

## Data supplement

Table DS1 Nationality differences on sociodemographic variables			
	Jewish Israeli (n = 442)	Palestinian (n = 450)	Statistical test
Gender, %			
Male	44.9	42.7	$\chi^2 = 0.44$
Female	55.1	57.3	
Age, years: mean (s.d.)	15.35 (0.66)	15.36 (1.31)	$t = 0.56$
Religiosity, %			
Very religious	4.8	22.5	$\chi^2 = 148.41^{***}$
Religious	34.2	54.7	
Traditional	51.4	19.6	
Not religious	9.6	3.2	
Siblings, n: mean (s.d.)	1.99 (1.14)	6.81 (2.69)	$t = 34.52^{***}$
Father's education, %			
Less than 8 years	2.4	11.4	$\chi^2 = 59.24^{***}$
8–9 years	8.1	11.0	
10–11 years	14.0	12.3	
12 years	39.2	20.0	
13 years or more	36.3	45.3	
Mother's education, %			
Less than 8 years	1.6	12.6	$\chi^2 = 86.50^{***}$
8–9 years	4.0	11.2	
10–11 years	8.4	15.9	
12 years	45.9	26.2	
13 years or more	40.0	34.1	
Father's employment status, %			
Works	87.7	50.4	$\chi^2 = 118.61^{***}$
Does not work	12.3	51.6	
Mother's employment status, %			
Works	80.4	10.4	$\chi^2 = 438.56^{***}$
Does not work	19.6	89.6	
Parents' marital status, %			
Married	83.8	93.6	$\chi^2 = 21.07^{***}$
Unmarried	16.2	6.4	
Family's economic status, %			
Low	4.1	23	$\chi^2 = 18.30^{***}$
Average	55.4	45.6	
High	40.5	30	
Smokes cigarettes, %			
Yes	6.8	3.1	$\chi^2 = 6.55^*$
No	93.2	96.9	

\* $P < 0.05$ , \*\* $P < 0.01$ , \*\*\* $P < 0.001$ .

**Table DS2** Political violence, nationality, and sociodemographic variables as predictors of psychosocial functioning: standardised coefficients ( $\beta$ ), unstandardised coefficients ( $b$ ) and 95% confidence intervals of multiple regressions

	Political violence	Nationality <sup>a</sup>	Economic status	Parents' education	Gender <sup>b</sup>	Religion	R <sup>2</sup>	F
<i>Mental health symptoms (BSI)</i>								
Somatisation								
$\beta$	0.14***	-0.15***	-0.17***	-0.02	0.12***	0.02	0.10	15.87***
$b$	0.04	-0.23	-0.11	-0.01	0.17	0.05		
95% CI	0.02 to 0.06	-0.33 to -0.13	-0.15 to -0.07	-0.06 to 0.03	0.07 to 0.26	-0.06 to 0.07		
Obsession – compulsion								
$\beta$	0.12***	-0.24***	-0.17***	-0.03	0.20***	0.01	0.16	26.56***
$b$	0.04	-0.37	-0.12	-0.02	0.30	0.01		
95% CI	0.01 to 0.06	-0.48 to -0.27	-0.16 to -0.08	-0.07 to 0.03	0.02 to 0.40	-0.06 to 0.07		
Interpersonal sensitivity								
$\beta$	0.05	-0.18***	-0.19***	-0.01	0.20***	0.03	0.13	20.70***
$b$	0.02	-0.33	-0.15	-0.01	0.35	0.03		
95% CI	-0.01 to 0.04	-0.45 to -0.21	-0.20 to -0.10	-0.06 to 0.05	0.24 to 0.47	-0.04 to 0.11		
Depression								
$\beta$	0.17***	-0.13***	-0.20***	-0.03	0.17***	-0.04	0.12	19.49***
$b$	0.05	-0.22	-0.14	-0.02	0.27	-0.04		
95% CI	0.03 to 0.08	-0.33 to -0.11	-0.19 to -0.10	-0.07 to 0.03	0.17 to 0.37	-0.11 to 0.03		
Anxiety								
$\beta$	0.14***	-0.09*	-0.12***	-0.03	-0.22***	-0.01	0.09	14.44***
$b$	0.05	-0.15	-0.08	-0.02	0.33	-0.02		
95% CI	0.02 to 0.07	-0.25 to -0.04	-0.13 to -0.04	-0.07 to 0.03	0.22 to 0.43	-0.09 to 0.05		
Hostility								
$\beta$	0.15***	-0.12**	-0.08*	-0.03	0.02	-0.07	0.05	6.80***
$b$	0.05	-0.22	-0.06	-0.02	0.02	-0.08		
95% CI	0.03 to 0.08	-0.34 to -0.10	-0.11 to -0.01	-0.08 to 0.04	-0.09 to 0.14	-0.16 to -0.01		
Phobic anxiety								
$\beta$	0.07*	-0.46***	-0.17***	0.01	0.25***	0.02	0.33	71.27***
$b$	0.02	-0.83	-0.13	0.01	0.44	0.01		
95% CI	0.01 to 0.05	-0.93 to -0.72	-0.17 to -0.09	-0.04 to 0.05	0.34 to 0.54	-0.06 to 0.08		
Paranoid ideation								
$\beta$	0.15***	-0.08*	-0.14***	-0.01	0.14***	-0.04	0.07	10.18***
$b$	0.05	-0.13	-0.10	-0.10	0.22	-0.05		
95% CI	0.03 to 0.07	-0.01 to -0.24	-0.15 to -0.05	-0.06 to 0.04	0.12 to 0.33	-0.12 to 0.03		
Psychotism								
$\beta$	0.14***	-0.30***	-0.16***	-0.03	0.12***	-0.02	0.16	27.27***
$b$	0.05	-0.50	-0.11	-0.11	0.18	-0.03		
95% CI	0.03 to 0.07	-0.61 to -0.39	-0.16 to -0.07	-0.16 to -0.07	0.08 to 0.29	-0.10 to 0.04		
General Severity Index								
$\beta$	0.16***	-0.23***	-0.20***	-0.02	0.21***	-0.02	0.18	30.38***
$b$	0.04	-0.31	-0.11	-0.01	0.26	-0.02		
95% CI	0.03 to 0.06	-0.39 to -0.22	-0.14 to -0.08	-0.05 to 0.03	0.18 to 0.34	-0.07 to 0.03		
<i>Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)</i>								
PTSD Symptom Scale-Interview								
$\beta$	0.19***	-0.50***	-0.11***	-0.01	0.07*	0.01	0.33	69.95***
$b$	0.05	-0.55	-0.05	-0.01	0.07	0.01		
95% CI	0.03 to 0.06	-0.61 to -0.48	-0.08 to -0.02	-0.04 to 0.03	0.01 to 0.13	-0.04 to 0.05		
Re-experiencing								
$\beta$	0.19***	-0.43***	-0.09**	0.03	0.09**	0.02	0.26	49.21***
$b$	0.05	-0.57	-0.05	0.02	0.11	0.02		
95% CI	0.04 to 0.07	-0.65 to -0.49	-0.09 to -0.02	-0.02 to 0.06	0.04 to 0.19	-0.03 to 0.07		
Avoidance								
$\beta$	0.18***	-0.44***	-0.08**	-0.06*	0.03	0.01	0.27	52.99***
$b$	0.04	-0.52	-0.04	-0.04	0.03	0.01		
95% CI	0.03 to 0.06	-0.59 to -0.45	-0.07 to -0.01	-0.07 to -0.01	-0.03 to 0.10	-0.04 to 0.05		
Arousal								
$\beta$	0.14***	-0.43***	-0.10***	0.02	0.07*	0.01	0.24	43.54***
$b$	0.04	-0.57	-0.06	0.01	0.08	0.01		
95% CI	0.02 to 0.06	-0.65 to -0.49	-0.09 to -0.02	-0.03 to 0.05	0.01 to 0.16	-0.05 to 0.05		

