

## Appendix A Supplementary Tables and Figures

Table A1: Summary statistics, Arab Barometer Wave Three

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>Std. Dev.</b>	<b>Min.</b>	<b>Max.</b>	<b>N</b>
Constitution Equal Rights Non-Muslims	0.73	0.31	0	1	13899
Non-Muslims Same Rights in Muslim Countries	0.61	0.3	0	1	13309
Rel. Minorities Have Right to Practice	0.68	0.32	0	1	13659
Rel. Practices are Private	0.59	0.32	0	1	13352
Mosques Shouldn't be Used for Campaigns	0.77	0.27	0	1	13513
Rel. Associations Shouldn't Influence Voters	0.69	0.27	0	1	13306
Attends Always Most	0.67	0.47	0	1	14207
Prayer	0.9	0.2	0	1	13919
Age	37.48	13.71	18	89	14201
Female	1.5	0.5	1	2	14207
Education	4.63	1.63	2	8	11788
Unemployed	2.56	0.5	2	3	14201
Income (Country-Specific)	74770.3	308311.96	0	9000000	8503
Friday	0.12	0.32	0	1	14207

Table A2: Summary statistics, Arab Barometer Wave Five

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>Std. Dev.</b>	<b>Min.</b>	<b>Max.</b>	<b>N</b>
RelPrivateMatter01	0.53	0.33	0	1	22637
ShouldntInfluence01	0.59	0.29	0	1	22165
SameRights01	0.6	0.31	0	1	22329
PreferSecularParty01	0.41	0.33	0	1	19198
AlwaysMost	0.43	0.5	0	1	23365
Prayer01	0.81	0.28	0	1	23435
Female	1.5	0.5	1	2	23623
Education	3.89	1.73	1	7	23622
Employed	0.32	0.47	0	1	23655
IncomeDifficulties	2.66	0.94	1	4	22872
Friday	0.1	0.3	0	1	23655

Table A3: Correlations, Outcome Measures (Arab Barometer Wave Three)

(1)

	ConEqual01	SameRights01	MinorityRight01	PracticesPrivate01	MosquesShouldnt01	ShouldntInfluence01
ConEqual01	1					
SameRights01	0.248	1				
MinorityRight01	0.398	0.250	1			
PracticesPrivate01	0.150	0.100	0.189	1		
MosquesShouldnt01	0.0713	0.122	0.137	0.294	1	
ShouldntInfluence01	0.114	0.114	0.158	0.418	0.518	1

Table A4: Correlations, Outcome Measures (Arab Barometer Wave Five)

	(1)			
	RelPrivateMatter01	ShouldntInfluence01	SameRights01	PreferSecularParty01
RelPrivateMatter01	1			
ShouldntInfluence01	0.211	1		
SameRights01	0.0639	0.190	1	
PreferSecularParty01	0.304	0.296	0.104	1

Table A5: Full Regression Results, Arab Barometer Wave Three

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ConEqual01	SameRights01	MinorityRight01	PracticesPrivate01	MosquesShouldnt01	ShouldntInfluence01
Friday=1	0.01 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)
AlwaysMost	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Friday=1 × AlwaysMost	-0.06** (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.06*** (0.02)	-0.05* (0.03)	-0.06** (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)
Prayer01	0.02 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	-0.11*** (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)
Age	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)
Female	0.01 (0.01)	0.02** (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)
Education	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Unemployed	0.01 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
2. Egypt	0.40*** (0.03)	0.38*** (0.03)	0.47*** (0.03)	0.24*** (0.03)	0.07*** (0.03)	0.11*** (0.03)
3. Iraq	0.37*** (0.03)	0.32*** (0.03)	0.38*** (0.03)	0.12*** (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)
4. Jordan	0.36*** (0.03)	0.17*** (0.03)	0.31*** (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)
5. Kuwait	0.38*** (0.03)	0.12*** (0.04)	0.37*** (0.04)	0.16*** (0.04)	-0.07** (0.03)	-0.07** (0.03)
6. Lebanon	0.50*** (0.03)	0.37*** (0.03)	0.47*** (0.03)	0.34*** (0.03)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.15*** (0.03)
7. Libya	0.20*** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.03)	0.13*** (0.03)	0.17*** (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)
8. Morocco	0.19*** (0.03)	0.26*** (0.03)	0.24*** (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)
9. Palestine	0.34*** (0.03)	0.20*** (0.03)	0.36*** (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.08*** (0.03)	-0.06* (0.03)
10. Sudan	0.25*** (0.03)	0.14*** (0.03)	0.23*** (0.03)	-0.06** (0.03)	-0.07*** (0.03)	-0.07** (0.03)
Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	-0.00* (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
2. Egypt × Income	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00* (0.00)	-0.00* (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
3. Iraq × Income	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
4. Jordan × Income	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
5. Kuwait × Income	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
6. Lebanon × Income	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
7. Libya × Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
8. Morocco × Income	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
9. Palestine × Income	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
10. Sudan × Income	-0.00* (0.00)	-0.00*** (0.00)	0.00*** (0.00)	0.00* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
Constant	0.32*** (0.04)	0.38*** (0.04)	0.31*** (0.04)	0.59*** (0.04)	0.71*** (0.04)	0.66*** (0.04)
Observations	7026	6780	6945	6813	6915	6782
R <sup>2</sup>	0.135	0.133	0.183	0.144	0.047	0.056

