**Online Supplementary Material:** *The Changing Religious Cleavage in Canadians’ Voting Behaviour*

**Table A.1: Marginal effects on Not Voting in the 2011 Federal Election, Canada**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | *N = 2,293*  *McFadden’s R2=0.111* | |
| **dy/dx** | **S.E.** |
| **Catholic** *(ref. no religion)* | -.005 | .030 |
| **Mainline Protestant** *(ref. no religion)* | -.009 | .033 |
| **Other Protestant** *(ref. no religion)* | -.018 | .033 |
| **Other religion** *(ref. no religion)* | .010 | .036 |
| **Importance of religion (4 categories; not at all - very)** | .009 | .010 |
| **Age** | -.009 | .003 |
| **Age (natural log)** | .227† | .127 |
| **Female** | .007 | .016 |
| **Married** *(ref. never married)* | -.027 | .020 |
| **Separated/divorced** *(ref. never married)* | .015 | .029 |
| **Widowed** *(ref. never married)* | -.009 | .039 |
| **Level of education (11 categories: lowest to highest)** | -.026\*\*\* | .004 |
| **Active in labour force** | -.012 | .019 |
| **Foreign born** | .069\*\* | .023 |
| **French mother tongue** | -.007 | .031 |
| **Rural residence** | .031† | .018 |
| **Nfld & Labrador** *(ref. Ontario)* | .042 | .035 |
| **PEI** *(ref. Ontario)* | -.123† | .067 |
| **New Brunswick** *(ref. Ontario)* | -.005 | .039 |
| **Nova Scotia** *(ref. Ontario)* | .009 | .039 |
| **Quebec** *(ref. Ontario)* | -.010 | .029 |
| **Manitoba** *(ref. Ontario)* | .014 | .030 |
| **Saskatchewan** *(ref. Ontario)* | .003 | .032 |
| **Alberta** *(ref. Ontario)* | .028 | .031 |
| **British Columbia** *(ref. Ontario)* | .015 | .027 |

*†= p ≤ .10; \* = p ≤ .05; \*\* = p ≤ .01; \*\*\* = p ≤ .001. Sample weighted to be representative of the national population.*

**Table A.2: Sample Composition (in %) According to Vote Choice, Religious Tradition and Importance Assigned to Religion, 1965, 1988 and 2011, Quebec and the Rest of Canada (ROC)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Quebec** | | | **ROC** | | |
|  |  | **1965** | **1997** | **2011** | **1965** | **1997** | **2011** |
| **Vote choice** | Conservative | 16.6 |  | 18.0 | 37.9 |  | 47.7 |
| PC |  | 20.8 |  |  | 17.3 |  |
| Reform |  |  |  |  | 31.2 |  |
| Liberal | 58.7 | 34.8 | 12.8 | 42.5 | 35.2 | 20.7 |
| NDP | 10.1 | 3.2 | 43.3 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 27.5 |
| Social Credit | 12.2 |  |  | 4.4 |  |  |
| Bloc |  | 39.2 | 22.9 |  |  |  |
| **Religious Tradition** | Catholic | 89.7 | 82.4 | 75.5 | 24.6 | 29.6 | 26.6 |
| Mainline Protestant | 6.1 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 57.7 | 36.5 | 37.4 |
| Other Protestant | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 6.8 |
| Other religion | 2.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 7.1 |
| No religion | 0.6 | 7.8 | 15.2 | 3.5 | 17.7 | 22.1 |
| **Importance assigned to religion** | Not at all important |  | 13.4 | 28.2 |  | 10.0 | 25.3 |
| Not very important |  | 23.9 | 26.22 |  | 15.9 | 9.0 |
| Somewhat important |  | 39.4 | 32.7 |  | 39.3 | 31.9 |
| Very important |  | 23.3 | 12.9 |  | 34.8 | 33.8 |

