

Table DS1 Trends towards extremes by demographic factors, ethnicity and regions^a

	Pro-British			Anti-British		
	AOR	95% CI	<i>P</i>	AOR	95% CI	<i>P</i>
Demography						
Age (years)	1.01	1.00–1.03	0.094	1.02	1.00–1.03	0.088
Low social class	0.88	0.74–1.05	0.158	1.17	0.93–1.46	0.180
Higher educational qualifications	0.76	0.60–0.95	0.016	1.25	0.99–1.59	0.060
IMD percentile	0.99	0.91–1.08	0.768	1.11	1.00–1.22	0.048
Ethnicity						
White (UK)	<i>Ref.</i>					
White (Other)	0.30	0.16–0.57	<0.001	1.99	1.26–3.13	0.003
Indian	0.28	0.17–0.46	<0.001	2.40	1.52–3.79	<0.001
Pakistani	0.42	0.28–0.63	<0.001	2.80	1.81–4.35	<0.001
Bangladeshi	0.32	0.17–0.63	0.001	1.60	0.68–3.77	0.282
Other Asian	0.26	0.13–0.52	<0.001	1.79	1.00–3.21	0.051
Black Caribbean	0.59	0.29–1.19	0.138	0.91	0.49–1.68	0.761
Black African	0.28	0.17–0.47	<0.001	1.78	1.10–2.88	0.019
Other Black	0.71	0.49–1.05	0.083	1.24	0.71–2.17	0.443
Chinese/ other	0.33	0.18–0.60	<0.001	2.40	1.30–4.42	0.005
Non-UK Born	0.49	0.35–0.67	<0.001	2.64	2.00–3.48	<0.001
Religion						
Atheist/no religion	<i>Ref.</i>					
Protestant	1.21	0.96–1.53	0.098	0.86	0.64–1.14	0.294
Catholic	0.91	0.67–1.26	0.580	1.03	0.69–1.54	0.884
Other Christian	0.66	0.42–1.06	0.088	1.60	1.04–2.47	0.031
Muslim	0.67	0.48–0.92	0.014	2.28	1.62–3.21	<0.001
Hindu	0.39	0.22–0.67	0.001	1.03	0.60–1.75	0.924
Jewish/Sikh/Buddhist/other	0.60	0.39–0.91	0.016	1.62	1.02–2.57	0.040
Attendance at services	0.85	0.76–0.94	0.002	1.50	1.28–1.76	<0.001
Frequency of praying	0.91	0.83–0.99	0.035	1.37	1.18–1.59	<0.001

a. See Table 1 in text for psychopathology, violence and crime. Logistic regression adjusted for survey type, age and index of multiple deprivation. 95% confidence intervals were estimated using robust standard errors to account for correlations within survey areas due to clustering within postcodes.

