

## Data supplement

Table DS1 Outcomes at 36 months for the Randomised Evaluation of Assertive Community Treatment (REACT) study participants				
Outcome	Assertive community treatment team, <i>n</i> (%) ( <i>n</i> = 120)	Community mental health team (CMHT), <i>n</i> (%) ( <i>n</i> = 117)	$\chi^2$	<i>P</i>
Admissions			1.659	0.646
No admissions	31 (26)	34 (29)		
1 admission	25 (21)	17 (15)		
2 admissions	22 (18)	23 (20)		
>2 admissions	42 (35)	43 (37)		
Involuntary admission/s	79 (89)	79 (95)	0.076	0.783
PICU admission/s	32 (36)	34 (41)	0.169	0.681
MSU/special hospital admission/s	10 (11)	2 (2)	5.407	0.020
Adverse incidents				
Lost to follow-up <sup>a</sup>	5 (4)	12 (11)	3.465	0.062
Homelessness	17 (14)	20 (17)	0.385	0.535
Physical assault	34 (28) <sup>b</sup>	25 (21)	1.537	0.215
Arson	10 (8)	6 (5)	0.832	0.362
Self-harm <sup>c</sup>	15 (12) <sup>d</sup>	19 (15) <sup>e</sup>	0.661	0.416
Prison	10 (8)	9 (8)	0.033	0.856
Accommodation			1.356	0.852
Independent tenancy	88 (73)	88 (75)		
Floating support	6 (5)	9 (8)		
Supported tenancy	4 (3)	3 (3)		
Residential care	10 (8)	8 (7)		
In hospital or prison	12 (10)	9 (8)		

MSU, medium secure unit; PICU, psychiatric intensive care unit.  
a. Assertive community treatment team (*n* = 114) and CMHT (*n* = 109). Lost to follow-up defined as no face-to-face contacts between staff and client in previous 3 months.  
b. One homicide.  
c. Assertive community treatment team (*n* = 127) and CMHT = 124.  
d. Of which one was a suicide.  
e. Of which three were suicides.