*Notes: N = 7,441*

**Table A.3: Descriptive Statistics, 1965-2011 CES**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **N** | **Mean** | **Standard deviation** | **Min.** | **Max.** |
| Voted Conservative/Progressive Conservative | 24,828 | .387 | .487 | 0 | 1 |
| Voted Liberal | 24,828 | .362 | .481 | 0 | 1 |
| Voted NDP | 24,828 | .166 | .372 | 0 | 1 |
| Voted Social Credit | 24,828 | .009 | .095 | 0 | 1 |
| Voted Reform | 24,828 | .038 | .192 | 0 | 1 |
| Voted Bloc Québécois | 24,828 | .056 | .230 | 0 | 1 |
| Voted Green | 24,828 | .013 | .114 | 0 | 1 |
| No religious affiliation | 32,644 | .131 | .337 | 0 | 1 |
| Mainline Protestant | 32,644 | .317 | .465 | 0 | 1 |
| Other Protestant | 32,644 | .074 | .262 | 0 | 1 |
| Other religion | 32,644 | .052 | .221 | 0 | 1 |
| Catholic | 32,644 | .426 | .495 | 0 | 1 |
| Importance of religion in life | 17,915 | 2.716 | 1.126 | 1 | 4 |
| Age | 32,932 | 45.988 | 16.777 | 18 | 101 |
| Female | 33,248 | .523 | .499 | 0 | 1 |
| Married | 33,082 | .662 | .473 | 0 | 1 |
| Separated / divorced | 33,082 | .087 | .281 | 0 | 1 |
| Widowed | 33,082 | .075 | .263 | 0 | 1 |
| Never married | 33,082 | .177 | .381 | 0 | 1 |
| Years of education | 8,858 | 7.499 | 4.883 | 0 | 30 |
| Level of education | 24,150 | 5.242 | 2.060 | 0 | 8 |
| Unemployed | 33,055 | .057 | .232 | 0 | 1 |
| Born in Canada | 33,083 | .859 | .348 | 0 | 1 |
| Born in the USA / Europe | 33,083 | .101 | .301 | 0 | 1 |
| Born in another country | 33,083 | .040 | .196 | 0 | 1 |
| Rural residence | 13,020 | .270 | .444 | 0 | 1 |
| Newfoundland & Labrador | 33,248 | .030 | .170 | 0 | 1 |
| Prince Edward Island | 33,248 | .027 | .162 | 0 | 1 |
| New Brunswick | 33,248 | .039 | .194 | 0 | 1 |
| Nova Scotia | 33,248 | .036 | .187 | 0 | 1 |

*Notes: Canadian Election Studies cross-sectional samples 1965-2011.*

**Table A.3 (continued): Descriptive Statistics, 1965-2011 CES**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **N** | **Mean** | **Standard deviation** | **Min.** | **Max.** |
| Quebec | 33,248 | .258 | .437 | 0 | 1 |
| Ontario | 33,248 | .295 | .456 | 0 | 1 |
| Manitoba | 33,248 | .052 | .222 | 0 | 1 |
| Saskatchewan | 33,248 | .052 | .222 | 0 | 1 |
| Alberta | 33,248 | .094 | .292 | 0 | 1 |
| British Columbia | 33,248 | .117 | .321 | 0 | 1 |

*Notes: Canadian Election Studies cross-sectional samples 1965-2011.*

**Table A.4: Marginal Effects of Religious Affiliation on Vote Choice, Rest of Canada (ROC), 1965**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Conservative**  *McFadden’s R2=.077* | | **Liberal**  *McFadden’s R2=.102* | | **NDP**  *McFadden’s R2=.095* | | **Social Credit**  *McFadden’s R2=.282* | |
| **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** |
| **Mainline Protestant** *(ref. Catholic)* | .255\*\*\* | .037 | -.300\*\*\* | .032 | .069\* | .031 | .053\* | .026 |
| **Other Protestant** *(ref. Catholic)* | .166\*\* | .054 | -.205\*\*\* | .050 | .016 | .046 | .089\*\* | .028 |
| **Other religion** *(ref. Catholic)* | .122 | .091 | -.311\*\*\* | .085 | .147\*\* | .051 | .064 | .041 |
| **No religion** *(ref. Catholic)* | .250\*\*\* | .076 | -.340\*\*\* | .084 | .127\* | .057 | .018 | .050 |
| **Age** | .001 | .005 | .002 | .005 | -.007† | .004 | .003 | .002 |
| **Age (natural log)** | .102 | .231 | -.154 | .230 | .220 | .173 | -.161 | .101 |
| **Female** | .023 | .028 | .023 | .028 | -.043\* | .021 | -.003 | .012 |
| **Married** *(ref. never married)* | -.090† | .051 | .026 | .050 | .067 | .045 | .031 | .027 |
| **Separated/divorced** *(ref. never married)* | -.058 | .111 | -.098 | .125 | .134 | .087 | .022 | .045 |
| **Widowed** *(ref. never married)* | -.069 | .071 | .014 | .072 | .049 | .062 | .037 | .033 |
| **Years of education** | .004 | .004 | .009\* | .004 | -.012\*\*\* | .004 | -.003 | .002 |
| **Unemployed** | .097† | .057 | -.079 | .055 | -.010 | .042 | -.021 | .027 |
| **Born in the USA or Europe** *(ref. born in Canada)* | -.034 | .035 | .008 | .035 | .024 | .025 | .001 | .015 |
| **Born in other country** *(ref. born in Canada)* | .032 | .122 | -.007 | .126 | -.013 | .078 | -.023 | .039 |
| **French as household language** | -.077 | .077 | .076 | .068 | -.025 | .061 | .031 | .052 |
| **Rural residence** | .102\*\*\* | .030 | -.066\* | .031 | -.033 | .025 | -.010 | .015 |
| **Nfld & Labrador** *(ref. Ontario)* | .014 | .129 | .131 | .133 | No NDP vote | | No Social Credit vote | |
| **PEI** *(ref. Ontario)* | -.005 | .097 | .123 | .096 | No NDP vote | | No Social Credit vote | |
| **Nova Scotia** *(ref. Ontario)* | .046 | .058 | .010 | .057 | -.081 | .054 | No Social Credit vote | |
| **New Brunswick** *(ref. Ontario)* | .093 | .065 | .011 | .065 | -.194\* | .089 | .043 | .055 |
| **Manitoba** *(ref. Ontario)* | -.054 | .050 | -.091† | .050 | .079\* | .031 | .103\*\* | .036 |
| **Saskatchewan** *(ref. Ontario)* | .016 | .062 | -.191\*\* | .065 | .093\* | .039 | .118\*\*\* | .037 |
| **Alberta** *(ref. Ontario)* | .076† | .045 | -.197\*\*\* | .050 | -.162\*\* | .054 | .174\*\*\* | .031 |
| **British Columbia** *(ref. Ontario)* | -.139\*\* | .051 | -.075 | .049 | .085\*\* | .031 | .140\*\*\* | .033 |

