

Table 1. Characteristics of the shelf Late Jurassic – earliest Cretaceous black shales in the temperate and high latitudes of the Northern Hemisphere

<i>Region</i>	<i>Stratigraphic distribution of black shales</i>	<i>Max / average thickness of individual black shale beds</i>	<i>Max / average thickness of black shale – bearing unit</i>	<i>Type of kerogen</i>	<i>TOC max / average</i>	<i>Depositional environment</i>	<i>Reference section</i>	<i>References</i>
England, Dorset and Yorkshire coasts	Upper Kimmeridgian to middle Volgian (eudoxus – fittoni zones)	1 m / 0.1-0.2 m	300-350 m / 100 m	II	25 / 8-10	Shelf, 150-200 m	Dorset coast, Kimmeridge Bay	Gallois, 2004; Morgans-Bell <i>et al.</i> , 2001
Northern France	Upper Kimmeridgian – lowermost Middle Volgian (eudoxus – rotunda zones)	7 m / ~0.5 m	up to 100 m	II	9 / 3	Shelf	Boulonnais, Boulogne sur Mer	Geyssant <i>et al.</i> , 1993; Proust <i>et al.</i> , 1995; Herbin <i>et al.</i> , 1995
Central Poland	Upper Kimmeridgian – lower Volgian (eudoxus-sokolovi zones)		100-125 m	II	9.2 / 2.5	Shelf	Uniejów IGH 1 borehole	Wierzbowski & Wierzbowski, 2019
European part of Russia	Lowermost upper Oxfordian – early Ryazanian (glosense – rjasanensis zones); most widespread and thick black-shale-bearing unit is earliest middle Volgian (panderi zone)	5 m / 0.2 m	~ 120 m / 7-8 m	II and rarely III, IV	~ 45 / 10	Shallow shelf, mainly between 50 and 100 m	Gorodischi	Zakharov <i>et al.</i> , 2017 (for review of all black shale units); Turov, 1995 (for Volgian black shales); Hantzpergue <i>et al.</i> , 1998; Gavrillov <i>et al.</i> , 2014 (for Gorodischi)
Subpolar Urals	Upper Kimmeridgian, ? eudoxus zone	0.15 m / 0.06 m	- (single band)	II	13.8 / 10.5	Shallow shelf	Lopsia	Zakharov <i>et al.</i> , 2005
North sea shelf	Oxfordian-Ryazanian (or Volgian-Ryazanian)		807 / ~100	II	15/4	Shallow shelf	Borehole 30/6-	Vollset and Doré, 1984; Cornford, 1998; Gautier, 2005
North Sea Central Graben	Upper Kimmeridgian – lowermost Valanginian			II to II-III	5-6/ 12-15		222 of Mandal Formation samples	Cornford, 1994; Ziegs <i>et al.</i> , 2017
Viking Graben in the Norwegian North Sea	Upper Oxfordian to Ryazanian		from 12-25 m to 120-300 m	II to II-III	4.5 / 7-8		21 wells (16 of Draupne Formation samples)	Badics <i>et al.</i> , 2015
East	Middle Oxfordian – lower	25 m / 10 m	More than	III	19 / 5.9	Shelf	Jameson	Alsen, Piasecki, 2018;

