	-0.014 [0.009]	0.045*** [0.012]															
Asian*2012 Observation	-0.077*** [0.016]	-0.034** [0.015]	0.027 [0.019]															
Other Race*2012 Observation	0.007 [0.009]	-0.030*** [0.008]	-0.063*** [0.010]															
Black*2012 Observation*Treatment	-0.029 [0.065]	-0.052 [0.060]	-0.047 [0.068]															
White*2012 Observation*Treatment	0.086 [0.069]	-0.009 [0.061]	-0.061 [0.075]															
Asian*2012 Observation*Treatment	-0.287*** [0.077]	-0.079 [0.077]	0.109 [0.101]															
Other Race*2012 Observation*Treatment	0.000 [0.062]	-0.003 [0.054]	-0.012 [0.071]															
Voted 2010 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.239*** [0.003]	0.258*** [0.004]		0.536*** [0.026]		0.516** [0.019]		0.511*** [0.017]									
Voted 2008 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		0.028*** [0.005]	0.174*** [0.005]		0.148*** [0.065]		0.182** [0.044]		0.179*** [0.038]									
Voted 2008 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.064*** [0.002]			0.080*** [0.011]		0.089*** [0.008]		0.110*** [0.007]									
Voted 2008 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.118*** [0.003]	0.067*** [0.005]	0.171*** [0.005]	0.257*** [0.024]	0.257*** [0.063]	0.283*** [0.017]	0.253*** [0.038]	0.290*** [0.014]	0.173*** [0.037]									
Voted 2008 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.105*** [0.003]	0.173*** [0.004]	0.173*** [0.005]	0.125*** [0.034]	0.143*** [0.045]	0.176*** [0.028]	0.136*** [0.033]	0.098*** [0.019]	0.098*** [0.025]									
Voted 2007 Special (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.055*** [0.007]	0.216*** [0.010]	-0.066*** [0.010]	-0.114 [0.093]	-0.804*** [0.178]	-0.140*** [0.050]	-0.463*** [0.110]	-0.015 [0.081]	-0.015 [0.128]									
Voted 2006 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.066*** [0.005]	0.098*** [0.006]	0.098*** [0.006]	-0.094* [0.050]	0.348*** [0.093]	0.003 [0.036]	0.141** [0.064]	0.022 [0.030]	0.151*** [0.051]									
Voted 2006 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.022*** [0.008]	0.220*** [0.009]	-0.068*** [0.010]	0.017 [0.137]		0.145 [0.156]	0.346*** [0.108]	0.059 [0.063]	0.131 [0.141]									
Voted 2005 Special (1=yes, 0=no)	0.188*** [0.015]	0.035* [0.019]	0.006 [0.018]															
Voted 2004 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.062*** [0.007]	-0.061*** [0.008]	-0.500*** [0.117]	0.140 [0.161]	-0.312*** [0.083]	-0.048 [0.063]	-0.267*** [0.075]	0.047 [0.057]									