Standard errors in parentheses

\*  $p < 0.1$ , \*\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.01$

Table A6: Full Regression Results, Arab Barometer Wave Five

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	RelPrivateMatter01	ShouldntInfluence01	SameRights01	PreferSecularParty01
Friday=1	0.02** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
AlwaysMost	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)
Friday=1 × AlwaysMost	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.03* (0.02)
Prayer01	-0.12*** (0.01)	-0.07*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.01)	-0.11*** (0.01)
Age	0.00** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)		0.00*** (0.00)
Female	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.09*** (0.01)
Education	0.01*** (0.00)	0.01*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)	0.02*** (0.00)
Employed	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	0.00 (0.01)
5. Egypt	0.26*** (0.03)	0.22*** (0.03)	0.18*** (0.03)	0.36*** (0.03)
7. Iraq	0.30*** (0.03)	-0.05* (0.03)	0.15*** (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)
8. Jordan	0.03 (0.03)	0.12*** (0.03)	0.13*** (0.03)	-0.03 (0.04)
10. Lebanon	0.19*** (0.04)	0.12*** (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.06 (0.04)
11. Libya	0.06* (0.03)	0.10*** (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)
13. Morocco	0.01 (0.03)	0.19*** (0.03)	0.19*** (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)
15. Palestine	0.04 (0.03)	0.08*** (0.03)	0.08*** (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)
19. Sudan	0.02 (0.03)	-0.08*** (0.03)	-0.15*** (0.03)	-0.13*** (0.03)
21. Tunisia	0.23*** (0.03)	0.12*** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.03)	0.11*** (0.03)
22. Yemen	-0.08** (0.03)	-0.00 (0.03)	-0.15*** (0.03)	-0.06 (0.04)
IncomeDifficulties	0.01 (0.01)	0.02* (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
5. Egypt × IncomeDifficulties	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	-0.06*** (0.01)
7. Iraq × IncomeDifficulties	-0.02* (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
8. Jordan × IncomeDifficulties	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)
10. Lebanon × IncomeDifficulties	0.01 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	0.03** (0.01)	0.07*** (0.01)
11. Libya × IncomeDifficulties	0.02* (0.01)	-0.02 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)
13. Morocco × IncomeDifficulties	0.00 (0.01)	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.04*** (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
15. Palestine × IncomeDifficulties	-0.03** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
19. Sudan × IncomeDifficulties	-0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.03*** (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)
21. Tunisia × IncomeDifficulties	-0.02** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.03** (0.01)
22. Yemen × IncomeDifficulties	0.03*** (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)	-0.02* (0.01)	0.03** (0.01)
PrayDaily			-0.04*** (0.01)	
Constant	0.54*** (0.03)	0.55*** (0.03)	0.48*** (0.03)	0.49*** (0.03)
Observations	21462	21023	21220	18254
R <sup>2</sup>	0.116	0.061	0.135	0.118