Table DS2 Ethnicity, religion/religiosity and psychiatric morbidity

	Psychosis			Anxiety disorder			Depression			Alcohol dependence			Drug misuse			antisocial personality disorder		
	AOR	95% CI	P	AOR	95% CI	P	AOR	95% CI	P	AOR	95% CI	P	AOR	95% CI	P	AOR	95% CI	P
White UK born	<i>Ref.</i>			<i>Ref.</i>			<i>Ref.</i>			<i>Ref.</i>			<i>Ref.</i>			<i>Ref.</i>		
White (other)	1.65	0.48–5.68	0.426	0.77	0.37–1.60	0.491	1.28	0.58–2.83	0.540	0.63	0.27–1.51	0.302	1.43	0.82–2.49	0.209	0.67	0.34–1.31	0.243
Indian	1.56	0.43–5.68	0.496	1.10	0.60–1.98	0.764	1.47	0.67–3.21	0.332	0.75	0.30–1.85	0.526	0.49	0.24–0.97	0.042	0.25	0.10–0.61	0.002
Pakistani	0.54	0.12–2.53	0.437	1.38	0.78–2.42	0.266	2.26	1.23–4.16	0.009	0.26	0.08–0.83	0.023	0.28	0.13–0.61	0.001	0.19	0.09–0.42	<0.001
Bangladeshi	--- ^{#)}	--- ^{#)}	--- ^{#)}	0.82	0.29–2.32	0.708	0.49	0.07–3.55	0.479	--- ^{#)}	--- ^{#)}	--- ^{#)}	0.25	0.09–0.66	0.005	0.04	0.01–0.31	0.002
Other Asian	0.38	0.04–3.85	0.415	1.77	0.83–3.79	0.142	2.11	0.69–6.45	0.190	0.62	0.19–2.02	0.430	0.77	0.28–2.13	0.612	0.37	0.12–1.11	0.076
Black Caribbean	1.09	0.14–8.60	0.938	0.44	0.16–1.19	0.107	2.61	1.23–5.54	0.013	1.18	0.46–3.05	0.730	0.77	0.35–1.70	0.525	0.91	0.44–1.92	0.811
Black African	1.56	0.42–5.83	0.508	0.69	0.34–1.41	0.306	2.59	1.29–5.17	0.007	0.66	0.30–1.47	0.312	0.58	0.29–1.15	0.121	0.85	0.43–1.66	0.624
Other Black	2.13	0.80–5.68	0.131	1.19	0.63–2.25	0.583	3.60	1.77–7.36	<0.001	1.33	0.70–2.50	0.382	0.89	0.51–1.57	0.690	0.68	0.37–1.23	0.199
Chinese/other	3.17	0.83–12.11	0.091	1.15	0.51–2.60	0.737	1.96	0.68–5.66	0.215	0.60	0.23–1.52	0.278	0.39	0.15–0.98	0.044	0.33	0.13–0.85	0.021
Atheist/no religion	<i>Ref.</i>			<i>Ref.</i>			<i>Ref.</i>			<i>Ref.</i>			<i>Ref.</i>			<i>Ref.</i>		
Protestant	0.51	0.23–1.17	0.111	0.68	0.49–0.95	0.025	0.96	0.64–1.46	0.865	0.54	0.35–0.83	0.005	0.47	0.34–0.65	<0.001	0.54	0.38–0.78	0.001
Catholic	1.25	0.53–2.99	0.609	0.82	0.51–1.31	0.406	1.10	0.62–1.94	0.743	0.38	0.20–0.74	0.004	0.43	0.27–0.69	<0.001	0.68	0.44–1.06	0.088
Other Christian	1.44	0.54–3.80	0.463	0.86	0.45–1.63	0.638	0.75	0.36–1.60	0.463	0.37	0.18–0.75	0.006	0.41	0.23–0.73	0.002	0.59	0.33–1.02	0.060
Muslim	0.55	0.15–2.03	0.368	0.95	0.61–1.49	0.833	1.29	0.71–2.34	0.397	0.12	0.05–0.30	<0.001	0.21	0.11–0.38	<0.001	0.26	0.15–0.46	<0.001
Hindu	0.88	0.19–4.11	0.868	0.96	0.51–1.81	0.899	0.71	0.21–2.37	0.578	0.36	0.13–1.00	0.050	0.21	0.08–0.54	0.001	0.36	0.14–0.90	0.029
Jewish/Sikh/Buddhist/other	1.14	0.34–3.88	0.831	1.13	0.65–1.98	0.660	0.87	0.39–1.96	0.742	0.37	0.16–0.84	0.017	1.33	0.82–2.15	0.249	0.87	0.48–1.58	0.643
Attendance at services	1.17	1.00–1.37	0.053	0.99	0.92–1.08	0.897	1.01	0.90–1.13	0.875	0.71	0.61–0.84	<0.001	0.74	0.66–0.84	<0.001	0.78	0.69–0.88	<0.001
Frequency of praying	1.13	0.98–1.29	0.087	0.97	0.89–1.07	0.557	0.98	0.88–1.10	0.737	0.72	0.61–0.85	<0.001	0.77	0.70–0.86	<0.001	0.82	0.75–0.90	<0.001

Note. Logistic regression adjusted for survey type, age and index of multiple deprivation. 95% confidence intervals were estimated using robust standard errors to account for correlations within survey areas due to clustering within postcodes. ^{#)} No estimate possible due to sparse data.