*Notes: N = 1,189. Separate binary logit models for each party. †= p ≤ .10; \* = p ≤ .05; \*\* = p ≤ .01; \*\*\* = p ≤ .001. Provinces with no marginal effects were excluded from the models due to no respondents there voting for the party in question.*

**Table A.5: Marginal Effects of Religious Affiliation on Vote Choice, Rest of Canada (ROC), 2011**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Conservative**  *McFadden’s R2=.113* | | **Liberal**  *McFadden’s R2=.122* | | **NDP**  *McFadden’s R2=.042* | | **Green**  *McFadden’s R2=.123* | |
| **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** |
| **Mainline Protestant** *(ref. Catholic)* | -.011 | .039 | .021 | .031 | -.029 | .037 | .009 | .022 |
| **Other Protestant** *(ref. Catholic)* | .145\* | .065 | -.104† | .059 | -.107 | .068 | -.035 | .049 |
| **Other religion** *(ref. Catholic)* | -.172\*\* | .066 | .113\* | .051 | .027 | .056 | .027 | .029 |
| **No religion** *(ref. Catholic)* | -.225\*\*\* | .043 | .084\* | .035 | .092\* | .040 | .035 | .025 |
| **Age** | -.004 | .005 | .006† | .004 | -.003 | .005 | .001 | .002 |
| **Age (natural log)** | .127 | .244 | -.192 | .170 | .148 | .240 | -.064 | .093 |
| **Female** | -.077\* | .030 | .034 | .025 | .054† | .029 | -.010 | .016 |
| **Married** *(ref. never married)* | .085 | .054 | -.033 | .038 | -.020 | .051 | -.017 | .020 |
| **Separated/divorced** *(ref. never married)* | .034 | .067 | -.024 | .047 | -.026 | .065 | .028 | .024 |
| **Widowed** *(ref. never married)* | .174\* | .071 | -.082 | .057 | -.052 | .072 | -.044 | .038 |
| **Level of education** | -.026\*\*\* | .008 | .025\*\*\* | .007 | .004 | .008 | -.001 | .004 |
| **Unemployed** | -.213\* | .107 | -.048 | .068 | .117 | .076 | .069\* | .028 |
| **Born in the USA or Europe** *(ref. born in Canada)* | .025 | .046 | -.019 | .035 | -.020 | .045 | .011 | .019 |
| **Born in other country** *(ref. born in Canada)* | -.049 | .076 | .086 | .058 | -.028 | .060 | -.040 | .038 |
| **French mother tongue** | -.170\* | .072 | .153\*\*\* | .046 | -.032 | .064 | .014 | .028 |
| **Rural residence** | .073\* | .035 | -.023 | .029 | -.069\* | .034 | .021 | .016 |
| **Nfld & Labrador** *(ref. Ontario)* | -.220\*\*\* | .069 | .183\*\*\* | .043 | .033 | .062 | No Green vote | |
| **PEI** *(ref. Ontario)* | .019 | .063 | .063 | .045 | -.060 | .066 | No Green vote | |
| **Nova Scotia** *(ref. Ontario)* | -.071 | .068 | .023 | .053 | .097 | .062 | No Green vote | |
| **New Brunswick** *(ref. Ontario)* | .123† | .067 | -.081 | .056 | -.011 | .069 | -.040 | .041 |
| **Manitoba** *(ref. Ontario)* | .068 | .057 | -.033 | .045 | -.014 | .053 | -.018 | .034 |
| **Saskatchewan** *(ref. Ontario)* | .087 | .053 | -.274\*\*\* | .077 | .075 | .048 | .025 | .022 |
| **Alberta** *(ref. Ontario)* | .320\*\*\* | .053 | -.266\*\*\* | .082 | -.157\*\* | .059 | .029 | .025 |
| **British Columbia** *(ref. Ontario)* | .060 | .040 | -.168\*\*\* | .035 | .060† | .036 | .041\* | .018 |