Standard errors in parentheses

\*  $p < 0.1$ , \*\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.01$

Table A7: Summary Statistics, Lebanon Survey

Variable	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.
Age	41.18	12.07	21	70
Female	0.45	0.5	0	1
Education (1-6)	3.2	1.09	1	6
Monthly Income (USD)	1066.37	520	99	4500
N		1000		

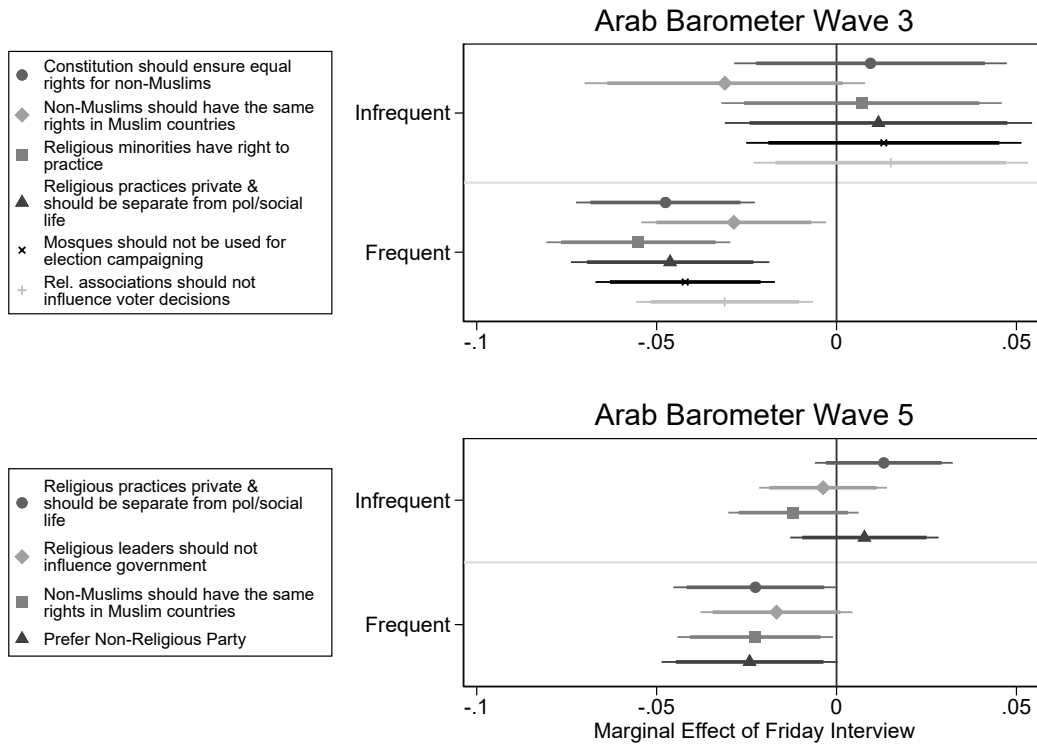
Table A8: Effect of Experience Treatment on Political Messaging

Subgroup	Treatment Effect
Non-Attendees, Not Friday	0.05 (0.04)
Non-Attendees, Friday	0.01 (0.14)
Weekly Attendees, Not Friday	0.06 (0.04)
Weekly Attendees, Friday	0.29** (0.13)

