Supplementary Table S2: Confounding variables adjusted /matched.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author, year | Maternal age | Paternal age | Parity | Pregnancy obesity | Substance use during pregnancy | Pre-pregnancy /Gestational diabetes | Infection during pregnancy | Birth weight | Gestational age | Perinatal asphyxia | Placenta praevia/ abruption | Mode of delivery | Child sex |
| Walker *et al.,*  2015 |  |  | x | x | x |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Xiang *et al..,*  2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Polo-Kantola et al.,  2014 | x |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Mann *et al.,*  2010 | x |  |  |  | x |  |  | x |  |  |  |  | x |
| Langridge *et al.,* 2013 | x | x | x |  |  | x | x |  | x |  | x | x | x |
| Doadds *et al.,*  2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Burstyn *et al.*,  2010 | x |  | x | x | x | x |  | x | x | x |  | x | x |
| Buchmayer *et al.,* 2009 | x |  | x |  | x | x | x |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Larsson *et al*.,  2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |
| Glasson *et al*.,  2004 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |