**Supplementary Figure 1. Participant flows**

(SU=service-user; RC=residential care, SH=supported housing, FO=floating outreach)

**Sampling pool**

**Services: N=87**

(RC 22, SH 35, FO 30)

**Service-users (SUs): N=1716**

(RC 321, SH 416, FO 979)

**Ineligible SUs: N=208 (RC 41, SH 51, FO 116)**

Lacks capacity: *n*=54 (RC 16, SH 12, FO 26)

Away from service: *n*=50 (RC 5, SH 19, FO 26)

High risk: *n*=41 (RC 7, SH 3, FO 31)

In hospital: *n*=23 (RC 6, SH 10, FO 7)

<1month w/ service: *n*=23 (RC 4, SH 6, FO 13)

No mental health diagnosis: *n*=14 (RC 2, SH 0, FO 12)

Does not speak English: *n*=3 (RC:1, SH:1, FO:1)

**Died**

**N=26**

(RC 12, SH 5, FO 9)

**Declined**

**N=249**

(RC 103, SH 64, FO 82)

**Not approached**

**N=640**

(RC 18, SH 50, FO 572)

**30-month follow-up completed**

**N=586**

(RC 146, SH 244, FO 196)

**Withdrawals**

**N=7**

(RC 1, SH 2, FO 4)

[Consent withdrawn: *n*=6 (RC 1, SH 2, FO 3)]

[Double recruited: *n*=1 (RC 0, SH 0, FO 1)]

**Recruited**

**N=619**

 (RC 159, SH 251, FO 209)

**SUs eligible and available to approach**

**N=1508**

(RC 280, SH 365, FO 863)