**Supplementary Table 1.** Primer sequences, annealing and melting temperature, reference and target region of each pair of primers used.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Primers | Primer sequences  (5’-3’) | Annealing temperature  (°C) | Tm  (°C) | Size  (bp) | Reference | Target region |
| DWV-B Lp:  VDVfor (1186)  VDVrev (1390) | CCGTAGTTGGGAGATTGATG  GCGGGTACATCTTTCAGCTA | 53 | 85 | ~204 | Zioni *et al*.,  2011 | Leader protein (Lp) of  the structural polyprotein  gene. |
| DWV-B Helicase:  VDV for (5520)  VDV rev (6180) | CATGGAAATGGGATCAAACC  CTTCCAAGGGCTCATCCATA | 55 | 82,5 | ~660 | Zioni *et al*.,  2011 | VDV-1 genome:  non-structural polyprotein  (Helicase). |
| DWV-A RdRp:  DWV-fw (8577)  DWV-rv (8826) | CTGTATGTGGTGTGCCTGGT TTCAAACAATCCGTGAATATAGTGT | 58 | 82/  84,5 | ~250 | Kukielka *et*  *al*., 2008 | Conserved non-  structural protein:  RdRp. |