*Notes: N = 1,356. Separate binary logit models for each party. †= p ≤ .10; \* = p ≤ .05; \*\* = p ≤ .01; \*\*\* = p ≤ .001. Provinces with no marginal effects were excluded from the models due to no respondents there voting for the party in question.*

**Table A.6: Marginal Effects of Religious Affiliation on Vote Choice, Quebec, 1965**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Conservative**  *McFadden’s R2=.036* | | **Liberal**  *McFadden’s R2=.035* | | **NDP**  *McFadden’s R2=.120* | |
| **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** |
| **Mainline Protestant** *(ref. Catholic)* | .016 | .091 | -.112 | .140 | .135 | .118 |
| **Other Protestant** *(ref. Catholic)* | No Conservative vote | | -.017 | .312 | No NDP vote | |
| **Other religion** *(ref. Catholic)* | -.277 | .227 | .101 | .223 | .153 | .123 |
| **No religion** *(ref. Catholic)* | No Conservative vote | | -.334 | .304 | .236 | .183 |
| **Age** | .012† | .006 | .001 | .009 | -.009 | .007 |
| **Age (natural log)** | -.532† | .273 | .118 | .394 | .284 | .289 |
| **Female** | -.065† | .037 | .106\* | .045 | .031 | .029 |
| **Married** *(ref. never married)* | .010 | .057 | .006 | .068 | -.063† | .034 |
| **Separated/divorced** *(ref. never married)* | No Conservative vote | | .107 | .216 | No NDP vote | |
| **Widowed** *(ref. never married)* | .011 | .093 | .059 | .120 | -.060 | .067 |
| **Years of education** | -.007 | .005 | .008 | .006 | .011\*\* | .003 |
| **Unemployed** | -.026 | .060 | -.070 | .076 | .006 | .044 |
| **Born in the USA or Europe** *(ref. born in Canada)* | .112 | .078 | -.257\* | .124 | .140\* | .056 |
| **Born in other country** *(ref. born in Canada)* | .270 | .192 | .089 | .295 | No NDP vote | |
| **English as household language** | .054 | .073 | .132 | .115 | -.100 | .113 |
| **Rural residence** | .026 | .039 | .074 | .055 | -.015 | .038 |

*Notes: N = 473. Separate binary logit models for each party. †= p ≤ .10; \* = p ≤ .05; \*\* = p ≤ .01; \*\*\* = p ≤ .001.*

**Table A.7: Marginal Effects of Religious Affiliation on Vote Choice, Quebec, 2011**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Conservative**  *McFadden’s R2=0.077* | | **Liberal**  *McFadden’s R2=0.147* | | **NDP**  *McFadden’s R2=0.049* | | **Bloc Québécois**  *McFadden’s R2=0.054* | |
| **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** |
| **Mainline Protestant** *(ref. Catholic)* | -.069 | .095 | .076 | .060 | .012 | .107 | -.081 | .144 |
| **Other Protestant** *(ref. Catholic)* | -.005 | .150 | .016 | .112 | -.086 | .262 | .040 | .208 |
| **Other religion** *(ref. Catholic)* | -.009 | .105 | .084 | .074 | -.111 | .124 | -.169 | .174 |
| **No religion** *(ref. Catholic)* | -.099† | .059 | .015 | .042 | -.123\* | .063 | .141\*\* | .053 |
| **Age** | .004 | .005 | .006 | .005 | .003 | .008 | -.017\* | .008 |
| **Age (natural log)** | -.242 | .230 | -.080 | .236 | -.336 | .340 | .861\* | .362 |
| **Female** | -.067† | .034 | .053† | .030 | -.029 | .043 | .031 | .041 |
| **Married** *(ref. never married)* | .005 | .042 | -.077\* | .035 | .126\* | .054 | -.056 | .049 |
| **Separated/divorced** *(ref. never married)* | .045 | .062 | -.202\*\* | .076 | .230\*\* | .077 | -.125† | .074 |
| **Widowed** *(ref. never married)* | .099 | .070 | -.013 | .056 | -.113 | .119 | -.056 | .096 |
| **Level of education** | -.034\*\*\* | .009 | .015\* | .008 | .001 | .012 | .015 | .011 |
| **Unemployed** | .084 | .094 | -.049 | .132 | -.024 | .134 | -.123 | .147 |
| **Born in the USA or Europe** *(ref. born in Canada)* | .066 | .090 | -.039 | .072 | .180† | .101 | -.356\* | .181 |
| **Born in other country** *(ref. born in Canada)* | .220\* | .094 | .082 | .091 | -.168 | .140 | -.169 | .147 |
| **English mother tongue** | .121† | .069 | .132\*\*\* | .039 | -.072 | .084 | No Bloc vote | |
| **Rural residence** | .004 | .039 | -.052 | .038 | .040 | .051 | -.017 | .050 |

