

Data supplement

Table DS1 Factor loadings for stigma items^a

Item	Youth factors				Parent factors			
	Factor 1	Factor 2	Factor 3	Factor 4	Factor 1	Factor 2	Factor 3	Factor 4
John could snap out of it if he wanted	-0.03	0.09	-0.04	0.73	-0.08	0.07	0.00	0.70
John's problem is a sign of personal weakness	-0.06	0.09	0.01	0.76	-0.11	-0.02	0.06	0.82
John's problem is not a real medical illness	-0.06	0.06	-0.13	0.68	-0.08	0.11	-0.12	0.56
John is dangerous	-0.13	-0.13	0.67	0.17	-0.18	-0.16	0.62	0.19
It is best to avoid John so that you don't develop this problem yourself	-0.20	-0.04	0.24	0.58	-0.02	-0.12	0.33	0.57
John's problem makes him unpredictable	-0.08	-0.03	0.72	0.02	-0.17	-0.05	0.68	-0.12
You would not tell anyone if you had a problem like John's	-0.12	0.19	0.06	0.14	-0.11	0.06	0.19	0.10
Most people believe that John could snap out of it if he wanted	0.02	0.69	-0.02	0.16	-0.04	0.78	0.04	0.10
Most people believe that John's problem is a sign of personal weakness	-0.01	0.72	0.07	0.20	-0.05	0.78	0.08	0.10
Most people believe that John's problem is not a real medical illness	0.01	0.70	-0.06	0.01	0.03	0.78	-0.06	0.04
Most people believe that John is dangerous	-0.05	0.27	0.70	-0.08	-0.07	0.37	0.64	-0.01
Most people believe that it is best to avoid John so that they don't develop this problem themselves	-0.09	0.55	0.38	0.02	0.00	0.54	0.48	-0.05
Most people believe that John's problem makes him unpredictable	-0.03	0.30	0.67	-0.15	-0.08	0.30	0.64	-0.21
Most people would not tell anyone if they had a problem like John's	0.05	0.53	0.13	-0.24	0.06	0.51	0.29	-0.32
Would you be happy (for your child) . . . to go out with John on the weekend? ^b	0.78	-0.01	-0.05	-0.06	0.78	-0.03	-0.22	-0.09
Would you be happy (for your child) . . . to work on a project with John? ^b	0.73	-0.03	-0.02	-0.01	0.82	-0.01	-0.07	-0.07
Would you be happy (for your child) . . . to invite John around to your house? ^b	0.84	-0.03	-0.09	-0.13	0.81	0.07	-0.06	-0.10
Would you be happy (for your child) . . . to go to John's house? ^b	0.83	0.01	-0.11	-0.12	0.82	-0.05	-0.19	-0.07
Would you be happy (for your child) . . . to develop a close friendship with John? ^b	0.81	-0.02	-0.07	-0.07	0.86	-0.02	-0.10	-0.06

a. Bold type indicates loadings >0.5
b. For youths, these items were preceded by 'Would you be happy'; for parents, they were preceded by 'Would you be happy for your child'.