

## Data supplement

Table DS1 Weighted and gender–age standardised prevalence estimates for types of depression in each country					
Country	n	Prevalence estimates (s.e.)			
		Non-depressed group	Subsyndromal depression group	Brief depressive episode group	Depressive episode group
World Bank category: high	23 174	86.8 (0.2)	3.4 (0.1)	3.5 (0.1)	6.3 (0.2)
Austria	970	94.7 (0.7)	2.6 (0.5)	0.9 (0.3)	1.8 (0.4)
Belgium	971	85.1 (1.1)	5.1 (0.7)	3.7 (0.6)	6.1 (0.8)
Denmark	982	91.7 (1.2)	2.6 (0.7)	2.2 (0.7)	3.6 (0.7)
Finland	1003	89.2 (1.2)	4.1 (0.7)	2.2 (0.6)	4.5 (0.9)
France	999	82.4 (1.2)	4.9 (0.7)	4.8 (0.7)	7.9 (0.9)
Germany	1205	93.0 (0.8)	2.0 (0.4)	2.8 (0.6)	2.2 (0.4)
Greece	994	83.9 (1.2)	4.4 (0.7)	4.1 (0.7)	7.6 (0.9)
Ireland	937	92.4 (1.0)	1.9 (0.5)	2.5 (0.6)	3.1 (0.6)
Israel	1113	85.2 (1.2)	5.2 (0.7)	4.7 (0.8)	4.9 (0.7)
Italy	986	88.7 (1.0)	4.1 (0.6)	3.2 (0.6)	4.0 (0.6)
Luxembourg	700	80.5 (1.6)	3.8 (0.7)	8.7 (1.1)	7.1 (1.1)
Netherlands	1082	79.3 (1.4)	7.8 (0.9)	3.9 (0.7)	8.9 (1.0)
Norway	962	82.8 (1.3)	6.9 (0.8)	5.1 (0.7)	5.3 (0.7)
Portugal	1022	82.3 (1.4)	2.6 (0.6)	2.3 (0.6)	12.7 (1.2)
Slovenia	574	89.3 (1.3)	2.0 (0.6)	4.7 (0.9)	4.0 (0.8)
Spain	5366	88.6 (0.5)	1.4 (0.2)	3.1 (0.4)	6.9 (0.4)
Sweden	969	79.3 (2.1)	5.4 (1.3)	6.4 (1.3)	8.9 (1.3)
United Arab Emirates	1154	91.7 (1.6)	2.2 (0.5)	1.5 (0.6)	4.6 (1.3)
United Kingdom	1185	82.8 (1.3)	4.0 (0.6)	4.5 (0.8)	8.7 (1.0)
World Bank category: upper-middle	64 557	89.6 (0.1)	2.1 (0.1)	3.0 (0.1)	5.3 (0.1)
Croatia	973	87.8 (1.2)	2.7 (0.6)	5.6 (0.9)	3.9 (0.6)
Czech Republic	887	87.3 (1.3)	4.3 (0.8)	4.8 (1.0)	3.5 (0.6)
Estonia	995	86.5 (0.9)	2.0 (0.4)	5.7 (0.9)	5.8 (0.6)
Hungary	1408	89.4 (0.9)	2.5 (0.5)	4.6 (0.6)	3.5 (0.5)
Latvia	804	87.9 (1.3)	2.3 (0.6)	4.9 (0.9)	4.8 (0.9)
Malaysia	5950	96.9 (0.3)	0.9 (0.2)	0.9 (0.1)	1.3 (0.2)
Mauritius	3861	89.0 (0.8)	0.7 (0.2)	2.9 (0.4)	7.4 (0.7)
Mexico	38 558	88.6 (0.3)	2.6 (0.1)	2.4 (0.1)	6.4 (0.2)
Russian Federation	4062	89.8 (0.8)	1.0 (0.2)	5.6 (0.6)	3.6 (0.4)
Slovakia	1752	87.5 (1.7)	1.9 (0.6)	5.7 (1.1)	4.9 (1.1)
South Africa	2334	91.2 (0.9)	1.3 (0.4)	2.7 (0.4)	4.7 (0.7)
Uruguay	2973	90.8 (0.5)	1.1 (0.2)	3.9 (0.3)	4.2 (0.4)
World Bank category: lower-middle	68 483	88.7 (0.1)	1.9 (0.1)	3.0 (0.1)	6.4 (0.1)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	978	92.1 (1.4)	0.1 (0.1)	4.1 (1.3)	3.7 (0.6)