Standard errors in parentheses

\*  $p < 0.1$ , \*\*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.01$

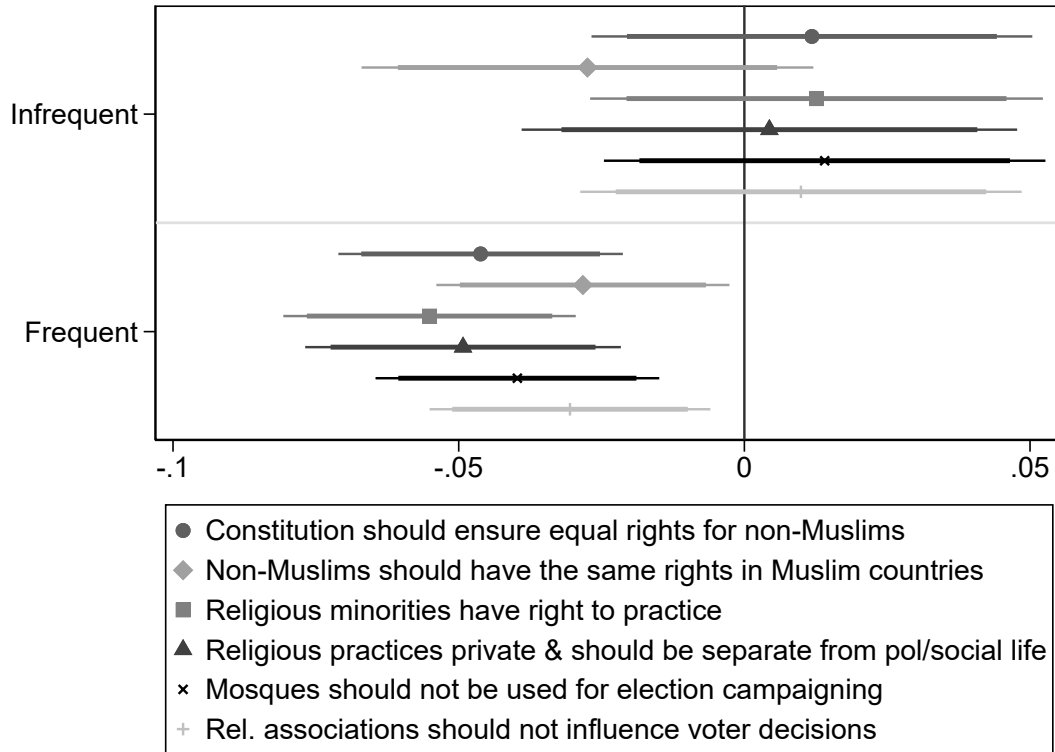
Figure A1: Controlling for Party Support



These models include dummy variables indicating support for each of the parties available in the survey.



Figure A2: Controlling for Trust in Islamist Parties



These models control for a question asking respondents whether they trust Islamist parties.

Figure A3: Controlling for Life Satisfaction

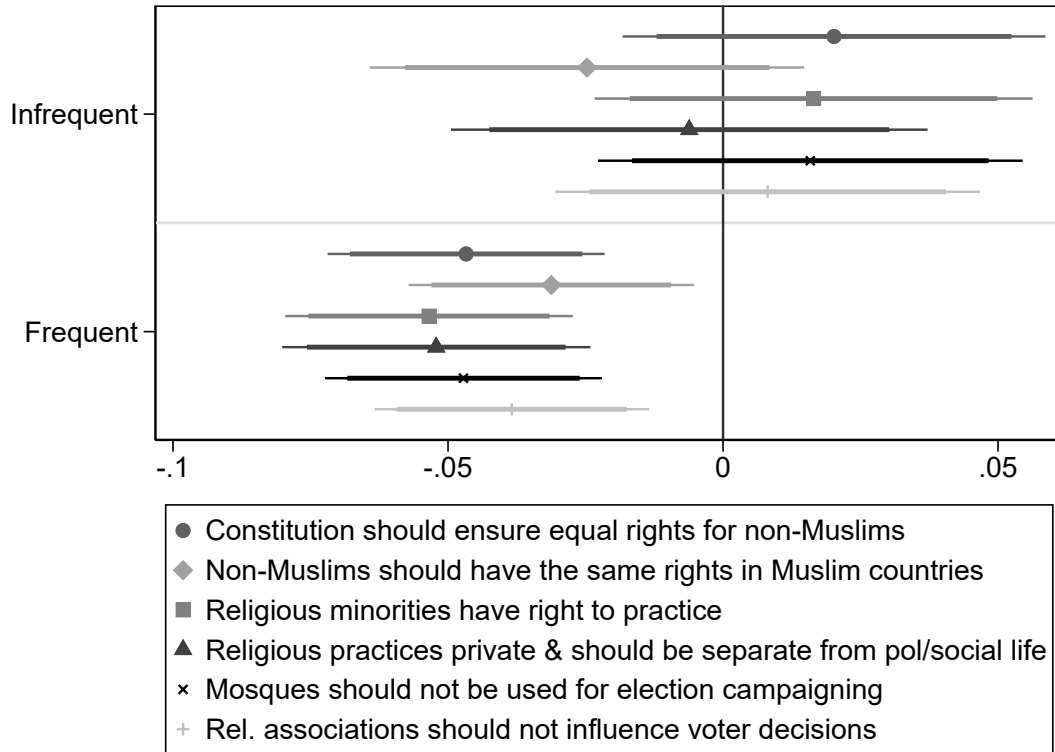


Figure A4: Controlling for Economic Satisfaction