Table DS2 (continued)								
	Political violence	Nationality <sup>a</sup>	Economic status	Parents' education	Gender <sup>b</sup>	Religion	R <sup>2</sup>	F
<i>Family functioning</i>								
Family Assessment Device								
β	0.03	−0.44***	−0.17***	−0.07*	−0.07*	−0.08*	0.23	42.75***
b	0.01	−0.46	−0.08	−0.04	−0.07	−0.05		
95% CI	−0.01 to 0.02	−0.53 to −0.39	−0.10 to −0.05	−0.07 to −0.01	−0.14 to −0.01	−0.10 to −0.01		
<i>Social functioning</i>								
Index of Peer Relations								
β	0.09*	−0.24***	−0.19***	0.00	−0.09**	−0.04	0.11	18.35***
b	0.02	−0.27	−0.09	0.00	−0.10	−0.03		
95% CI	0.01 to 0.04	−0.34 to −0.19	−0.12 to −0.06	−0.04 to 0.04	−0.17 to −0.03	−0.08 to 0.02		
<i>Aggression</i>								
Buss–Perry Aggression Questionnaire								
β	0.16***	−0.23***	−0.06	−0.03	−0.10**	−0.06	0.09	14.56***
b	0.04	−0.26	−0.03	−0.03	−0.12	−0.04		
95% CI	0.02 to 0.05	−0.34 to −0.18	−0.06 to 0.01	−0.05 to 0.02	−0.20 to −0.05	−0.10 to 0.01		
Physical aggression								
β	0.15***	−0.21***	−0.01	0.02	−0.29***	−0.06	0.15	25.79***
b	0.05	−0.32	−0.01	0.02	−0.48	−0.06		
95% CI	0.03 to 0.07	−0.44 to −0.22	−0.05 to 0.03	−0.03 to 0.07	−0.58 to −0.38	−0.13 to 0.01		
Verbal aggression								
β	0.11**	−0.08*	−0.03	−0.04	0.05	−0.05	0.02	3.52**
b	0.04	0.12	−0.02	−0.03	0.07	−0.05		
95% CI	0.01 to 0.06	0.01 to 0.24	−0.06 to 0.03	−0.08 to 0.02	−0.04 to 0.17	−0.12 to 0.02		
Anger								
β	0.13***	−0.35***	−0.01	−0.06	−0.04	−0.05	0.14	23.97***
b	0.04	−0.50	−0.01	−0.04	−0.06	−0.05		
95% CI	0.02 to 0.06	−0.60 to −0.40	−0.05 to 0.03	−0.09 to 0.01	−0.15 to 0.03	−0.11 to 0.01		
Hostility								
β	0.10**	−0.17***	−0.13***	−0.01	0.06	−0.01	0.07	10.17***
b	0.03	−0.24	−0.08	−0.01	0.07	−0.01		
95% CI	0.01 to 0.05	−0.33 to −0.14	−0.12 to −0.04	−0.05 to 0.04	−0.02 to 0.16	−0.08 to 0.05		
BSI, Brief Symptom Inventory. a. Nationality: 0, Palestinian; 1, Jewish Israeli. b. Gender: 0, male; 1, female. P < 0.05, **P < 0.01, ***P < 0.001.								