Voted 2004 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.240*** [0.013]	0.069*** [0.016]	-0.016 [0.016]															
Voted 2004 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.071 [0.049]	0.070* [0.039]	-0.023 [0.041]															
Female (1=yes, 0=no)	0.027*** [0.002]	-0.012*** [0.002]	0.017*** [0.003]	0.036*** [0.010]	-0.026** [0.011]	0.036*** [0.008]	-0.023*** [0.008]	0.044*** [0.008]	-0.036*** [0.007]									
Gender Unknown (1=yes, 0=no)	0.042*** [0.006]	-0.015** [0.006]	0.034*** [0.009]	0.197*** [0.050]	0.007 [0.060]	0.188*** [0.040]	0.045 [0.044]	0.179*** [0.040]	-0.043 [0.041]									
Age (in years)	0.001*** [0.000]	0.002*** [0.000]	0.002*** [0.000]	0.002*** [0.000]	0.004*** [0.000]	0.002*** [0.000]	0.004*** [0.000]	0.002*** [0.000]	0.004*** [0.000]									
Year of Registration	-0.041*** [0.001]	0.003*** [0.000]	-0.022*** [0.001]	-0.149*** [0.014]	0.024*** [0.004]	-0.113*** [0.013]	0.021*** [0.002]	-0.107*** [0.009]	0.023*** [0.002]									
Democrat (1=yes, 0=no)	0.010*** [0.002]	0.002 [0.002]	0.020*** [0.003]	0.037*** [0.011]	0.030*** [0.012]	0.027*** [0.010]	0.018** [0.009]	0.027*** [0.009]	0.015 [0.008]									
Republican (1=yes, 0=no)	0.014*** [0.002]	0.024*** [0.003]	0.035*** [0.003]	0.058*** [0.013]	0.029* [0.015]	0.043*** [0.011]	0.028** [0.011]	0.048*** [0.009]	0.034*** [0.010]									
Other Party (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.005 [0.007]	0.016** [0.008]	0.010 [0.011]	-0.062 [0.066]	0.238** [0.102]	-0.104* [0.054]	0.081 [0.090]	-0.108** [0.047]	0.104 [0.075]									
Active Voter (1=yes, 0=no)	0.098*** [0.006]	0.096*** [0.004]	0.198*** [0.006]	-0.069 [0.090]	0.128*** [0.048]	-0.053 [0.055]	0.151*** [0.034]	0.030 [0.050]	0.087** [0.040]									
Constant	81.900*** [2.326]	-6.166*** [0.777]	44.813*** [2.157]	299.484*** [27.518]	-48.434*** [7.166]	227.219*** [25.098]	-42.822*** [4.811]	214.979*** [17.215]	-46.955*** [4.471]									
Observations	133352	133352	133352	19985	14072	33417	25950	38353	31610									
R-squared	0.420	0.294	0.191	0.331	0.280	0.270	0.271	0.252	0.262									
Precinct Fixed Effects?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y									
Number of Treated Individuals	1,239	1,239	1,239															
Number of Matched Treated Individuals				1,060	970	1,134	1,077	1,161	1,111									
Number of Unmatched Treated Individuals				179	269	105	162	78	128									
Number of Treated Hispanics	1,003	1,003	1,003															
Number of Matched Treated Hispanics				903	836	946	904	961	929									
Number of Unmatched Treated Hispanics				100	167	57	99	42	74									