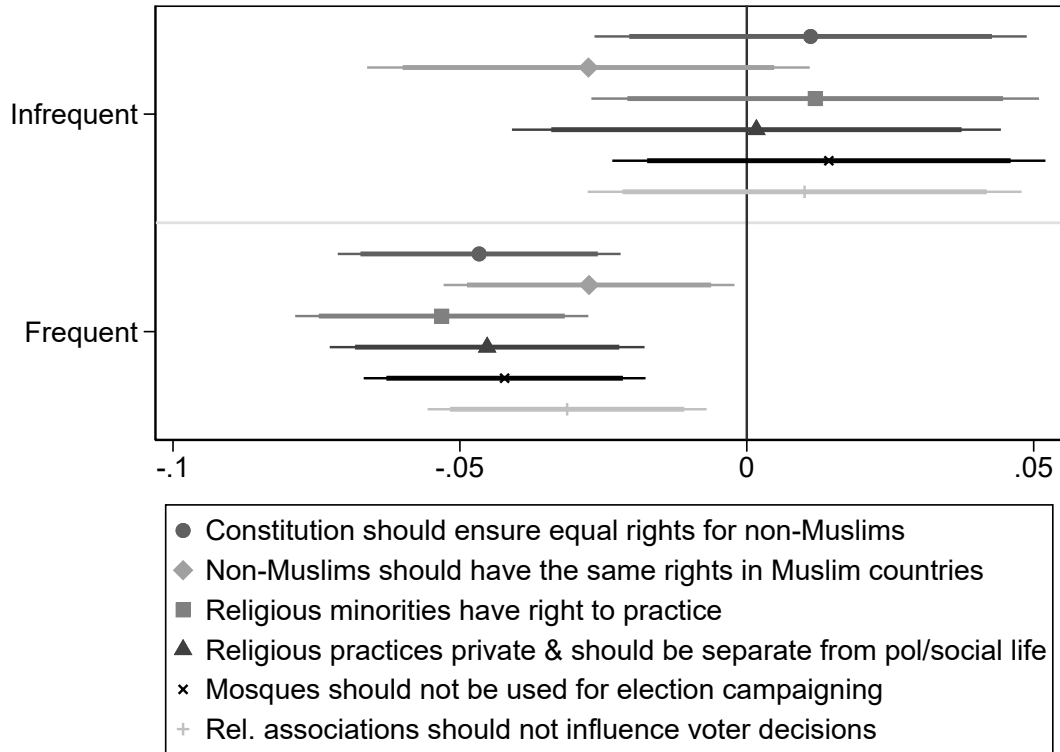


Figure A5: Disaggregating by Gender, Arab Barometer Wave Three

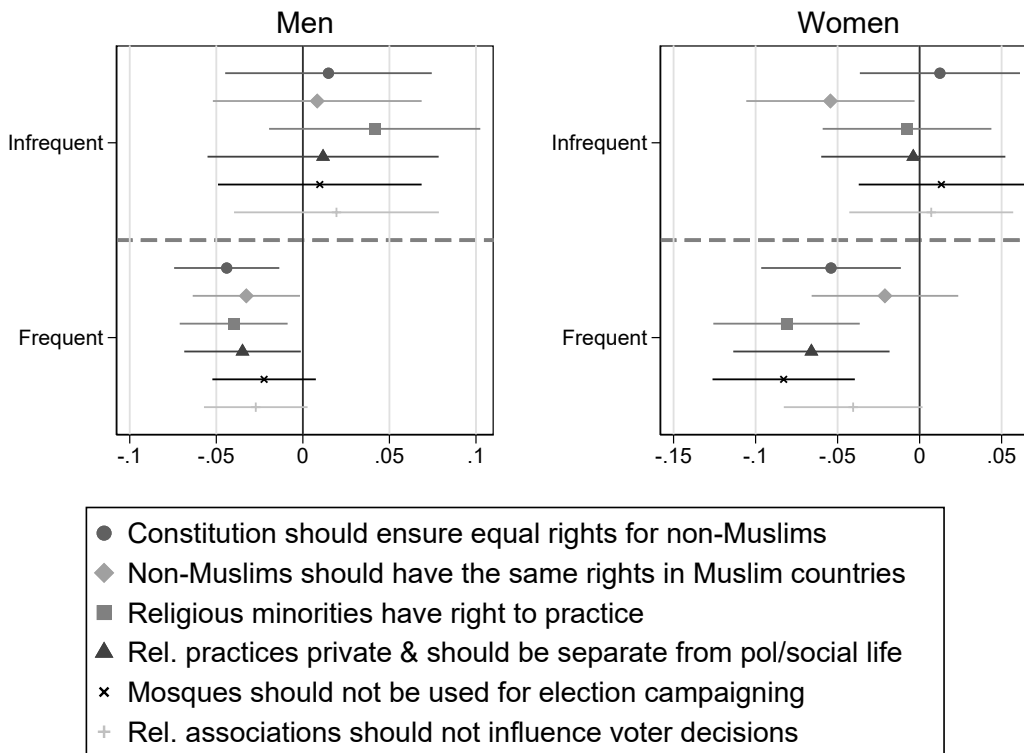


Figure A6: Disaggregating by Gender, Arab Barometer Wave Five

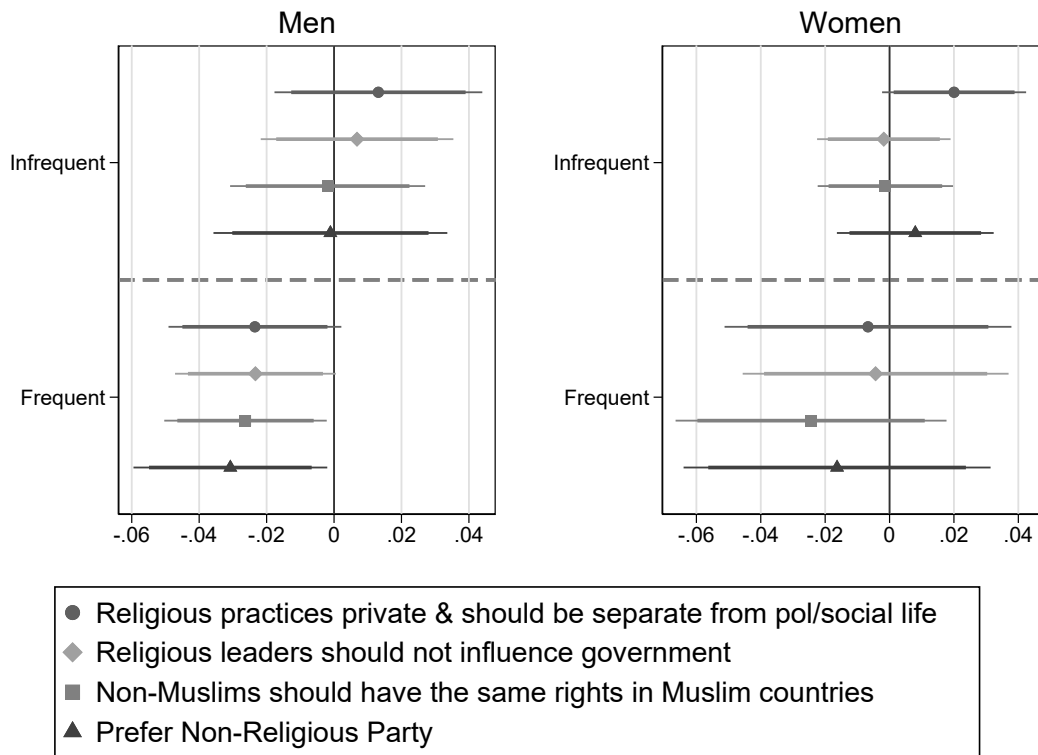
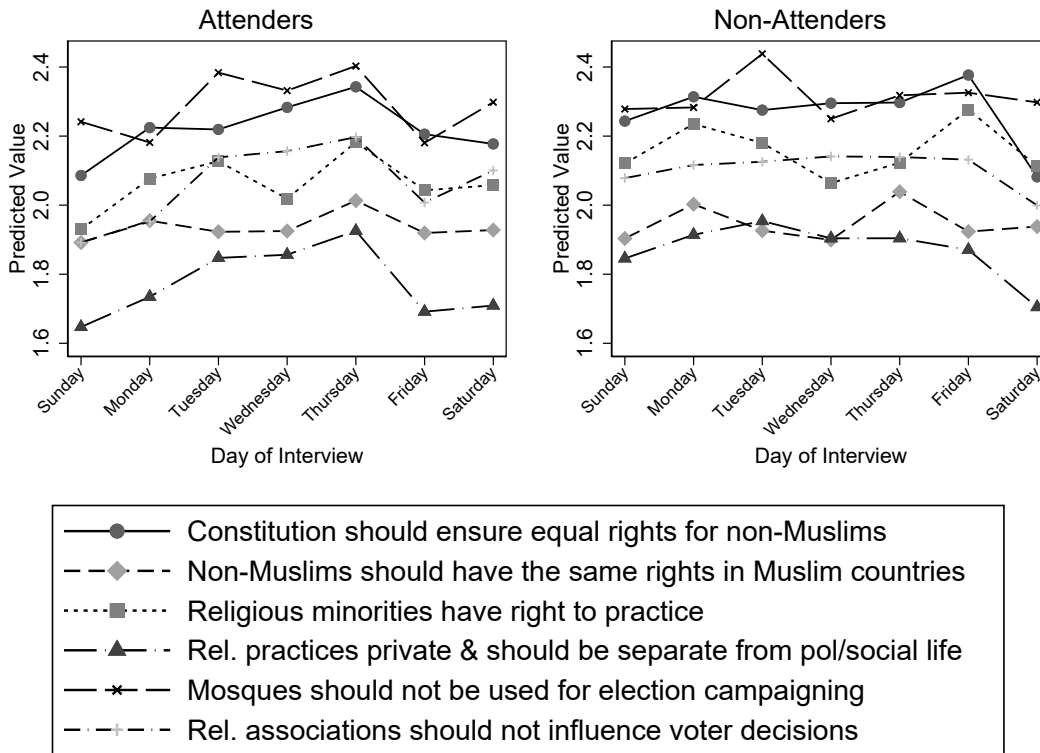
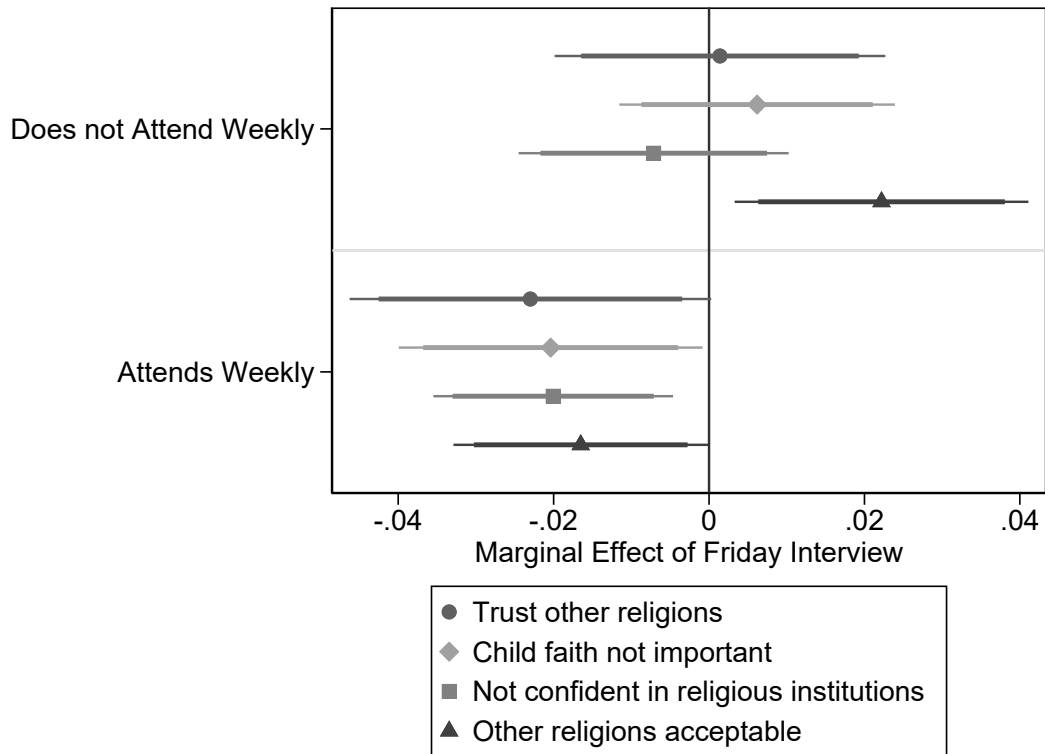


