

Data supplement

Table DS1 War exposures by gender				
War exposure	Total sample ^a (<i>n</i> = 363)	<i>n</i> (%)		<i>P</i>
		Males (<i>n</i> = 266)	Females (<i>n</i> = 97)	
Family				
Separated from parents during war	91 (25.1)	76 (28.6)	15 (15.5)	0.964
Forced displacement during war	99 (27.3)	80 (30.1)	19 (19.6)	0.121
Bereavement				
Death of father	80 (22.0)	54 (20.3)	26 (26.8)	0.156
Death of mother	44 (12.1)	31 (11.7)	13 (13.4)	0.630
Death of sister	66 (18.2)	45 (16.9)	21 (21.6)	0.263
Death of brother	70 (19.3)	57 (21.4)	13 (13.4)	0.101
Death of grandparent	71 (19.6)	56 (21.1)	15 (15.5)	0.267
Death of other family member	141 (38.8)	101 (38.0)	40 (41.2)	0.481
Death of other close person	43 (11.8)	35 (13.2)	8 (8.2)	0.221
Exposure				
Witnessed beatings, torture	246 (67.8)	182 (68.4)	64 (66.0)	0.661
Witnessed violent physical injury	150 (41.3)	106 (39.8)	44 (45.4)	0.347
Witnessed violent death	200 (55.1)	145 (54.5)	55 (56.7)	0.711
Exposed to bombings	178 (49.0)	121 (45.5)	57 (58.8)	0.829
Exposed to stabbings	102 (28.1)	64 (24.1)	38 (39.2)	0.357
Exposed to shootings	191 (52.6)	125 (47.0)	66 (68.0)	0.132
Exposed to a massacre	133 (36.6)	90 (33.8)	43 (44.3)	0.917
Exposed to amputations	91 (25.1)	60 (22.6)	31 (32.0)	0.953
Exposed to home raids	86 (23.7)	50 (18.8)	36 (37.1)	0.104
Exposed to school raids	40 (11.0)	26 (9.8)	14 (14.4)	0.962
Exposed to village raids	156 (43.0)	107 (40.2)	49 (50.5)	0.979
Exposed to firing	165 (45.5)	117 (44.0)	48 (49.5)	0.255
Exposed to rape	61 (16.8)	33 (12.4)	28 (28.9)	0.039
Exposed to other violence	7 (1.9)	4 (1.5)	3 (3.1)	0.704
Victimisation				
Beaten by armed forces	200 (55.1)	148 (55.6)	52 (53.6)	0.732
Threatened to be killed	207 (57.0)	151 (56.8)	56 (57.7)	0.870
Chased by armed forces	153 (42.1)	115 (43.2)	38 (39.2)	0.490
Forced to take drugs	106 (29.2)	79 (29.7)	27 (27.8)	0.730
Stabbed during war	27 (7.4)	18 (6.8)	9 (9.3)	0.421
Shot during war	53 (14.6)	40 (15.0)	13 (13.4)	0.697
Kidnapped during war	176 (48.5)	127 (47.7)	49 (50.5)	0.641
Held in detention	110 (30.3)	80 (30.1)	30 (30.9)	0.876
Arrested during war	164 (45.2)	116 (43.6)	48 (49.5)	0.321
Own home was looted	105 (28.9)	69 (25.9)	36 (37.1)	0.038
Raped/sexually abused by fighting forces	46 (12.7)	11 (4.1)	35 (36.1)	<0.001
Victim of other violence	16 (4.4)	11 (4.1)	5 (5.2)	0.676
Injured during the war	91 (25.1)	70 (26.3)	21 (21.6)	0.365
Involvement in fighting				
Involved in carrying arms	174 (47.9)	132 (49.6)	42 (43.3)	0.287
Gathered wood, cooked food	237 (65.3)	170 (63.9)	67 (69.1)	0.362
Recruited and trained as a soldier	113 (31.1)	90 (33.8)	23 (23.7)	0.066
Involved in spying	91 (25.1)	70 (26.3)	21 (21.6)	0.365
Directly involved in fighting	87 (24.0)	69 (25.9)	18 (18.6)	0.146
Involved in rape of others	17 (4.7)	13 (4.9)	4 (4.1)	0.761
Injured or killed a stranger	76 (20.9)	56 (21.1)	20 (20.6)	0.948
Injured or killed someone known	12 (3.3)	10 (3.8)	2 (2.1)	0.432
Injured or killed a friend	21 (5.8)	15 (5.6)	6 (6.2)	0.828
Injured or killed a relative	5 (1.4)	5 (1.9)	0	0.176
Injured or killed a family member	3 (0.8)	3 (1.1)	0	0.296
Deprivation				
Deprived of food	315 (86.8)	230 (86.5)	85 (87.6)	0.773
Deprived of water	119 (32.8)	85 (32.0)	34 (35.1)	0.579
Deprived of clothes, shoes or shelter	282 (77.7)	202 (75.9)	80 (82.5)	0.187

a. To correct for multiple comparisons, the *P* has been set at 0.008.