*Notes: N = 478. Separate binary logit models for each party. †= p ≤ .10; \* = p ≤ .05; \*\* = p ≤ .01; \*\*\* = p ≤ .001.*

**Table A.8: Marginal Effects of Level of Religiosity on Vote Choice, ROC, 1997**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Progressive Conservative**  *McFadden’s R2=0.086* | | **Liberal**  *McFadden’s R2=0.090* | | **NDP**  *McFadden’s R2=0.087* | | **Reform**  *McFadden’s R2=0.188* | | | |
| **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | | |
| **Catholic** *(ref. no religion)* | -.001 | .036 | .089\* | .042 | -.043 | .033 | -.046 | .039 | | |
| **Mainline Protestant** *(ref. no religion)* | .068\* | .033 | -.033 | .039 | -.038 | .029 | .022 | .034 | | |
| **Other Protestant** *(ref. no religion)* | .016 | .043 | -.135\* | .057 | -.142\*\* | .051 | .182\*\*\* | .047 | | |
| **Other religion** *(ref. no religion)* | .025 | .050 | -.063 | .063 | .027 | .044 | -.047 | .053 | | |
| **Importance assigned to religion** | .010 | .012 | -.001 | .015 | -.015 | .012 | .013 | .014 | | |
| **Age** | .004 | .003 | .003 | .004 | -.001 | .003 | -.006 | .004 | | |
| **Age (natural log)** | -.129 | .142 | -.107 | .186 | .039 | .150 | .223 | .165 | | |
| **Female** | -.011 | .019 | .002 | .024 | .081\*\*\* | .019 | -.080\*\*\* | .022 | | |
| **Married** *(ref. never married)* | .015 | .030 | -.021 | .037 | .012 | .031 | .016 | .034 | | |
| **Separated/divorced** *(ref. never married)* | -.024 | .040 | .020 | .049 | .050 | .038 | -.050 | .044 | | |
| **Widowed** *(ref. never married)* | -.014 | .050 | -.076 | .062 | .048 | .050 | .083 | | .056 | |
| **Level of education** | .009† | .005 | .005 | .006 | .011\* | .005 | -.022\*\*\* | .006 | | |
| **Unemployed** | .028 | .040 | -.110\* | .055 | .025 | .039 | .053 | .046 | | |
| **Born in the USA or Europe** *(ref. born in Canada)* | -.059† | .034 | .039 | .037 | .040 | .027 | -.030 | .034 | | |
| **Born in other country** *(ref. born in Canada)* | .019 | .054 | .243\*\*\* | .064 | -.258\* | .121 | -.152\* | .060 | | |
| **French mother tongue** | -.073 | .046 | .148\*\*\* | .046 | -.008 | .035 | -.120\* | .053 | | |
| **Nfld & Labrador** *(ref. Ontario)* | .121\*\* | .042 | -.143\* | .063 | .141\*\*\* | .041 | -.279\*\* | | | .105 |
| **PEI** *(ref. Ontario)* | .115\*\* | .041 | -.104† | .060 | .122\*\*\* | .040 | -.447\*\* | | | .173 |
| **New Brunswick** *(ref. Ontario)* | .190\*\*\* | .039 | -.227\*\*\* | .065 | .087\* | .042 | -.160\* | .077 | | |
| **Nova Scotia** *(ref. Ontario)* | .119\*\*\* | .036 | -.219\*\*\* | .060 | .131\*\*\* | .037 | -.108 | | | .066 |
| **Manitoba** *(ref. Ontario)* | .029 | .034 | -.075† | .043 | .090\*\* | .031 | -.042 | | | .044 |
| **Saskatchewan** *(ref. Ontario)* | -.107\* | .049 | -.188\*\*\* | .049 | .089\*\* | .034 | .167\*\*\* | .039 | | |
| **Alberta** *(ref. Ontario)* | -.028 | .027 | -.283\*\*\* | .034 | -.067\* | .032 | .301\*\*\* | .025 | | |
| **British Columbia** *(ref. Ontario)* | -.154\*\*\* | .039 | -.173\*\*\* | .033 | .024 | .027 | .226\*\*\* | .027 | | |