Figure A7: Estimates for Each Day of the Week



These models estimate predicted values for each day of the week individually rather than comparing Friday to all other days. While a sharp dropoff is evident on Fridays, we urge caution in interpreting these results, as analyzing the data in this way results in estimating effects based on relatively few observations.

Figure A8: Results from World Values Survey



As an out-of-sample test, we examined whether similar patterns hold among Muslims in the World Values Survey. We used the combined World Values Survey dataset to estimate the “Friday Effect” for Muslims across the world. As dependent variables, we use the four relevant questions with sufficient numbers of nonmissing responses:

**Q62 Trust: People of another religion.**

**Q15 Important child qualities: religious faith.**

**Q64 Confidence: religious institutions.**

**Q170 Extent of agreement/disagreement: The only acceptable religion is my religion.**

The results in Figures A8 and A9 are based on models specified as similarly as possible to the Arab Barometer models used in the main text.

Figure A9: Muslim-Majority vs. Non-Muslim Majority Countries (WVS)

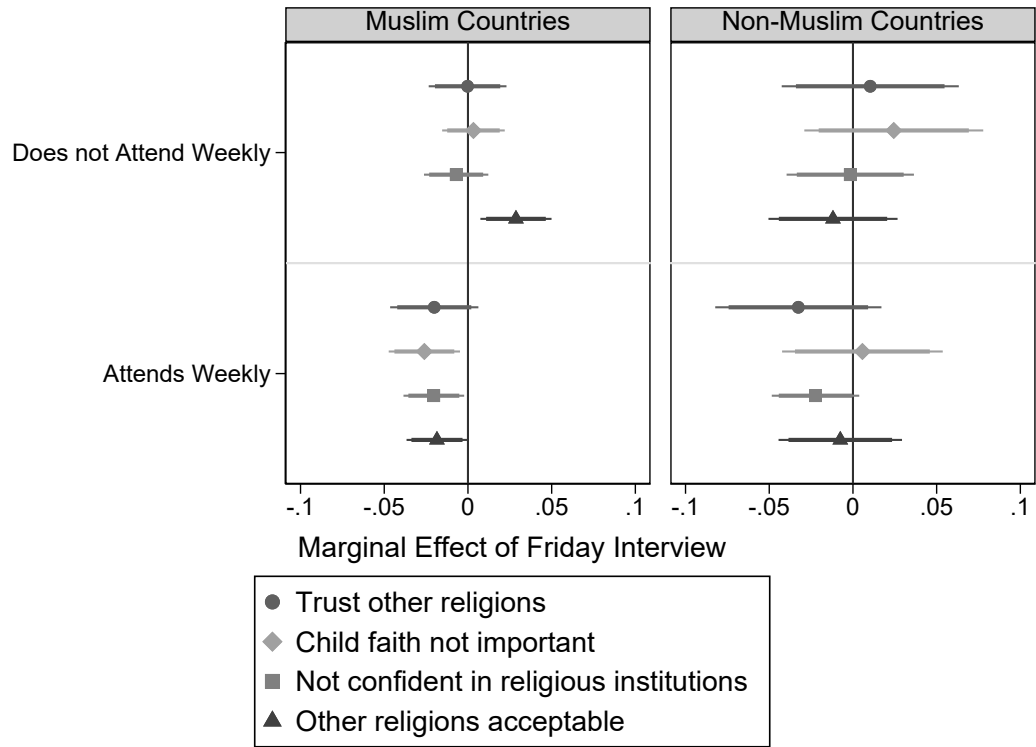




Figure A10: Controlling for Age and Gender, "Political Messaging" (Lebanon)