Notes: Dependent variable is whether the registrant voted (1=yes, 0=no) in the specified general election (2004 or 2008 in column (1); 2006 or 2010 in column (2); 2008 or 2010 in column (3); 2008 in columns (4), (6), and (8); and 2010 in columns (5), (7), and (9)). Errors clustered by registrant in brackets in columns (1)-(3). Robust standard errors in brackets in columns (4)-(9). See Supplemental Appendix for full model results. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table SA11. Placebo Tests: Effect of Treatment Assignment on Prior Election Participation, Cross Sectional Analysis

	2008		2010	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Treatment (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.021 [0.013]	-0.022 [0.014]	-0.004 [0.012]	-0.001 [0.013]
Black (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.043*** [0.009]	-0.043*** [0.009]	0.081*** [0.007]	0.081*** [0.007]
White (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.044*** [0.009]	-0.045*** [0.009]	0.014 [0.008]	0.013 [0.008]
Asian (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.056*** [0.014]	-0.052*** [0.014]	-0.003 [0.013]	-0.001 [0.013]
Other Race (1=yes, 0=no)	0.001 [0.010]	0.001 [0.010]	0.009 [0.008]	0.009 [0.008]
Black * Treatment		-0.007 [0.067]		-0.028 [0.045]
White * Treatment		0.068 [0.061]		0.020 [0.060]
Asian * Treatment		-0.172** [0.079]		-0.092 [0.074]
Other Race * Treatment		0.032 [0.057]		-0.001 [0.049]
Voted 2010 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)			0.465*** [0.005]	0.465*** [0.005]
Voted 2008 Special (1=yes, 0=no)			0.091*** [0.008]	0.091*** [0.008]
Voted 2008 General (1=yes, 0=no)			0.112*** [0.003]	0.112*** [0.003]
Voted 2008 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.259*** [0.005]	0.259*** [0.005]	0.113*** [0.008]	0.113*** [0.008]
Voted 2008 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.216*** [0.005]	0.216*** [0.005]	0.123*** [0.007]	0.123*** [0.007]
Voted 2007 Special (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.087*** [0.011]	-0.087*** [0.011]	-0.002 [0.014]	-0.002 [0.014]
Voted 2006 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.075*** [0.007]	0.075*** [0.007]	0.106*** [0.009]	0.106*** [0.009]
Voted 2006 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.056*** [0.011]	-0.056*** [0.011]	-0.063*** [0.014]	-0.063*** [0.014]
Voted 2005 Special (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.016 [0.021]	-0.016 [0.021]	0.028 [0.025]	0.028 [0.025]
Voted 2004 General (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.135*** [0.013]	-0.134*** [0.013]	0.019** [0.010]	0.020** [0.010]
Voted 2004 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.059*** [0.021]	-0.060*** [0.021]	0.032 [0.021]	0.032 [0.021]
Voted 2004 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.115* [0.059]	-0.115* [0.059]	0.093* [0.052]	0.092* [0.052]
Female (1=yes, 0=no)	0.051*** [0.004]	0.051*** [0.004]	-0.023*** [0.003]	-0.023*** [0.003]
Gender Unknown (1=yes, 0=no)	0.084*** [0.012]	0.084*** [0.012]	-0.025** [0.011]	-0.025** [0.011]
Age (in years)	0.001*** [0.000]	0.001*** [0.000]	0.004*** [0.000]	0.004*** [0.000]
Year of Registration	-0.057*** [0.002]	-0.057*** [0.002]	0.019*** [0.001]	0.019*** [0.001]
Democrat (1=yes, 0=no)	0.024*** [0.004]	0.024*** [0.004]	0.012*** [0.004]	0.012*** [0.004]
Republican (1=yes, 0=no)	0.025*** [0.005]	0.025*** [0.005]	0.052*** [0.004]	0.052*** [0.004]
Other Party (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.008 [0.015]	-0.007 [0.015]	0.037*** [0.014]	0.037*** [0.014]
Active Voter (1=yes, 0=no)	0.192*** [0.011]	0.192*** [0.011]	0.188*** [0.006]	0.188*** [0.006]
Constant	115.581*** [4.056]	115.559*** [4.055]	-37.886*** [1.322]	-37.889*** [1.322]
Observations	66,676	66,676	66,676	66,676
R-squared	0.166	0.166	0.246	0.246
Number of Treated Individuals	1,239	1,239	1,239	1,239
Precinct Fixed Effects?	Y	Y	Y	Y

Note: Dependent variable is whether the registrant voted in the specified general election (1=yes, 0=no). Robust standard errors in brackets. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1, one-sided for treatment effect

Table SA12. Placebo Tests: Effect of Treatment Assignment on Prior Election Participation, Full Model Results for Restricted Sample Only