*Notes: N = 1,536. Separate binary logit models for each party. †= p ≤ .10; \* = p ≤ .05; \*\* = p ≤ .01; \*\*\* = p ≤ .001. Sample weighted to be representative of the national population.*

**Table A.9: Marginal Effects of Level of Religiosity on Vote Choice, ROC, 2011**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Conservative**  *McFadden’s R2=0.093* | | **Liberal**  *McFadden’s R2=0.099* | | **NDP**  *McFadden’s R2=0.046* | | **Green**  *McFadden’s R2=0.124* | | |
| **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | |
| **Catholic** *(ref. no religion)* | .082 | .058 | -.072 | .048 | .065 | .051 | -.046 | .033 | |
| **Mainline Protestant** *(ref. no religion)* | .081 | .052 | -.040 | .044 | .013 | .046 | -.031 | .021 | |
| **Other Protestant** *(ref. no religion)* | .226\*\* | .078 | -.183\*\* | .070 | -.021 | .074 | -.065 | .050 | |
| **Other religion** *(ref. no religion)* | -.069 | .069 | -.001 | .052 | .110† | .057 | -.011 | .027 | |
| **Importance assigned to religion** | .048\*\* | .019 | .006 | .016 | -.061\*\*\* | .017 | -.004 | .009 | |
| **Age** | -.005 | .004 | .007\* | .003 | -.003 | .004 | .001 | .002 | |
| **Age (natural log)** | .182 | .211 | -.230 | .160 | .154 | .195 | -.063 | .083 | |
| **Female** | -.046† | .026 | -.002 | .021 | .055\* | .024 | -.006 | .013 | |
| **Married** *(ref. never married)* | .103\* | .044 | -.025 | .035 | -.029 | .039 | -.029† | .017 | |
| **Separated/divorced** *(ref. never married)* | .050 | .057 | -.003 | .044 | -.034 | .051 | .016 | .020 | |
| **Widowed** *(ref. never married)* | .184\*\* | .061 | -.046 | .049 | -.082 | .059 | -.051 | .034 | |
| **Level of education** | -.024\*\*\* | .007 | .026\*\*\* | .006 | .000 | .007 | -.001 | .003 | |
| **Unemployed** | -.225\*\* | .086 | -.015 | .060 | .143\* | .061 | .052\* | .023 | |
| **Born in the USA or Europe** *(ref. born in Canada)* | .022 | .040 | -.021 | .033 | -.006 | .038 | .007 | .018 | |
| **Born in other country** *(ref. born in Canada)* | .019 | .066 | .029 | .049 | -.021 | .053 | -.027 | .034 | |
| **French mother tongue** | -.161\* | .066 | .137\*\* | .044 | -.005 | .059 | .009 | .026 | |
| **Nfld & Labrador** *(ref. Ontario)* | -.232\*\*\* | .066 | .188\*\*\* | .042 | .023 | .057 | No Green vote | | |
| **PEI** *(ref. Ontario)* | .058 | .059 | .052 | .042 | -.102 | .062 | No Green vote | | |
| **New Brunswick** *(ref. Ontario)* | .139\* | .068 | -.084 | .058 | -.040 | .070 | -.016 | .037 | |
| **Nova Scotia** *(ref. Ontario)* | -.035 | .061 | -.005 | .050 | .087 | .053 | No Green vote | | |
| **Manitoba** *(ref. Ontario)* | .070 | .052 | -.048 | .041 | .010 | .048 | -.032 | | .032 |
| **.0.032Saskatchewan** *(ref. Ontario)* | .099\* | .050 | -.258\*\*\* | .069 | .068 | .045 | .014 | .019 | |
| **Alberta** *(ref. Ontario)* | .360\*\*\* | .055 | -.344\*\*\* | .086 | -.147\*\* | .057 | .000 | .023 | |
| **British Columbia** *(ref. Ontario)* | .040 | .036 | -.133\*\*\* | .032 | .057† | .033 | .029† | .015 | |

*Notes: N = 1,402. Separate binary logit models for each party. †= p ≤ .10; \* = p ≤ .05; \*\* = p ≤ .01; \*\*\* = p ≤ .001. Sample weighted to be representative of the national population.*

**Table A.10: Marginal Effects of Level of Religiosity on Vote Choice, Quebec, 1997**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Progressive Conservative**  *McFadden’s R2=0.029* | | **Liberal**  *McFadden’s R2=0.127* | | **NDP**  *McFadden’s R2=0.108* | | **Bloc**  *McFadden’s R2=0.052* | |
| **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** |
| **Catholic** *(ref. no religion)* | .068 | .071 | -.045 | .075 | -.018 | .024 | .106 | 0.083 |
| **Mainline Protestant** *(ref. no religion)* | .092 | .127 | .086 | .132 | -.025 | .045 | No Bloc vote | |
| **Other Protestant** *(ref. no religion)* | No PC vote | | .323 | .224 | No NDP vote | | -.031 | .286 |
| **Other religion** *(ref. no religion)* | .016 | .113 | .070 | .107 | .000 | .033 | -.075 | 0.157 |
| **Importance assigned to religion** | -.042\* | .020 | .090\*\*\* | .022 | -.002 | .009 | -.055\* | 0.025 |
| **Age** | -.007 | .007 | .008 | .007 | -.004 | .004 | .001 | 0.008 |
| **Age (natural log)** | .340 | .287 | -.213 | .294 | .186 | .159 | -.236 | 0.352 |
| **Female** | -.043 | .034 | .052 | .037 | .010 | .016 | -.008 | 0.043 |
| **Married** *(ref. never married)* | .050 | .051 | -.081 | .051 | -.021 | .021 | .073 | 0.059 |
| **Separated/divorced** *(ref. never married)* | .044 | .069 | -.083 | .072 | .019 | .025 | .060 | 0.082 |
| **Widowed** *(ref. never married)* | .204\* | .084 | -.223\* | .095 | No NDP vote | | .020 | .116 |
| **Level of education** | -.005 | .009 | .005 | .010 | .011\* | .005 | -.014 | 0.011 |
| **Unemployed** | .029 | .063 | -.036 | .073 | -.021 | .035 | .010 | 0.079 |
| **Born in the USA or Europe** *(ref. born in Canada)* | .028 | .097 | .120 | .102 | .015 | .037 | -.265† | 0.151 |
| **Born in other country** *(ref. born in Canada)* | .016 | .115 | .260\* | .112 | .016 | .040 | -.457† | 0.242 |
| **English mother tongue** | -.061 | .093 | .296 | .083 | .036 | .027 | No Bloc vote | |

*Notes: N = 576. Separate binary logit models for each party. †= p ≤ .10; \* = p ≤ .05; \*\* = p ≤ .01; \*\*\* = p ≤ .001. Sample weighted to be representative of the provincial population.*

**Table A.11: Marginal Effects of Level of Religiosity on Vote Choice, Quebec, 2011**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Conservative**  *McFadden’s R2=0.080* | | **Liberal**  *McFadden’s R2=0.143* | | **NDP**  *McFadden’s R2=0.053* | | **Bloc**  *McFadden’s R2=0.052* | | |
| **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | |
| **Catholic** *(ref. no religion)* | .016 | .065 | -.060 | .051 | .229\*\*\* | .068 | -.137\* | .060 | |
| **Mainline Protestant** *(ref. no religion)* | -.041 | .099 | .039 | .070 | .207† | .119 | -.211 | .149 | |
| **Other Protestant** *(ref. no religion)* | -.024 | .180 | -.051 | .143 | .170 | .284 | -.064 | .230 | |
| **Other religion** *(ref. no religion)* | -.014 | .105 | .019 | .081 | .131 | .143 | -.282 | .203 | |
| **Importance assigned to religion** | .054\*\* | .021 | .027 | .018 | -.069\*\* | .026 | -.012 | .026 | |
| **Age** | .001 | .006 | .005 | .005 | .007 | .008 | -.017\* | .008 | |
| **Age (natural log)** | -.117 | .255 | -.047 | .236 | -.429 | .346 | .847\* | .352 | |
| **Female** | -.076\* | .034 | .046 | .030 | -.006 | .043 | .021 | .040 | |
| **Married** *(ref. never married)* | .001 | .043 | -.078\* | .034 | .120\* | .054 | -.049 | .047 | |
| **Separated/divorced** *(ref. never married)* | .041 | .061 | -.153\* | .060 | .199\*\* | .077 | -.123 | .074 | |
| **Widowed** *(ref. never married)* | .097 | .069 | -.017 | .054 | -.116 | .109 | -.049 | .092 | |
| **Level of education** | -.027\*\* | .009 | .017\* | .008 | -.001 | .012 | .010 | .011 | |
| **Unemployed** | .061 | .087 | -.056 | .111 | .011 | .129 | -.122 | .141 | |
| **Born in the USA or Europe** *(ref. born in Canada)* | .085 | .086 | -.032 | .078 | .158 | .115 | -.356† | .187 | |
| **Born in other country** *(ref. born in Canada)* | .167\* | .085 | .069 | .075 | -.079 | .137 | -.181 | | .151 |
| **English mother tongue** | .085 | .057 | .121\*\* | .041 | -.037 | .082 | no Bloc vote | | |

*Notes: N = 529. Separate binary logit models for each party. †= p ≤ 0.10; \* = p ≤ 0.05; \*\* = p ≤ 0.01; \*\*\* = p ≤ 0.001. Sample weighted to be representative of the provincial population.*

