

## Online supplement

### Search strategy

The following search strategy was used in Medline and EMBASE.

#### Type of study

Search #1

Follow up stud\* or follow up stud\* or cohort stud\* or longitudinal stud\* or prospective stud\* or etiology or aetiology or prognosis

#### Type of exposure

Search #2

Parent child relation\* or mother child relation\* or father child relation\* or maternal behav\* or paternal behav\* or parental behav\* or child rearing or childrearing

Search #3

Sensitivity or responsiveness or love or close\* or empath\* or warm\* or authoritarian or permissive or conflict or discord or dissent\* or abus\* or neglect or violence or hostility or aggression or punish\* or overprotect\* or overcontrol\* or overcritical or reject\* or indifferen\*

Search #4

Family or maternal or paternal or parent\* or mother or father

#### Type of outcome

Search #5

Affect\* or emotion\* or depress\* or suicid\* or anxiety or mood disorders or dysthymia or post-traumatic stress disorder or PTSD or phobi\* or obsessive-compulsive disorder or panic or unipolar or hysteria

#### Measurement instruments for outcome

Search #6:

KSADS or CBCL or DIS or MMPI or IDS or CES-D or MPE or CIDI or PSE or SCAN or CIS-R or CIS or GHQ or HADS or Beck

Search #7 = #3 and #4

Search #8 = #2 or #7

Search #9 = #5 or #6

Search #10 = #1 and #8 and #9