	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)	
	Exact Matching		Exact Matching		Exact Matching, Age Coarsened to 3 Year Bins		Exact Matching		Exact Matching, Age Coarsened to 5 Year Bins		Exact Matching, Age Coarsened to 5 Year Bins	
	2008	2010	2008	2010	2008	2010	2008	2010	2008	2010	2008	2010
Treatment (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.020 [0.016]	-0.015 [0.017]	-0.033** [0.015]	-0.012 [0.015]	-0.034** [0.015]	0.002 [0.015]						
Voted 2010 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.469*** [0.025]		0.437*** [0.019]		0.435*** [0.017]						
Voted 2008 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		0.173*** [0.063]		0.215*** [0.044]		0.197*** [0.033]						
Voted 2008 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.044*** [0.013]		0.059*** [0.009]		0.054*** [0.008]						
Voted 2008 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.094*** [0.018]	0.253*** [0.063]	0.145*** [0.015]	0.233*** [0.043]	0.149*** [0.010]	0.215*** [0.034]						
Voted 2008 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.179*** [0.021]	0.195*** [0.044]	0.155*** [0.016]	0.160*** [0.029]	0.158*** [0.013]	0.167*** [0.027]						
Voted 2007 Special (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.068 [0.068]	-0.776*** [0.176]	-0.161* [0.085]	0.086 [0.199]	-0.031 [0.029]	-0.324*** [0.096]						
Voted 2006 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.114** [0.047]	0.384*** [0.092]	0.136*** [0.029]	0.086 [0.063]	0.155*** [0.021]	0.197*** [0.055]						
Voted 2006 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.125 [0.107]		0.150** [0.066]	0.245 [0.201]	0.047 [0.051]	0.219*** [0.074]						
Voted 2005 Special (1=yes, 0=no)			0.384*** [0.098]		0.400*** [0.083]							
Voted 2004 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.191* [0.105]	0.353** [0.162]	0.231*** [0.063]	0.105* [0.062]	0.315*** [0.042]	0.099* [0.057]						
Voted 2004 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)												
Voted 2004 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)												
Female (1=yes, 0=no)	0.002 [0.010]	-0.032*** [0.012]	0.000 [0.008]	-0.042*** [0.009]	0.006 [0.007]	-0.035*** [0.008]						
Gender Unknown (1=yes, 0=no)	0.052 [0.046]	-0.021 [0.063]	0.074* [0.043]	-0.005 [0.047]	-0.010 [0.033]	-0.058 [0.039]						
Black (1=yes, 0=no)	0.072* [0.038]	0.139*** [0.043]	0.061*** [0.023]	0.119*** [0.029]	0.044** [0.021]	0.103*** [0.024]						
White (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.013 [0.039]	-0.030 [0.045]	0.024 [0.026]	0.047 [0.035]	-0.036 [0.026]	-0.016 [0.032]						
Asian (1=yes, 0=no)	0.030 [0.104]	0.182* [0.106]	-0.141 [0.086]	0.029 [0.077]	-0.142* [0.080]	-0.036 [0.059]						
Other Race (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.066* [0.039]	-0.020 [0.045]	-0.084** [0.033]	-0.017 [0.035]	-0.051** [0.023]	0.009 [0.026]						
Age (in years)	0.002*** [0.000]	0.004*** [0.000]	0.002*** [0.000]	0.005*** [0.000]	0.001*** [0.000]	0.004*** [0.000]						
Year of Registration	0.076*** [0.008]	0.076*** [0.008]	0.075*** [0.005]	0.062*** [0.005]	0.079*** [0.004]	0.059*** [0.004]						
Democrat (1=yes, 0=no)	0.040*** [0.011]	0.023* [0.013]	0.028*** [0.009]	0.016 [0.010]	0.020** [0.008]	0.015* [0.009]						
Republican (1=yes, 0=no)	0.052*** [0.013]	0.044*** [0.016]	0.047*** [0.010]	0.056*** [0.012]	0.039*** [0.009]	0.046*** [0.011]						
Other Party (1=yes, 0=no)	0.021 [0.094]	0.176* [0.101]	-0.025 [0.080]	0.114 [0.102]	-0.020 [0.052]	-0.042 [0.062]						
Active Voter (1=yes, 0=no)	0.079 [0.085]	0.121** [0.056]	0.137*** [0.050]	0.216*** [0.030]	0.144*** [0.043]	0.106*** [0.040]						
Constant	-151.170*** [15.666]	-152.212*** [15.276]	-150.372*** [9.319]	-125.746*** [10.078]	-158.105*** [8.506]	-117.528*** [8.110]						
Observations	15652	12,839	24015	23,045	27154	28,577						
R-squared	0.206	0.311	0.190	0.292	0.189	0.281						
Precinct Fixed Effects?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y						
Number of Matched Treated Individuals	739	864	806	956	823	993						
Number of Unmatched Treated Individuals	150	261	83	169	66	132						

Note: Dependent variable is whether the registrant voted (1=yes, 0=no) in the specified general election (2004 or 2008 in column (1); 2006 or 2010 in column (2); 2008 or 2010 in column (3); 2008 in columns (4), (6), and (8); and 2010 in columns (5), (7), and (9). Errors clustered by registrant in brackets in columns (1)-(3). Robust standard errors in brackets in columns (4)-(9). See Supplemental Appendix for full model results. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table SA13. Placebo Tests: Effect of Treatment Assignment on Prior Election Participation Conditioned on Race/Ethnicity for Restricted Sample Only