**Table A.12: Marginal Effects of Church Attendance on Vote Choice, Rest of Canada (ROC), 1965**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Conservative**  *McFadden’s R2=.079* | | **Liberal**  *McFadden’s R2=.102* | | **NDP**  *McFadden’s R2=.100* | | **Social Credit**  *McFadden’s R2=.284* | |
| **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** | **dy/dx** | **S.E.** |
| **Catholic** *(ref. no religion)* | -.320\*\*\* | .086 | .355\*\*\* | .093 | -.057 | .062 | -.033 | .051 |
| **Mainline Protestant** *(ref. no religion)* | -.038 | .075 | .048 | .085 | -.014 | .051 | .026 | .045 |
| **Other Protestant** *(ref. no religion)* | -.136 | .086 | .144 | .094 | -.058 | .062 | .058 | .046 |
| **Other religion** *(ref. no religion)* | -.183† | .111 | .038 | .118 | .077 | .067 | .033 | .059 |
| **Frequency of church attendance** | .028† | .016 | -.005 | .016 | -.032\*\* | .012 | .007 | .006 |
| **Age** | .000 | .005 | .002 | .005 | -.006 | .004 | .003 | .002 |
| **Age (natural log)** | .118 | .231 | -.153 | .229 | .194 | .171 | -.149 | .102 |
| **Female** | .016 | .028 | .024 | .028 | -.034 | .022 | -.005 | .012 |
| **Married** *(ref. never married)* | -.094† | .051 | .027 | .050 | .071 | .044 | .028 | .027 |
| **Separated/divorced** *(ref. never married)* | -.048 | .110 | -.101 | .124 | .126 | .087 | .027 | .045 |
| **Widowed** *(ref. never married)* | -.073 | .071 | .013 | .073 | .057 | .061 | .035 | .033 |
| **Years of education** | .002 | .004 | .009\* | .004 | -.010\*\* | .004 | -.003 | .002 |
| **Unemployed** | .096† | .056 | -.080 | .055 | -.008 | .042 | -.021 | .026 |
| **Born in the USA or Europe** *(ref. born in Canada)* | -.032 | .035 | .008 | .035 | .019 | .025 | .002 | .015 |
| **Born in other country** *(ref. born in Canada)* | .025 | .123 | -.007 | .126 | -.006 | .077 | -.025 | .038 |
| **French as household language** | -.085 | .077 | .076 | .068 | -.013 | .062 | .030 | .052 |
| **Rural residence** | .096\*\*\* | .030 | -.065\* | .032 | -.024 | .025 | -.011 | .015 |
| **Nfld & Labrador** *(ref. Ontario)* | .005 | .128 | .132 | .133 | no NDP vote | | no SC vote | |
| **PEI** *(ref. Ontario)* | -.006 | .097 | .123 | .097 | no NDP vote | | no SC vote | |
| **Nova Scotia** *(ref. Ontario)* | .092 | .064 | .011 | .065 | -.190\* | .089 | no SC vote | |
| **New Brunswick** *(ref. Ontario)* | .047 | .057 | .010 | .057 | -.079 | .053 | .044 | .055 |
| **Manitoba** *(ref. Ontario)* | -.053 | .051 | -.091† | .050 | .078\* | .031 | .102\*\* | .036 |
| **Saskatchewan** *(ref. Ontario)* | .020 | .063 | -.188\*\* | .066 | .088\* | .040 | .118\*\*\* | .037 |
| **Alberta** *(ref. Ontario)* | .081† | .045 | -.198\*\*\* | .050 | -.166\*\* | .054 | .174\*\*\* | .031 |
| **British Columbia** *(ref. Ontario)* | -.126\* | .052 | -.073 | .050 | .066\* | .032 | .143\*\*\* | .034 |

*Notes: N = 1,186. Separate binary logit models for each party. †= p ≤ .10; \* = p ≤ .05; \*\* = p ≤ .01; \*\*\* = p ≤ .001. Provinces with no marginal effects were excluded from the models due to no respondents there voting for the party in question.*

**Figure A.1: Marginal Effects of Religious Affiliation on Vote Choice, ROC, 1965-2011**

**Figure A.1 (continued)**

**Figure A.1 (continued)**

*Notes: N = 18,080. Separate binary logit models for each party and religious affiliation dummy. Socio-demographic controls included in models: age, gender, marital status, level of education, employment status, country of birth, French mother tongue and province of residence.*

**Figure A.2: Marginal Effects of Importance of Religion on Vote Choice, Rest of Canada (ROC), 1993-2011**

**Figure A.3: Marginal Effects of Importance of Religion on Vote Choice, Quebec, 1993-2011**