Brazil	4149	78.3 (0.8)	1.7 (0.2)	5.0 (0.4)	15.0 (0.7)
China	3935	98.1 (0.3)	0.5 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)
Dominican Republic	4493	83.5 (0.9)	2.1 (0.3)	7.0 (0.6)	7.4 (0.6)
Ecuador	4429	91.0 (0.8)	1.2 (0.2)	2.3 (0.3)	5.5 (0.6)
Georgia	2703	90.2 (1.0)	3.8 (0.5)	1.9 (0.4)	4.1 (0.6)
Guatemala	4734	86.2 (0.5)	1.9 (0.2)	3.0 (0.3)	8.9 (0.4)
Kazakhstan	4270	92.6 (1.1)	1.9 (0.5)	1.4 (0.3)	4.1 (0.6)
Morocco	4469	67.4 (1.6)	4.1 (0.5)	9.4 (0.8)	19.0 (1.3)
Namibia	3932	91.0 (0.7)	1.4 (0.2)	2.0 (0.3)	5.6 (0.6)
Paraguay	5104	89.3 (0.5)	1.6 (0.2)	3.8 (0.3)	5.3 (0.4)
Philippines	9531	94.7 (0.4)	1.2 (0.1)	1.4 (0.2)	2.6 (0.2)
Sri Lanka	6379	96.6 (0.4)	1.2 (0.2)	0.4 (0.1)	1.7 (0.2)
Swaziland	1992	82.1 (1.4)	3.3 (0.6)	3.9 (0.5)	10.8 (1.1)
Tunisia	4994	88.2 (0.8)	2.5 (0.3)	1.4 (0.2)	7.9 (0.6)
Ukraine	2391	87.4 (1.1)	1.9 (0.4)	4.7 (0.6)	6.0 (0.8)
World Bank category: low	96 289	87.3 (0.1)	3.1 (0.1)	2.7 (0.1)	6.9 (0.1)
Bangladesh	5486	79.0 (1.0)	4.5 (0.4)	4.8 (0.4)	11.8 (0.7)
Burkina Faso	4799	79.9 (1.7)	4.4 (0.9)	7.8 (0.9)	7.9 (0.9)
Chad	4409	78.5 (1.5)	3.5 (0.5)	6.4 (1.1)	11.6 (0.9)
Comoros	1749	90.8 (0.9)	2.2 (0.4)	2.0 (0.4)	5.1 (0.7)
Congo	2117	81.1 (2.4)	1.3 (0.4)	2.1 (0.6)	15.4 (2.2)
Cote d'Ivoire	3006	85.4 (1.2)	3.5 (0.5)	5.8 (0.7)	5.3 (0.7)
Ethiopia	4755	83.9 (0.8)	7.8 (0.5)	0.7 (0.2)	7.6 (0.6)
Ghana	3914	90.4 (0.8)	1.0 (0.2)	2.2 (0.3)	6.5 (0.6)
India	9438	83.4 (0.9)	5.3 (0.5)	1.4 (0.2)	9.9 (0.6)
Kenya	4289	85.4 (0.9)	1.3 (0.3)	4.1 (0.5)	9.1 (0.7)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	4712	96.5 (0.3)	1.8 (0.3)	0.3 (0.1)	1.3 (0.2)
Malawi	5281	89.4 (0.6)	1.8 (0.1)	3.3 (0.3)	5.5 (0.4)
Mali	3747	88.8 (0.7)	1.6 (0.2)	4.8 (0.5)	4.8 (0.5)
Mauritania	3523	92.4 (0.9)	2.1 (0.4)	1.1 (0.3)	4.4 (0.6)
Myanmar	5877	99.0 (0.2)	0.3 (0.1)	0.2 (0.1)	0.5 (0.1)
Nepal	8498	81.1 (0.6)	8.6 (0.4)	1.0 (0.1)	9.4 (0.4)
Pakistan	6039	88.4 (0.7)	2.6 (0.3)	2.3 (0.3)	6.7 (0.6)
Senegal	2631	82.2 (1.1)	2.9 (0.5)	8.6 (0.7)	6.3 (0.7)
Vietnam	4067	99.3 (0.4)	0.1 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)	0.3 (0.1)
Zambia	4005	91.1 (0.7)	1.0 (0.3)	1.7 (0.3)	6.2 (0.6)
Zimbabwe	3947	93.0 (0.7)	1.4 (0.3)	2.4 (0.4)	3.2 (0.5)
Total	252 503	86.8 (0.2)	2.8 (0.1)	3.0 (0.1)	7.4 (0.2)