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Exact Matching		Exact Matching, Age Coarsened to 3 Year Bins		Exact Matching, Age Coarsened to 5 Year Bins	
	2008	2010	2008	2010	2008	2010
Treatment (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.021 [0.018]	-0.016 [0.018]	-0.036** [0.017]	-0.008 [0.016]	-0.035** [0.016]	0.002 [0.016]
Black (1=yes, 0=no)	0.071* [0.039]	0.144*** [0.044]	0.060*** [0.023]	0.122*** [0.030]	0.043** [0.021]	0.103*** [0.025]
White (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.011 [0.042]	-0.034 [0.049]	0.026 [0.027]	0.045 [0.037]	-0.037 [0.027]	-0.018 [0.033]
Asian (1=yes, 0=no)	0.016 [0.110]	0.199* [0.113]	-0.146 [0.089]	0.039 [0.081]	-0.144* [0.082]	-0.033 [0.061]
Other Race (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.066 [0.041]	-0.028 [0.047]	-0.086** [0.033]	-0.017 [0.036]	-0.049** [0.023]	0.009 [0.026]
Black * Treatment	0.013 [0.080]	-0.081 [0.079]	0.018 [0.065]	-0.053 [0.064]	0.034 [0.057]	-0.008 [0.066]
White * Treatment	-0.023 [0.093]	0.048 [0.089]	-0.048 [0.075]	0.034 [0.081]	0.027 [0.072]	0.042 [0.079]
Asian * Treatment	0.244 [0.154]	-0.187 [0.253]	0.141 [0.188]	-0.181 [0.169]	0.062 [0.222]	-0.078 [0.141]
Other Race * Treatment	0.001 [0.076]	0.090 [0.077]	0.038 [0.071]	-0.004 [0.068]	-0.037 [0.066]	-0.002 [0.063]
Voted 2010 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)		0.469*** [0.025]		0.437*** [0.019]		0.435*** [0.017]
Voted 2008 Special (1=yes, 0=no)		0.173*** [0.063]		0.215*** [0.044]		0.197*** [0.033]
Voted 2008 General (1=yes, 0=no)		0.044*** [0.013]		0.059*** [0.009]		0.054*** [0.008]
Voted 2008 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.094*** [0.018]	0.254*** [0.063]	0.145*** [0.015]	0.233*** [0.043]	0.149*** [0.010]	0.215*** [0.034]
Voted 2008 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.179*** [0.021]	0.195*** [0.044]	0.155*** [0.016]	0.160*** [0.029]	0.158*** [0.013]	0.167*** [0.027]
Voted 2007 Special (1=yes, 0=no)	-0.068 [0.068]	-0.776*** [0.176]	-0.161* [0.085]	0.086 [0.199]	-0.031 [0.029]	-0.324*** [0.096]
Voted 2006 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.114** [0.047]	0.383*** [0.092]	0.136*** [0.029]	0.086 [0.063]	0.155*** [0.021]	0.197*** [0.055]
Voted 2006 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)	0.125 [0.107]		0.151** [0.066]	0.238 [0.204]	0.047 [0.051]	0.219*** [0.074]
Voted 2005 Special (1=yes, 0=no)			0.384*** [0.098]		0.400*** [0.083]	
Voted 2004 General (1=yes, 0=no)	0.191* [0.105]	0.351** [0.162]	0.231*** [0.063]	0.105* [0.062]	0.315*** [0.042]	0.099* [0.057]
Voted 2004 Primary (1=yes, 0=no)						
Voted 2004 Pres Primary (1=yes, 0=no)						
Female (1=yes, 0=no)	0.002 [0.010]	-0.032*** [0.012]	0.000 [0.008]	-0.042*** [0.009]	0.006 [0.007]	-0.035*** [0.008]
Gender Unknown (1=yes, 0=no)	0.052 [0.046]	-0.021 [0.062]	0.074* [0.043]	-0.004 [0.047]	-0.010 [0.033]	-0.058 [0.039]
Age (in years)	0.002*** [0.000]	0.004*** [0.000]	0.002*** [0.000]	0.005*** [0.000]	0.001*** [0.000]	0.004*** [0.000]
Year of Registration	0.076*** [0.008]	0.076*** [0.008]	0.075*** [0.005]	0.062*** [0.005]	0.079*** [0.004]	0.059*** [0.004]
Democrat (1=yes, 0=no)	0.040*** [0.011]	0.022* [0.013]	0.028*** [0.009]	0.016 [0.010]	0.020** [0.008]	0.015* [0.009]
Republican (1=yes, 0=no)	0.052*** [0.013]	0.044*** [0.016]	0.047*** [0.010]	0.056*** [0.012]	0.039*** [0.009]	0.046*** [0.011]
Other Party (1=yes, 0=no)	0.021 [0.094]	0.176* [0.101]	-0.025 [0.080]	0.114 [0.102]	-0.020 [0.052]	-0.042 [0.062]
Active Voter (1=yes, 0=no)	0.078 [0.085]	0.121** [0.056]	0.137*** [0.050]	0.216*** [0.030]	0.144*** [0.043]	0.106** [0.040]
Constant	-151.148*** [15.683]	-152.213*** [15.236]	-150.359*** [9.329]	-125.812*** [10.056]	-158.124*** [8.511]	-117.550*** [8.112]
Observations	15652	12839	24015	23045	27154	28577
R-squared	0.207	0.312	0.190	0.292	0.189	0.281
Precinct Fixed Effects?	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Number of Treated Individuals						
Number of Matched Treated Individuals	739	864	806	956	823	993
Number of Unmatched Treated Individuals	150	261	83	169	66	132
Number of Matched Treated Hispanics	626	745	672	806	683	836
Number of Unmatched Treated Hispanics	94	167	48	106	37	76

Note: Dependent variable is whether the registrant voted (1=yes, 0=no) in the specified general election (2004 or 2008 in column (1); 2006 or 2010 in column (2); 2008 or 2010 in column (3); 2008 in columns (4), (6), and (8); and 2010 in columns (5), (7), and (9)). Errors clustered by registrant in brackets in columns (1)-(3). Robust standard errors in brackets in columns (4)-(9). See Supplemental Appendix for full model results. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Supplemental Appendix 6. Meta-Analysis of Prior Field Experiments Using Direct Mail in Presidential Elections

The estimated treatment effects in Tables 2 and 3 of the main text correspond to the combined effect of assignment to receive the citizenship challenge message and of being contacted by the Miami-Dade County SOE. In an experimental design, a researcher would send a separate letter that does not challenge one's citizenship to another group of registrants, which would be used to isolate the impact of simply being contacted. Because no such letter was sent in Florida in 2012, we cannot directly estimate the effect of the citizenship challenge independent of receiving any letter from the county SOE.

That said, the impact on turnout attributable to mere contact is likely negligible. Green and Gerber (2015), in their meta-analysis of 85 published and unpublished direct mail field experimental studies that consist of 220 treatment/control comparisons, estimate that a single piece of mail that does not invoke social pressure and is not a soft variant of that message (e.g., express gratitude for voting) increases turnout by 0.37 points. That estimate is the average effect across all electoral contexts (local, primary, off-year, midterm, and presidential). Given the general finding that mobilization effects are larger in less salient elections (e.g., Arceneaux and Nickerson 2009), the 0.37 point estimate almost certainly overestimates the impact of a single mailing in a presidential election. To demonstrate this point, we conducted a fixed effects meta-analysis of the subset of studies conducted during presidential elections (taken from the exhaustive list in Table B-1 of the technical appendix of Green and Gerber 2015). The analysis yields an estimate that is actually negative (-0.03 points) but essentially zero (95% confidence interval of [-0.28 , 0.22]). As we stress in the main text, we would expect contact in our context to exert a smaller effect on turnout than a traditional election reminder, as the letters were sent months before the election and make no mention of the contest. As such, it is highly unlikely that

mere contact explains any portion of the estimated treatment effects in Tables 2 and 3.

References

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Green, Donald P., and Alan S. Gerber. 2015. *Get Out the Vote!*, 3rd edition. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press.