Table S1. Parameter estimates of the multiple linear regression model with vegetative growth as the dependent variable (Equation 3). Adjusted R2 = 0.641; F = 6.860. All relevant tissue nutrient factors (as based on the literature) were included in the model.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Parameter | Coefficient | SE | Significance |
| Location (dummy; 0 = Sintang, 1 = Jambi) | 0.717 | 0.372 | **0.001** |
| Plantation age (years) | 1.137 | 0.040 | **0.000** |
| Plantation age (years) squared | -0.509 | 0.005 | **0.000** |
| N leaf | 0.004 | 0.532 | 0.978 |
| P leaf | -0.047 | 9.371 | 0.743 |
| K leaf | 0.062 | 0.853 | 0.599 |
| Mg leaf | -0.188 | 1.217 | 0.211 |
| Ca leaf | -0.236 | 0.863 | 0.060 |
| P rach | 0.240 | 5.000 | **0.040** |
| K rach | -0.190 | 0.474 | 0.121 |
| N leaf \* P leaf | -0.146 | 22.505 | 0.136 |
| N leaf \* K leaf | 0.179 | 2.548 | 0.126 |
| K leaf \* Mg leaf \* Ca leaf | -0.299 | 37.877 | **0.027** |