

Supplementary Table 1. Analysis of variance statistics for a) canola stand density and b) per cent tissue area eaten by flea beetles on four youngest tissues of canola seeded with four different seed treatments on two different dates at four locations in northeastern Saskatchewan, 2014–2016.

	2014			2015			2016		
	df	<i>F</i>	<i>P</i>	df	<i>F</i>	<i>P</i>	df	<i>F</i>	<i>P</i>
a) Plants per m row									
Location	3, 47	16.6	< 0.001	3, 82	3.41	0.02	3, 50	33.8	< 0.001
Seeding date	1, 69	19.6	< 0.001	1, 82	56.5	< 0.001	1, 61	3.87	0.06
Loc x date	9, 59	0.68	0.73	3, 64	1.97	0.06	9, 60	0.94	0.50
Seed treatment	3, 68	6.22	0.001	3, 51	1.45	0.24	3, 69	9.26	< 0.001
Loc x treatment	3, 47	10.1	< 0.001	3, 82	5.82	0.001	2, 44	3.35	0.04
Date x treatment	3, 68	0.29	0.83	3, 51	1.22	0.31	3, 61	1.20	0.32
Loc x date x treatment	9, 59	0.41	0.92	9, 64	1.55	0.15	6, 52	0.73	0.63
b) % Tissue area eaten									
Location	3, 78	15.2	< 0.001	3, 90	10.2	< 0.001	2, 9	5.03	0.03
Seeding date	1, 78	2.65	0.11	1, 6	1.03	0.35	1, 9	1.27	0.29
Loc x date	9, 78	0.80	0.62	3, 90	5.42	0.002	2, 9	2.25	0.16
Seed treatment	3, 10	2.82	0.09	3, 90	11.0	< 0.001	3, 93	12.0	< 0.001
Loc x treatment	3, 78	8.83	< 0.001	9, 90	1.63	0.12	6, 93	0.31	0.93
Date x treatment	3, 78	1.12	0.35	3, 90	2.77	0.05	3, 93	0.23	0.87
Loc x date x treatment	9, 78	1.15	0.34	9, 90	0.73	0.68	6, 93	1.23	0.30