Greenland	Ryazanian		200 m				Land, borehole Blokelv-1	Bojesen-Koefoed <i>et al.</i> , 2018
Norwegian sea shelf	Upper Oxfordian – Ryazanian	~ up to 40-50 m	260 m / ~ 50 m	I and II / II and III	37/ ~10	Deep shelf	Borehole 7430/10-U-01	Smelror <i>et al.</i> , 2001; Mutterlose <i>et al.</i> , 2003
Barents sea shelf	Upper Oxfordian – upper Ryazanian		~ 120 m / ~ 50 m	II and III	7 / 3	Shelf	Well 6307/07-U-02	Mutterlose <i>et al.</i> , 2003
Southwestern Barents Sea	Upper Kimmeridgian - Ryazanian		856 m / ~ 100-150	I-II and II-III	6.0/16 (Alge Member)	Deep shelf	15 well (33 of Alge Member samples):	Helleren, 2019
Spitsbergen	Callovian – upper Volgian	70 m / ~ 5 m	~250 / 200	II and III	12 / 5	Shelf	DH2 and DH5R wells	Dypvik, 1985; Koevoets <i>et al.</i> , 2016, 2019
Western Siberia	Upper Oxfordian - Hauterivian	10 m / 2-3 m	~ 400 m / 30-40 m	I and II	~30 / 7,7	Shallow shelf (mainly 50-100 m)	Well no. 6 in Panchenko <i>et al.</i> , 2016	Braduchan <i>et al.</i> , 1986, 1989; Panchenko <i>et al.</i> , 2015, 2016; Ponomareva <i>et al.</i> , 2018
Northern Siberia	Upper Oxfordian – Ryazanian	~ 30 / ~3-5 m	~ 350 m / 50 m	II and III	5,8 / 3	Shelf	Nordvik	Zakharov <i>et al.</i> , 2014; Kashirtsev <i>et al.</i> , 2018
Arctic Canada	Kimmeridgian - Ryazanian	No data	~ 300 m / 100 m	II	6,9 / 4,95	Shelf	Skybattle C-15 well	Gentzis <i>et al.</i> , 1996
Alaska	Oxfordian – Valanginian	No data	~ 300 m / 100 m	III and rarely II/III	4,03 / 1,9	Shelf	Kavik-1 well	Magoon <i>et al.</i> , 1987; Bayliss and Magoon, 1988

References

- Alsen P and Piasecki S (2018) Biostratigraphy of the Hareelv Formation (Upper Jurassic) in the Blokelv-1 core, Jameson Land, central East Greenland. *Geological Survey of Denmark and Greenland Bulletin* **42**, 15–37. doi:10.34194/geusb.v42.4308
- Badics B, Avu A and Mackie S (2015) Assessing source rock distribution in Heather and Draupne Formations of the Norwegian North Sea: a workflow using organic geochemical, petrophysical, and seismic character. *Interpretation* **3**, SV45–68. doi:10.1190/INT-2014-0242.1
- Bayliss G and Magoon LB (1988) Organic facies and thermal maturity of sedimentary rocks in the National Petroleum Reserve in Alaska. *United States Geological Survey Professional Paper* **1399**, 489–518.

Bojesen-Koefoed JA, Bjerager M, Nytoft HP, Petersen HI, Piasecki S and Pilgaard A (2018) Petroleum potential of the Upper Jurassic Hareelv Formation, Jameson Land, East Greenland. *Geological Survey of Denmark and Greenland Bulletin* **42**, 85–113. doi:10.34194/geusb.v42.4314

Braduchan YuV, Gurari FG, Zakharov VA, Bulynnikova SP, Vyachkileva NP, Golbert AV, Klimova IG, Kozlova GE, Lebedev AI, Mesezhnikov MS, Nalnyaeva TI and Turbina AS (1986) Bazhenovo horizon of West Siberia (stratigraphy, paleogeography, ecosystem, oil-and-gas content). *Transactions of the Institute of Geology and Geophysics SB Ac Sci. USSR* **649**, 1–216. Novosibirsk: Nauka (in Russian).

Braduchan YuV, Zakharov VA and Mesezhnikov MS (1989) Stratigraphy and depositional conditions of bituminous deposits of Upper Jurassic - Neocomian of the European part of USSR and Western Siberia. In *Sedimentary Cover of the Earth in Space and Time. Stratigraphy and Paleontology* (ed. BS Sokolov), pp. 108–15. Moscow: Nauka (in Russian).

Cornford C (1994) Mandal-Ekofisk petroleum system in the Central Graben of the North Sea. In *The Petroleum System from Source to Trap* (eds LB Magoon and WG Dow), pp. 523–39. *American Association of Petroleum Geologists, Memoir* **60**. doi:10.1306/m60585c33

Cornford C (1998) Source rocks and hydrocarbons of the North Sea. In *Petroleum Geology of the North Sea*, 4th ed. (ed. KW Glennie), pp. 376–462. London: Blackwell Science Ltd.

Dalland A, Worsley D and Ofstad K (1988) A lithostratigraphic scheme for the Mesozoic and Cenozoic succession off shore mid- and northern Norway. *Norwegian Petroleum Directorate Bulletin* **4**, 1–65.

Dypvik H (1985) Jurassic and Cretaceous black shales of the Janusfjellet Formation, Svalbard, Norway. *Sedimentary Geology* **41**, 235–48. doi:10.1016/0037-0738(84)90064-2

Gallois RW (2004) The Kimmeridge Clay: the most intensively studied formation in Britain. *Open University Geological Society Journal* **25**, 33–38.

Gautier DL (2005) Kimmeridgian Shales Total Petroleum System of the North Sea Graben Province. *U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin* **2204-C**, 1–24. doi:10.3133/b2204c

Gavrilov YuO, Shchepetova EV and Shcherbinina EA (2014) Sedimentological and geochemical conditions of carbonaceous units occurrences in Mesozoic palaeobasins of the European part of Russia. *Geresources, Geoenergetics, Geopolitics* **1**, 1–30 (in Russian).

Gentzis T, Goodarzi F and Embry AF (1996) Thermal maturation, potential source rocks and hydrocarbon generation in Mesozoic rocks, Lougheed Island area, Central Canadian Arctic archipelago. *Marine and Petroleum Geology* **13**, 879–905. doi:10.1016/s0264-8172(96)00028-1

Geyssant JR, Vidier J-P, Herbin J-P, Proust J-N and Deconinck J-F (1993) Biostratigraphie et paléoenvironnement des couches de passage Kimméridgien/Tithonien du Boulonnais (Pas-de-Calais): nouvelles données paléontologiques (ammonites), organisation séquentielle et contenu en matière organique. *Géologie de la France* **4**, 11–24.

Hantzpergue P, Baudin F, Mitta V, Olfieriev A and Zakharov V (1998) The Upper Jurassic of the Volga basin: ammonite biostratigraphy and occurrence of organic-carbon rich facies. Correlations between boreal-subboreal and submediterranean provinces. *Mémoires du Muséum national d'histoire naturelle* **179**, 9–33.

Helleren S (2019) Lateral compositional variations in the Upper Jurassic source rock in the southwestern Barents Sea – an organic or inorganic disclosure. M.Sc. thesis, University of Stavanger, Norway.

Herbin JP, Fernandez-Martinez JL, Geysant JR, Albani AEI, Deconinck JF, Proust JN, Colbeaux JP and Vidier JP (1995) Sequence stratigraphy of source rocks applied to the study of the Kimmeridgian/Tithonian in the north-west European shelf (Dorset/UK, Yorkshire/UK and Boulonnais/France). *Marine and Petroleum Geology* **12**, 177–94. doi:10.1016/0264-8172(95)92838-n

Kashirtsev VA, Nikitenko BL, Peshchevitskaya EB and Fursenko EA (2018) Biogeochemistry and microfossils of the Upper Jurassic and Lower Cretaceous, Anabar Bay, Laptev Sea. *Russian Geology and Geophysics* **59**, 386–404. doi:10.1016/j.rgg.2017.09.004

Koevoets MJ, Abay TB, Hammer Ø and Olaussen S (2016) High-resolution organic carbon-isotope stratigraphy of the Middle Jurassic-Lower Cretaceous Agardhfjellet Formation of central Spitsbergen, Svalbard. *Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology* **449**, 266–74. doi:10.1016/j.palaeo.2016.02.029

Koevoets MJ, Hammer Ø and Little CTS (2019) Palaeoecology and palaeoenvironments of the Middle Jurassic to lowermost Cretaceous Agardhfjellet Formation (Bathonian–Ryazanian), Spitsbergen, Svalbard. *Norwegian Journal of Geology* **99**, 1–24. doi:10.17850/njg99-1-02

Magoon LB, Woodward PV, Banet Jr AC, Griscom SB and Daws TA (1987) Thermal maturity, richness, and type of organic matter of source-rock units. In *Petroleum Geology of the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge* (eds KJ Bird and LB Magoon), pp. 127–79. Northeastern Alaska: *United States Geological Survey, Bulletin no. 1778*.

Morgans-Bell HS, Coe AL, Hesselbo SP, Jenkyns HC, Weedon GP, Marshall JE, Tyson RV and Williams CJ (2001) Integrated stratigraphy of the Kimmeridge Clay Formation (Upper Jurassic) based on exposures and boreholes in south Dorset, UK. *Geological Magazine* **138**, 511–39. doi:10.1017/s0016756801005738

Mutterlose J, Brumsack H, Flögel S, Hay W, Klein C, Langrock U, Lipinski M, Ricken W, Söding E, Stein R and Swientek O (2003) The Greenland–Norwegian Seaway: a key area for understanding Late Jurassic to Early Cretaceous paleoenvironments. *Paleoceanography and Paleoclimatology* **18**. doi:10.1029/2001PA000625

Panchenko IV, Balushkina NS, Baraboshkin EYu, Vishnevskaya VS, Kalmikov GA and Shurekova OV (2015) Complexes of paleobiota in Abalak-Bazhenov deposits in the central part of Western Siberia. *Neftegazovaya Geologiya: Teoriya i Praktika* **10**. doi:353/2070-5379/24_2015

Panchenko IV, Nemova VD, Smirnova ME and Ilyina MV (2016) Stratification and detailed correlation of Bazhenov horizon in the central part of the Western Siberia according to lithological and paleontological core analysis and well logging. *Oil and Gas Geology* **6**, 22–34 (in Russian).

Ponomareva EV, Burshtein LM, Kontorovich AE and Kostyreva EA (2018) Organic carbon distribution in the Bazhenov Horizon rocks of the Western Siberian megabasin. *Doklady Earth Sciences* **481**, 918–21. doi:10.1134/s1028334x18070176

Proust JN, Deconinck JF, Geysant JR, Herbin JP and Vidier JP (1995) Sequence analytical approach to the Upper Kimmeridgian-Lower Tithonian storm-dominated ramp deposits of the Boulonnais (Northern France). A landward time-equivalent to offshore marine source rocks. *Geologische Rundschau* **84**, 255–71. doi:10.1007/bf00260439

Smelror M, Mørk A, Mørk MBE, Weiss HM and Løseth H (2001) Middle Jurassic-Lower Cretaceous transgressive-regressive sequences and facies distribution off northern Nordland and Troms, Norway. *Norwegian Petroleum Society Special Publications* **10**, 211–32. doi:10.1016/s0928-8937(01)80015-1

Turov AV (1995) On peculiarities of Late Jurassic – Early Cretaceous shale-bearing basins. In Questions of Stratigraphy and Regional Geology (Prozorovsky VA, Tseisler V.M. (eds)), pp. 191–202. Saint Petersburg: University of Saint Petersburg (in Russian).

Vollset J and Doré AG (1984) A revised Triassic and Jurassic lithostratigraphic nomenclature for the Norwegian North Sea. *Norwegian Petroleum Directorate Bulletin* **3**, 1–53.

Wierzbowski A and Wierzbowski H (2019) Ammonite stratigraphy and organic matter of the Pałuki Fm. (Upper Kimmeridgian-Lower Tithonian) from the central-eastern part of the Łódź Synclinorium (Central Poland). *Volumina Jurassica* **XVII**, 49–80. doi:10.7306/VJ.17.4

Zakharov VA, Baudin F, Dzyuba OS, Daux V, Zverev KV and Renard M (2005) Isotopic and faunal record of high paleotemperatures in the Kimmeridgian of Subpolar Urals. *Russian Geology and Geophysics* **46**, 3–20.

Zakharov VA, Rogov MA and Shchepetova EV (2017) Black shale events in the Late Jurassic – earliest Cretaceous of Central Russia. In Jurassic System of Russia: Problems of Stratigraphy and Paleogeography (eds VA Zakharov, MA Rogov and EV Shchepetova), pp. 57–63. Proceedings of 7th All-Russian Conference, 18–22 September 2017. Scientific Materials. Moscow: GIN RAS (in Russian).

Ziegs V, Horsfield B, Skeie JE and Rinna J (2017) Petroleum retention in the Mandal Formation, Central Graben, Norway. *Marine and Petroleum Geology* **83**, 195–214. doi:10.1016/j.marpetgeo.2017.03.005